

Appendix D. Single cable BACON model

```
!*****  
!  
! EXAMPLE CABLE-Simulation V1.0  
! based on B77 test cable  
! Created by G.Fernandez          22.2.2016  
!  
!***** Cable radii *****  
!  
ABRE '/R1' '0.7'    ! Conductor radius  
ABRE '/T' '0.65'   ! Insulator thickness  
!  
!***** Cable length *****  
!  
ABRE '/TZ' '50.'           ! Length  
ABRE '/TZEL' '50.'         ! Number of Elements  
ABRE '/ELSIZE' '0.3'      ! Mesh Size 2D  
!  
!***** Material characteristics *****  
!  
ABRE '/YT1' '2800.'    ! PVC          2800  
ABRE '/YT2' '120000.'  ! Cu           120000  
ABRE '/nt1' '0.4'  
ABRE '/nt2' '0.34'  
ABRE '/expn' '5'  
ABRE '/bigk' '11'  
ABRE '/litk' '5'  
ABRE '/S' '1'
```

```

!
!*****
.del.*
GRAP CP 0
!
! SECTION
!
.plan activ 0
.point I 1 X 0 Y 0
.arc centre 1 rayon /R1
    centre 1 rayon (/R1+/T)
.con I 1 ligne 1
    I 2 ligne 2
.dom I 1 contour 2 1      ! PVC          resta 2-1
    I 2 contour 1        ! Conductor
!
! MESH
!
.plan activ 0
.gen deg 1 gener
    dimension /ELSIZE
    mai
!
! EXTRUSION
!
.ext tz /TZ
    elem /TZEL
    coller conservation 0
    exec
!
! MATERIAL
!
.hyp volume
.fct i 101 cree fonc
    cree valeurs y u
    couples 0. 0.873
        1. 20000
.fct i 11 cree fonc
    cree val y u
    couples 0 0

```

```

1 1
.mat I 1 nom "PVC" BEHA "lwis"
yt /YT1 nt /nt1 m 1.400e-9 cauc
expn /expn
bigk /bigk
litk /litk
coeb 10 ! maintenir
coeq 100 ! maintenir
vonm
! SCT /S RAGH
.mat I 2 nom "Cu" BEHA "lwis"
yt /YT2 nt /nt2 m 8.960e-9 cauc
expn /expn
bigk /bigk
litk /litk
coeb 10 ! maintenir
coeq 100 ! maintenir
vonm
! SCT /S RAGH

.ael mat "PVC" att 1
mat "Cu" att 2
!
! GROUPS
!
.sel
mode refresh 0
groupe "FIX" noeuds
struc 1 boite XI (-/R1-/T-0.5) YI (-/R1-/T-0.5) XS (/R1+/T+0.5) YS
(/R1+/T+0.5) ZI -0.5 ZS 0.5
groupe "LOAD" noeuds
struc 1 boite XI (-/R1-/T-1) YI (-/R1-/T-1) XS (/R1+/T+1) YS (/R1+/T
+1) ZI (/TZ-1-20) ZS (/TZ+1-20)
!
! FUNCTION
!
.fct i 1 cree fonction nom "LOAD"
cree valeurs y u
couples 0. 0.
8.4 1.

```

```

16.8 0.
25.2 1.
33.6 0.
!      42 1.
!      50.4 0.
!      58.8 1.
!      67.2 0.

!
! MASTER NODE
!
.noe I 900000 X 0 Y 0 Z 0
      I 900001 X 0 Y 0 Z (/TZ-20)
!
! SLAVE NODES
!
.RBE                                ! associate master node to a
      slave nodes group
I 900000 N 900000 Group "FIX"        ! N: master node      group:
      slave nodes
I 900001 N 900001 Group "LOAD"
!
! CONSTRAINTS
!
.clm add      ! Add the values to those of the same type already
              defined on the same support
!
! fixation
!
noe I 900000 FIX C 1 2 3 4 5 6      ! Fixed end
!noe I 900001 FIX C 1 2 4 5 6      ! PULL
noe I 900001 FIX C 1 5 6           ! BENDING
!noe I 900001 FIX C 1 2 4 5       ! TORSION
!
! load
!
STRU ACC VAL 0 0 9810              ! GRAVITY
!noe I 900001 CHA C 3 V 80. NF 1 TIME ! PULL
      (Fz)

```

```

noe I 900001 CHA C 2 V 3.5 NF 1 TIME !
    BENDING (Fy)
!noe I 900001 DEP C 6 V 0.785398 NF 1 TIME ! TORSION (Mz)
!
!----- SUBCASE DEFINITIONS
!
!
.SUB I 0 nom "zer0"
    meca 2 cib1 1 reso 5 link 2 ipro 1
    tref 1.0000000E+002
    opta 1 lasc 1 kini 1
    ia16 1000000 ia4 1000000
    DCON 100.
    hmin 1.e-5
    PRCE 1.0000000E-004
    PRDE 1.0000000E-003
    PRCR 1.0000000E-004
    PRDR 1.0000000E-003
    ILNS 0
    I 1 nom "LOAD1" time 0. A 33.6 PAS 1.4
.ALGO
    RESO 5 ! Determines the linear system solver
!    IREF 0 ! 0/10: no initial static/steady-state computation
!    NFIR 3 ! Maximum number of trials to succeed the first
time step
!    LINK 2 ! 2: means that all .LIA commands are expressed
on displacements
    REAC 1 ! 1: computes the reactions as forces acting on
the ground including the forces induced by linear
constraints

.sai archiv noe I 900000 900001 STYP 9229 9163 9223 9224 COMP 1 2 3
4 5 6
!.SAI ARCHIVE ELEMENT I 1 COMPONENT 1 2 3 4 5 6
!
! I 2 COMPONENT 1 2 3 4 5 6
! I 3 COMPONENT 1 2 3 4 5 6
.des
mode refresh 0
grap peau 1

```

```
grap cp 0
grap visee 1 1 1 120; vi

return
```

Appendix E. Double twisted cable BACON model

```
!*****
! EXAMPLE CABLE-Simulation V1.0
! based on B77 test cable Created by P.Trost 22.12.2015
! Created by G.Fernandez 22.2.2016
!
!***** Cable radii *****
!
ABRE '/R1' '4.45' ! Outer radius
ABRE '/R2' '1.25' ! Cooper radius
ABRE '/R3' '1.65' ! Insulator radius
ABRE '/R4' '0.55' ! Separator radius
ABRE '/P' '1.5' ! Separator position
!
!***** Cable length *****
ABRE '/TZ' '50.' ! Length
ABRE '/TZEL' '30.' ! Number of Elements
ABRE '/ELSIZE' '0.3' ! Mesh Size 2D 0.2
!
!***** Material characteristics *****
!
ABRE '/YT1' '120000' ! Cu
ABRE '/YT2' '2800' ! PVC
ABRE '/YT3' '5.5e4' ! St
ABRE '/nt1' '0.34'
ABRE '/nt2' '0.4'
```

```

ABRE '/nt3' '0.33'
!
!*****
.del.*
GRAP CP 0 ! Each mesh is colored with its attribute color
!
!
! Centerpoints of single cables
.POINT ;
    0 0 ; ! p1
    /R3 0 ; ! p2
    -/R3 0 ; ! p3
    0 /P ! p4
    0 -/P ! p4
! Arc & Circle (2D) ! p5
;.ARC
CENTRE 1 RAYON /R1 ; ! 1
CENTRE 2 RAYON /R2 ; ! 2
CENTRE 2 RAYON /R3 ; ! 3
CENTRE 3 RAYON /R2 ; ! 4
CENTRE 3 RAYON /R3 ; ! 5
CENTRE 4 RAYON /R4 ; ! 6
CENTRE 5 RAYON /R4 ; ! 7
!
.DROITE
SEGM TANGENT 5 6 ; ! Number of circles of which the tangent is
the straight line to be created (8)
CHOIX 2 ; ALISE ! Solution number 2 is chosen and it becomes
the first solution.
.DROITE ! 9
TANGENT 6 3 ;
CHOIX 2 ; ALISE
.DROITE ! 10
TANGENT 3 7 ;
CHOIX 2 ; ALISE
.DROITE ! 11
TANGENT 7 5 ;
CHOIX 2 ; ALISE
!

```

```

.3LIM                                     ! This
      command lets you modify straight lines , arcs , and circles defined
      with the .DRO and .ARC commands in the active plane
DIVISE 5 PAR 8 DPOINT  -1.791941E+00  1.650117E+00 ; ! DIVISE
      PAR DPOINT: division of a given line at the point of projection
      of a given point: the line will be replaced by two sub-lines
DIVISE 5 PAR 11 DPOINT  -1.807256E+00 -1.704027E+00 ; ! 12
DIVISE 3 PAR 9 DPOINT   1.837887E+00  1.588854E+00 ;
DIVISE 3 PAR 12 DPOINT   1.424362E+00 -1.673396E+00 ; ! 13
DIVISE 9 PAR 8 DPOINT   0.000000E+00  2.017694E+00 ;
DIVISE 6 PAR 8 DPOINT  -2.756834E-01  2.017694E+00 ;
DIVISE 6 PAR 9 DPOINT   2.297354E-01  2.063642E+00 ; ! 14
DIVISE 13 PAR 10 DPOINT  1.883834E+00 -1.642764E+00 ; ! 15
DIVISE 7 PAR 11 DPOINT  -1.684732E-01 -2.040973E+00 ;
DIVISE 7 PAR 10 DPOINT  -5.207348E-01 -1.183293E+00 ; ! 16
!
!
! Surface:Contour
.PLAN ACTIVE 0
.CON
LIGNE 1 ; ! C1
LIGNE 8 14 9 15 10 7 11 5 ; ! C2
LIGNE 3 15 13 ; ! C3
LIGNE 12 5 ; ! C4
LIGNE 2 ; ! C5
LIGNE 4 ; ! C6
LIGNE 6 14 ; ! C7
LIGNE 16 7 ; ! C8
!
! Define Mesh Areas
!
.PLAN ACTIVE 0 ;
.DOM
CONTOUR 1 2 ! ATT 1 shell
CONTOUR 3 5 ! ATT 2 insulation l.
CONTOUR 5 ! ATT 3 cooper l.
CONTOUR 4 6 ! ATT 4 insulation r.
CONTOUR 6 ! ATT 5 cooper r.
CONTOUR 7 ! ATT 6 separator u.
CONTOUR 8 ! ATT 7 separator b.

```

```

.PLAN ACTIVE 0 ;
!VIS
!wait
.GEN DEGRE 1 GENERE;    ! No interface node is created. Save both the
    nodes and cells created through MAILLE ... actions when leaving
    the command.
DIMENSION /ELSIZE;
MAILLE !OFFSET 2 ;      ! malla todo list: meshes the domains
    specified on the list. If there is no list , all the domains which
    have not yet been meshed by the current .GEN command are meshed.
!vis

!
!     EXTRUSION
!

GRAP REMP 2 ! The GRAP REMPL 2 command permits to visualize the
    existing cells in a filled-in state and those in the process of
    being created in a wire state

.3poi I 6 X 0 Y 0 Z 0
    I 7 X 0 Y 0 Z /TZ
.3dr point 6 7          ! LIGNE 17
.fct cree fonction I 2 nom "twist"
    cree valeurs Y U
    couples 0. 0.
        1. 360.
.ext ligne 17 paral frot 2
    elem /TZEL
    coller conservation 0
    exec

!
.des
grap peau 0;    ! all the elements are drawn
!vis ! Test visualisation

!
.HYP VOLUME

```

```

!
.fct i 101 cree fonc
      cree valeurs y u
      couples 0. 0.8
              1. 2000
!
.MAT I 1 nom "CU-CABLE_MATERIALB77" beha "lwis"           ! Original E
-Modul value 1.2e10
      yt /YT1 nt /nt1 m 8.960e-9 a 0
      expn 2.8
      bigk 4.5
      litk 3
      coeb 8
      coeq 76
.MAT I 2 nom "PVC" beha "lwis"   ! Original E-Modul value 2.25e8 (
mean value 1k-3.5k)
      yt /YT2 nt /nt2 m 1.400e-9 a 0
      expn 2.8
      bigk 4.5
      litk 3
      coeb 8
      coeq 76
.MAT I 3 nom "etai" beha "lwis"           ! Original E-Modul value 5.5
e10
      yt /YT3 nt /nt3 m 7.200e-9 a 0
      expn 2.8
      bigk 4.5
      litk 3
      coeb 8
      coeq 76
!
.MAT I 9 NOM "CABLE_MATERIAL_1_NEU" BEHA "Elastic"
      YT  700000 700000 700000
      NT  0.25 0.25 0.25
      G   280000 280000 280000
      A   0 0 0
      M  1000
.AEL
      MAT 1 ATT 3 5
      MAT 2 ATT 1 2 4

```

```

MAT 3 ATT 6 7
!
.SEL
MODE REFRESH 0
GROUPE "FIX" NOEUDS
STRUC 1 BOITE XI (-/R1-1) YI (-/R1-1) XS (/R1+1) YS (/R1+1) ZI -0.5
      ZS 0.5          ! structural axes
!
GROUPE "LOAD" NOEUDS;
STRUC 1 BOITE XI (-/R1-1) YI (-/R1-1) XS (/R1+1) YS (/R1+1) ZI (/TZ
      -0.5-20) ZS (/TZ+0.5-20)
!
!
.FCT
  CREE FONCTION i 1 nom "LOAD"
    cree valeurs Y U
    couples 0. 0.
              8.4 1.
              16.8 0.
              25.2 1.
              33.6 0.
!              42 1.
!              50.4 0.
!              58.8 1.
!              67.2 0.
              ;CREE
!
.NOE                                     ! definition of the master
  node
  I 900000 X 0 Y 0 Z 0
  I 900001 X 0 Y 0 Z (/TZ-20)
!
.RBE                                     ! associate master node to a
  slave nodes group
I 900000 N 900000 Group "FIX"           ! N: master node   group:
  slave nodes
I 900001 N 900001 Group "LOAD"
!
.CLM ADD      ! Add the values to those of the same type already
              defined on the same support

```

```

!
! Fixed(1)                                fijacion
NOEUD I 900000 FIX C 1 2 3 4 5 6
!
! Load support                            restricciones de
  cada carga
!NOEUD I 900001 FIX C 1 2 4 5 6          ! PULL
NOEUD I 900001 FIX C 1 5 6              ! BENDING
! NOEUD I 900001 FIX C 1 2 4 5          ! TORSION

! Load
STRU ACC VAL 0 0 9810                    ! GRAVITY
!NOEUD I 900001 CHA C 3 V 80 NF 1 TIME    ! PULL (Fz)
NOEUD I 900001 CHA C 2 V 30. NF 1 TIME    ! BENDING
  (-Fy)
!NOEUD I 900001 DEP C 6 V 0.785398 NF 1 TIME ! TORSION (Mz)
!
! -----

!--- SUBCASE DEFINITIONS
-----
.SUB
  I 0 nom "zer0"
  meca 2 cib1 1 reso 5 link 2 ipro 1
  tref 1.0000000E+002
  opta 1 lasc 1 kini 1
  ia16 1000000 ia4 1000000
    ia19 1
  DCON 100.
  hmin 1.e-5
  hmax 2.e-2
  PRCE 1.0000000E-004
  PRDE 1.0000000E-003
  PRCR 1.0000000E-004
  PRDR 1.0000000E-003
  ILNS 0
! I 1 nom "LOAD"      time 0 A 33.6 PAS 0.02
I 1 nom "LOAD" time 0. 8.4 16.8 25.2 33.6 !42. 50.4 58.8 67.2
!

```

```

.ALGO
      RESO 6      ! Determines the linear system solver
!      IREF 0     ! 0/10: no initial static/steady-state computation
!      NFIR 3     ! Maximum number of trials to succeed the first
time step
!      LINK 2     ! 2: means that all .LIA commands are expressed
on displacements
      REAC 1     ! 1: computes the reactions as forces acting on
the ground including the forces induced by linear
constraints

.sai archiv noe I 900000 900001 STYP 9327 9528 9229 9163 9223 9224
COMP 1 2 3 4 5 6
!
.des
MODE REFRESH 0 ;
GRAP PEAU 1
grap cp 0
vi

.des
GRAP VISEE 1 1 1 120 ;VISUALISE
!.FIN 1
!.men on
RETURN

```

Appendix F. Multiple twisted cable BACON model

```
!*****  
!  
! EXAMPLE CABLE-Simulation V1.0  
! based on B77 test cable  
! Created by G.Fernandez          29.2.2016  
!  
!***** Cable radii and postion *****  
abre '/n' '0'  
abre '/nc' '4.'  
abre '/Rext1' '6'  
abre '/Rext2' '4'  
abre '/R1i' '1'  
abre '/R1e' '1.5'  
abre '/c1x' '-2.5'  
abre '/c1y' '0.'  
abre '/R2i' '1'  
abre '/R2e' '1.5'  
abre '/c2x' '2.5'  
abre '/c2y' '0.'  
abre '/R3i' '1'  
abre '/R3e' '1.5'  
abre '/c3x' '0.'  
abre '/c3y' '2.5'  
abre '/R4i' '1'  
abre '/R4e' '1.5'  
abre '/c4x' '0.'  
abre '/c4y' '-2.5'
```

```

!***** Cable length *****
!
abre '/TZ' '50.'           ! Length
abre '/TZEL' '50.'        ! Number of Elements
abre '/ELSIZE' '0.3'
!
!***** Material characteristics *****
!
abre '/YT1' '1.2 e11'      ! Young modulus
abre '/YT2' '2.25 e9'
abre '/YT3' '1.2 e11'
abre '/YT4' '2.25 e9'
abre '/YT5' '1.2 e11'
abre '/YT6' '2.25 e9'
abre '/YT7' '1.2 e11'
abre '/YT8' '2.25 e9'
abre '/G1' '4.85 e10'      ! Shear modulus
abre '/G2' '8.1 e8'
abre '/G3' '4.85 e10'
abre '/G4' '8.1 e8'
abre '/G5' '4.85 e10'
abre '/G6' '8.1 e8'
abre '/G7' '4.85 e10'
abre '/G8' '8.1 e8'
abre '/VM1' '8960'         ! Mass density
abre '/VM2' '1400'
abre '/VM3' '8960'
abre '/VM4' '1400'
abre '/VM5' '8960'
abre '/VM6' '1400'
abre '/VM7' '8960'
abre '/VM8' '1400'
abre '/YText' '2.25 e9'
abre '/Gext' '8.1 e8'
abre '/VMext' '1400'
!
!*****
. del.*
GRAP CP 0
!

```

```

! LOOP
!
.loop &
abre '/n' '''(/n+1)''
abre '/cx' '/c''/n'x'
abre '/cy' '/c''/n'y'
abre '/Ri' '/R''/n'i'
abre '/Re' '/R''/n'e'
.poi i /n X /cx Y /cy
.arc i (/n*2-1) centre /n rayon /Ri      ! ligne (/n*2-1)
.arc i (/n*2) centre /n rayon /Re      ! ligne (/n*2)
.con ligne (/n*2-1)      ! contour (/n*2-1)
    ligne (/n*2)      ! contour (/n*2)
.dom contour (/n*2-1)      ! att (/n*2-1)
    contour (/n*2) (/n*2-1) ! att (/n*2)
.plan activ 0
.gen deg 2 gener          ! deg 2 —> curved contour
    dimension /ELSIZE
    mai
    vi
GRAP REMP 2
.3poi I 20 X 0 Y 0 Z 0
    I 30 X 0 Y 0 Z /TZ
.3dr i 100 point 20 30
.fct cree fonction I 2 nom "twist"
    cree valeurs Y U
    couples 0. 0.
        1. 360.
.ext ligne 100 paral frot 2
    elem /TZEL
    coller conservation 0
    exec
!.hyp volume

grap visee 1 1 1 120; vi
abre '/YTi' '/YT''(/n*2-1)''
abre '/YTe' '/YT''(/n*2)''
abre '/Gi' '/G''(/n*2-1)''
abre '/Ge' '/G''(/n*2)''
abre '/VMi' '/VM''(/n*2-1)''

```

```

abre '/VMe' '/VM'('/n*2)''
.mat i (/n*2-1) yt /YTi G /Gi nt 0.34 m /VMi a 0
.mat i (/n*2) yt /YTe G /Ge nt 0.4 m /VMe a 0
.ael mat (/n*2-1) att (/n*2-1)
      mat (/n*2) att (/n*2)
#if (/n lt /nc) then
input.loop current
#endif
!
! END LOOP
!

!
! EXTERNAL PIPE
!

.poi i 19 x 0 y 0
.arc i (/n*2+1) centre 19 rayon /Rext1      ! ligne (/n*2+1)
.arc i (/n*2+2) centre 19 rayon /Rext2      ! ligne (/n*2+2)
.con ligne (/n*2+1)
.con ligne (/n*2+2)
.dom contour (/n*2+1) (/n*2+2)
.gen deg 2 gener          ! deg 2 —> curved contour
  dimension /ELSIZE
  mai
.ext tz /TZ elem /TZEL
  coller conservation 0
  exec
.hyp volume

.mat i (/n*2+1) yt /YText g /Gext nt 0.4 m /VMext a 0
.ael mat (/n*2+1) att (/n*2+1)
!
! GROUPS
!

.sel
mode refresh 0
groupe "FIX" noeuds
struc 1 boite XI (-/Rext1-1) YI (-/Rext1-1) XS (/Rext1+1) YS (/Rext1
+1) ZI -0.5 ZS 0.5
groupe "LOAD" noeuds

```

```

struc 1 boite XI (-/Rext1-1) YI (-/Rext1-1) XS (/Rext1+1) YS (/Rext1
+1) ZI (/TZ-0.5) ZS (/TZ+1)
groupe "LOAD2" noeuds
struc 1 boite XI (-/Rext1-1) YI (-/Rext1-1) XS (/Rext1+1) YS (/Rext1
+1) ZI (/TZ:2-0.5) ZS (/TZ:2+1)
!
! FUNCTION
!
.fct cree fonction i 1 nom "LOAD"
    cree valeurs Y U
    couples 0. 0.
            1. 1.
            2. 0.
            3. 1.
            4. 0.
            5. 1.
!
! MASTER NODE
!
.noe I 900000 X 0 Y 0 Z 0
      I 900001 X 0 Y 0 Z /TZ
      I 900002 X 0 Y 0 Z (/TZ:2)
!
! SLAVE NODES
!
.rbe                                     ! associate master node to a
    slave nodes group
I 900000 N 900000 Group "FIX"           ! N: master node    group:
    slave nodes
I 900001 N 900001 Group "LOAD"
I 900002 N 900002 Group "LOAD2"
!
! CONSTRAINTS
!
.clm add      ! Add the values to those of the same type already
              defined on the same support
!
! fixation
!
noe I 900000 FIX C 1 2 3 4 5 6      ! first extreme

```

```

noe I 900001 FIX C 1 2 4 5 6      ! PULL
!noe I 900001 FIX C 1 2 3 4 5 6    ! BENDING
!noe I 900001 FIX C 1 2 4 5        ! TORSION
!
! load
!
!noe i 900001 acc c 3 v 9.81
noe I 900001 CHA C 3 V 80 NF 1 TIME      ! PULL
      (Fz)
!noe I 900002 DEP C 2 V 7. NF 1 TIME      ! BENDING
      (Fy)
!noe I 900001 DEP C 6 V 0.785398 NF 1 TIME      ! TORSION      (Mz)
!
!
!----- SUBCASE DEFINITIONS -----
!
!
.SUB I 0 nom "zer0"
      meca 22 cib1 1 reso 5 link 2 ipro 1
      tref 1.0000000E+002
      opta 1 lasc 1 kini 1
      ia16 1000000 ia4 1000000
      DCON 100.
      hmin 1.e-5
      PRCE 1.0000000E-004
      PRDE 1.0000000E-003
      PRCR 1.0000000E-004
      PRDR 1.0000000E-003
      ILNS 0
      I 1 nom "LOAD"      time 0 A 5. PAS 0.2

.ALGO
      RESO 5      ! Determines the linear system solver
!      IREF 0      ! 0/10: no initial static/steady-state
      computation
!      NFIR 3      ! Maximum number of trials to succeed the first
      time step

```

```
!          LINK 2          ! 2: means that all .LIA commands are expressed
on displacements
          REAC 1          ! 1: computes the reactions as forces acting on
the ground including the forces induced by linear
constraints

.sai archiv noe I 900000 900001 900002 STYP 9229 9163 9223 9224 COMP
1 2 3 4 5 6

.des
mode refresh 0
grap peau 1
grap cp 0
grap visee 1 1 1 120
vi

return
```