

GRADO EN INGENIERÍA ELECTRÓNICA  
INDUSTRIAL Y AUTOMÁTICA

## TRABAJO FIN DE GRADO

***PRUEBAS DE FUNCIONAMIENTO E  
INSTRUMENTACIÓN VIRTUAL DE UN  
FRIGORÍFICO BASADO EN CELDAS  
PELTIER***

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# 1- MEMORIA

## 1.1- Introducción

El trabajo fin de grado se basa en la elaboración de un refrigerador cuyo sistema de generación de frío o absorción de calor está basado en celdas peltier. En la actualidad las grandes empresas como BSH Electrodomésticos abaratan al máximo los costes de la fabricación de refrigeradores domésticos. Este aspecto es importante a la hora de definir la precisión que se obtendrá en la temperatura del compartimento.

Realizando un estudio previo de los refrigeradores domésticos se observa que en el 99% de los refrigeradores utilizan un termistor NTC para medir la temperatura del compartimento. El termistor NTC tiene una curva muy característica. Existen otros medidores de temperatura como la PTC, el circuito integrado LM35 etc. Estos otros medidores de temperatura son lineales y muy precisos, ¿Porqué no utilizar un medidor de temperatura lineal y preciso para ahorrar tiempo de computación y la elección de un microcontrolador mas sencillo? La respuesta es el precio, el PVP de una NTC es 0.35€, el de la PTC es de 5€ y el del LM35 1.2€. Traducido a miles de refrigeradores son muchos miles de euros.

Entonces, ¿Cómo consiguen medir la temperatura de una forma precisa? La respuesta es sencilla, linealizando la curva o utilizando tablas donde aparece la temperatura en función de su resistencia. Al elegir la temperatura de este refrigerador solo se puede elegir 0°C, 1°C, 2°C... Un salto de 1°C, teniendo un error de 0.01°C en la medición de la temperatura, es un error asumible frente al ahorro económico que supone implementar un sistema de medición de la temperatura mediante NTC.

Este sistema de absorción de calor ya ha sido utilizado en frigoríficos domésticos para la realización de cubitos de hielo en los congeladores americanos. Donde el cubito se realiza en la puerta y no es posible incorporar un tubo refrigerante para enfriar.

## 1.2- Celda peltier

La celda peltier utilizada es TEC1-12710 , tiene una resistencia de  $1.08\Omega$  cuando la cara caliente está a  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Se utilizará un radiador y un ventilador para forzar la evacuación del calor y mantener la cara caliente en  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

Las características de esta celda peltier son:

| Hot Side Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) | 25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 50 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Qmax (Watts)                                | 85                    | 96                    |
| Delta Tmax ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )           | 66                    | 75                    |
| I <sub>max</sub> (Amps)                     | 10.5                  | 10.5                  |
| V <sub>max</sub> (Volts)                    | 15.2                  | 17.4                  |
| Module Resistance (Ohms)                    | 1.5                   | 1.65                  |

Tabla1: Características celda peltier TEC1-12710

La temperatura de la cara caliente será de  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$

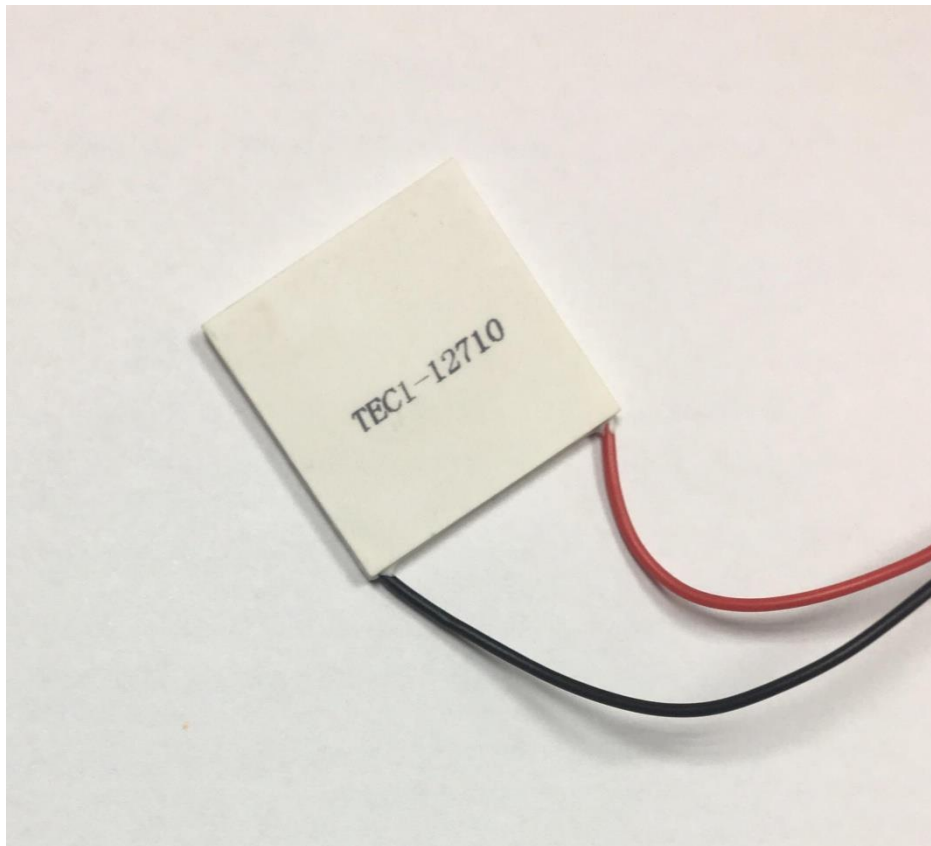


Figura 1: Celda peltier utilizada

## Historia de la celda peltier

En 1834 es cuando el físico francés Jean Charles Peltier descubrió este efecto termoeléctrico, en el curso de sus investigaciones sobre la electricidad. Este interesante fenómeno se mantuvo reducido a algunas pequeñas aplicaciones hasta ahora, época en que se comienza a utilizar sus posibilidades con más frecuencia.

El efecto Peltier consiste en hacer pasar una corriente por un circuito compuesto de materiales diferentes cuyas uniones están a la misma temperatura, se produce el efecto inverso al Seebeck (efecto termoeléctrico). En este caso, se absorbe calor en una unión y se desprende en la otra. La parte que se enfría suele estar cerca de los 10º C aprx., mientras que la parte que absorbe calor puede alcanzar rápidamente los 80º C.

Lo que lo hace aún más interesantes es el hecho de que, al invertir la polaridad de alimentación, se invierta también su funcionamiento; es decir: la superficie que antes generaba frío empieza a generar calor, y la que generaba calor empieza a generar frío.

Gracias a los inmensos avances en el campo de semiconductores, hoy en día, se construyen sólidamente y en tamaño de una moneda. Los semiconductores están fabricados con Teluro y Bismuto para ser tipo P o N (buenos conductores de electricidad y malos del calor) y así facilitar el trasvase de calor del lado frío al caliente por el efecto de una corriente continua

Como todo en esta vida, las unidades Peltier también tienen algunos inconvenientes a tener en cuenta. Como el alto consumo eléctrico, o que dependiendo de la temperatura y la humedad puede producirse condensación y en determinadas condiciones incluso puede formarse hielo.

### Aprovechamiento.

El fenómeno se aprovecha con más auge a través de las llamadas células Peltier: Alimentando una de estas células PELTIER, se establece una diferencia de temperatura entre las dos caras de la célula PELTIER, esta diferencia depende de la temperatura ambiente donde este situada la célula PELTIER, y del cuerpo que queramos enfriar o calentar. Su uso más bien es para enfriar, ya que para calentar existen las resistencias eléctricas, que son mucho más eficientes en este cometido que las células Peltier, estas son mucho más eficaces refrigerando, ya que su reducido tamaño, las hace ideales para sustituir costosos y voluminosos equipos de refrigeración asistida por gas o agua.

### Células Peltier

Las aplicaciones prácticas de estas células son infinitas. La lista podría ser interminable, ya que son muchas las aplicaciones en que es necesario utilizar el frío y al mismo tiempo, el calor. Si observamos la figura, podemos ver que se compone, prácticamente, de dos materiales semiconductores, uno con canal N y otro con canal P, unidos entre sí por una lámina de cobre.

Si en el lado del material N se aplica la polaridad positiva de alimentación en el lado del material P la polaridad negativa, la placa de cobre de la parte superior enfría, mientras que la inferior calienta. Si en esta misma célula, se invierte la polaridad de alimentación, es decir, se aplica en el lado del material N la polaridad negativa y en el lado del material P la positiva, se invierte la función de calor / frío: la parte superior calienta y la inferior enfría.

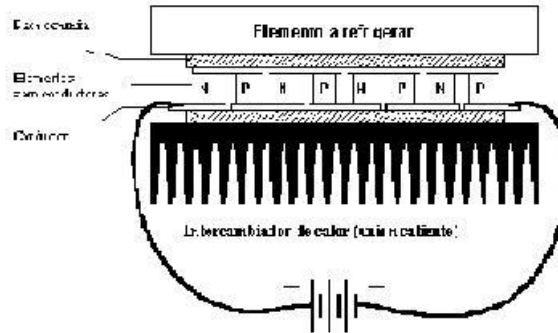


Figura 2: Representación celda peltier

Físicamente los elementos de un módulo Peltier son bloques de 1 mm<sup>3</sup> conectado eléctricamente en serie y térmicamente en paralelo (ver figura).

Los módulos Peltier también funcionan mejor o peor en función de la alimentación que requieran, ya que no todos funcionan con la misma tensión ni corriente. Por consiguiente, cada tipo de módulo se alimenta con la tensión indicada por el fabricante, para evitar que se inutilice en un plazo breve.

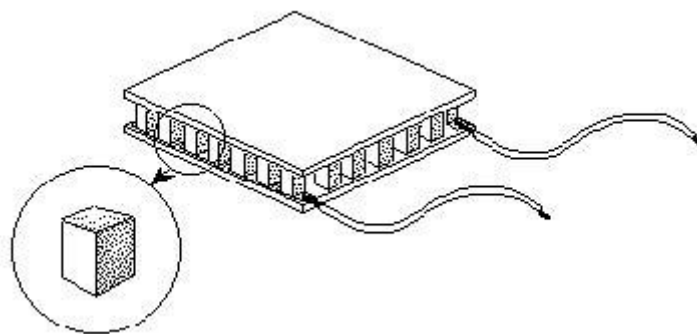


Figura 3: Distribuciones de los módulos peltier

Si tenemos en cuenta sus reducidas dimensiones, unos milímetros escasos, una sola célula puede alcanzar, como máximo una potencia frigorífica de 0,5 watts.

Es decir, que para conseguir potencias frigoríficas de 15 a 20 watts, hay que realizar baterías formadas, como mínimo por 30 o 40 células. De hecho, al aumentar el número

de células, aumenta la superficie irradiante y, por lo tanto, la potencia refrigerante. En resumen, que tanto la dimensión como la potencia calorífica obtenida dependen del número de elementos utilizados por módulo.

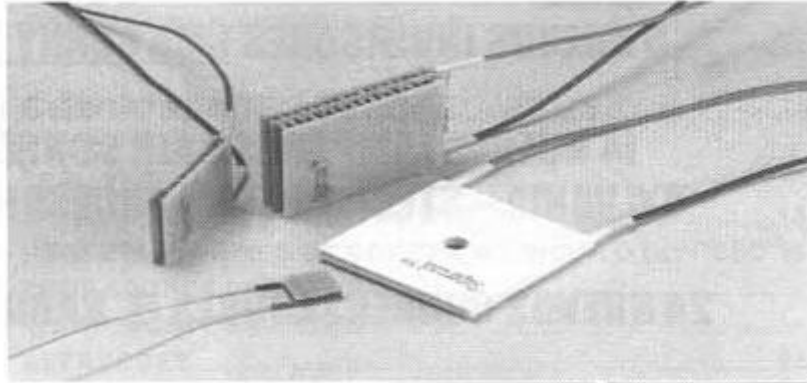


Figura 4: Primeras celdas peltier

Hoy en día, se construyen sólidamente y en tamaño de una moneda. Los semiconductores están fabricados con Teluro y Bismuto para ser tipo P o N (buenos conductores de electricidad y malos del calor) y así facilitar el trasvase de calor del lado frío al caliente por el efecto de una corriente continua.

ESQUEMA DE FUNCIONAMIENTO DE UNA CÉLULA PELTIER:



Figura 5: Esquema de funcionamiento célula peltier

### 1.3- Alimentación de las celdas peltier

La alimentación de las celdas peltier se realizará con una tensión continua de 12V, mediante un relé se proporcionará o cortará la corriente del circuito. Cada celca peltier tendrá su propio circuito de alimentación. Este circuito consta de la propia celda peltier, el relé y transistor para abrir el relé.

Mediante la placa de adquisición de datos de Labview, la USB 6211, se abrirá o cerrará el transistor en función de la elección de la temperatura. Existen 3 posibilidades:

$$\text{Caso 1: } T_{\text{Compartimento}} > T_{\text{Deseada}}$$

$$\text{Caso 2: } T_{\text{Compartimento}} < T_{\text{Deseada}}$$

$$\text{Caso 1: } T_{\text{Compartimento}} = T_{\text{Deseada}}$$

Caso 1: Es aquel en el que la temperatura del compartimento del refrigerador es superior a la temperatura para conservar los alimentos que se ha establecido. En este caso las celdas peltier deberán enfriar el compartimento hasta llegar a la temperatura deseada. El sistema implementado cierra el circuito de la bobina del relé para cerrar el circuito de potencia de la celda peltier. El sistema se mantendrá enfriando hasta que la temperatura del refrigerador sea menor que la temperatura deseada

Caso 2: En este caso el circuito se mantendrá abierto, esperando que la temperatura del compartimento sea igual o mayor que la temperatura deseada. En este caso, la USB6211 estará muestreando la temperatura 100 veces por segundo.

Caso 3: En este caso la peltier seguirá enfriando para proporcionar una temperatura ligeramente superior a la temperatura deseada.

¿Por qué cuando alcanza la temperatura deseada sigue enfriando?

Se sigue enfriando puesto que el sistema tiene mucha inercia, es preferible tener 0.1°C menos de la temperatura que deseamos. El objetivo es tener una temperatura lo más cercana posible a la temperatura deseada, pero que la temperatura real nunca sea mayor de la temperatura deseada.

Esquema Alimentación celda peltier:





Figura 6: Circuito de alimentación de las celdas peltier

#### 1.4- Alimentación bobina del relé

La alimentación de la bobina del relé se realizará con una tensión de 12V. La bobina del relé se controlará con un transistor y este a su vez será controlado mediante la tarjeta de adquisición de datos de labview 6211. El transistor utilizado es: 2N907

La base del transistor se controlará mediante la salida digital de la tarjeta de adquisición de datos de labview 6211

### 1.5- Alimentación 5V

La alimentación de 5 voltios es necesaria para la alimentación de la bobina del relé. La bobina del relé tendrá 12 voltios pero para polarizar correctamente el transistor que dará corriente a esta bobina es necesario aplicar una tensión de 5 voltios en la base de este.

Para realizar la conversión a 5 voltios utilizaremos un LM7805, admite una tensión de entrada de 12V.

Se colocarán 2 condensadores, una a la entrada de  $0.33\mu\text{F}$  y otro a la salida de  $0.1\mu\text{F}$  para estabilizar la entrada y la salida.

El esquema es el siguiente:

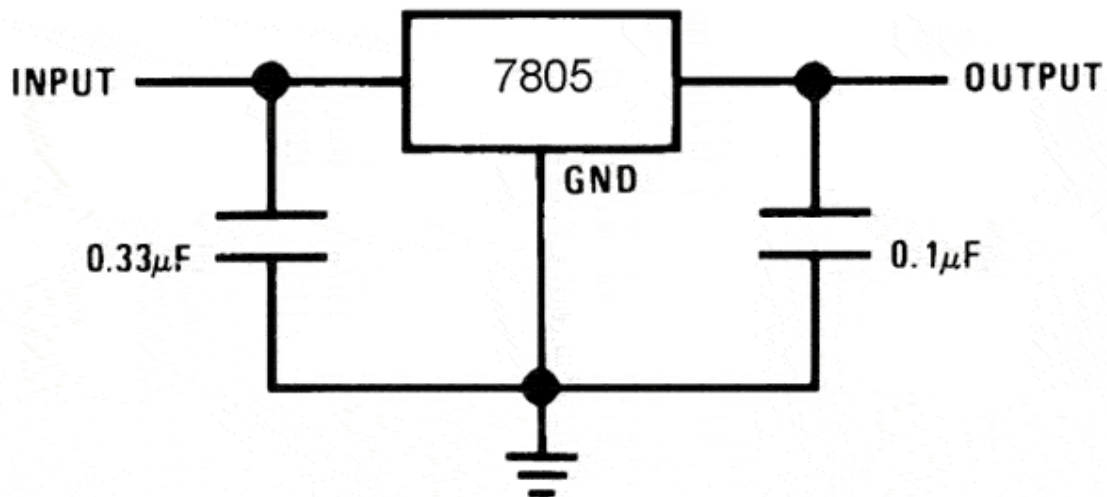


Figura 7: Esquema eléctrico de conexión del C.I. LM7805

## 1.6- Termostato

Como se ha adelantado anteriormente la sonda de temperatura será un termistor NTC de 10K, utilizando un sistema de corriente constante de 0.15mA obtendremos la señal, mediante un amplificador operacional en modo buffer recogemos esa señal.

Al tratarse de un refrigerador doméstico con una sola medición de la temperatura en uno de los peores puntos del refrigerador es suficiente. Si se quiere obtener un estudio más exhaustivo de la temperatura de todo el refrigerador se pueden colocar más termistores, cada uno de ellos con su propio circuito acondicionador de señal.

Para acondicionar la señal que obtendremos del termistor NTC utilizaremos:

- 1- Generador de intensidad
- 2- El termistor NTC
- 3- Amplificador operacional en modo Buffer

Esquema del termostato:

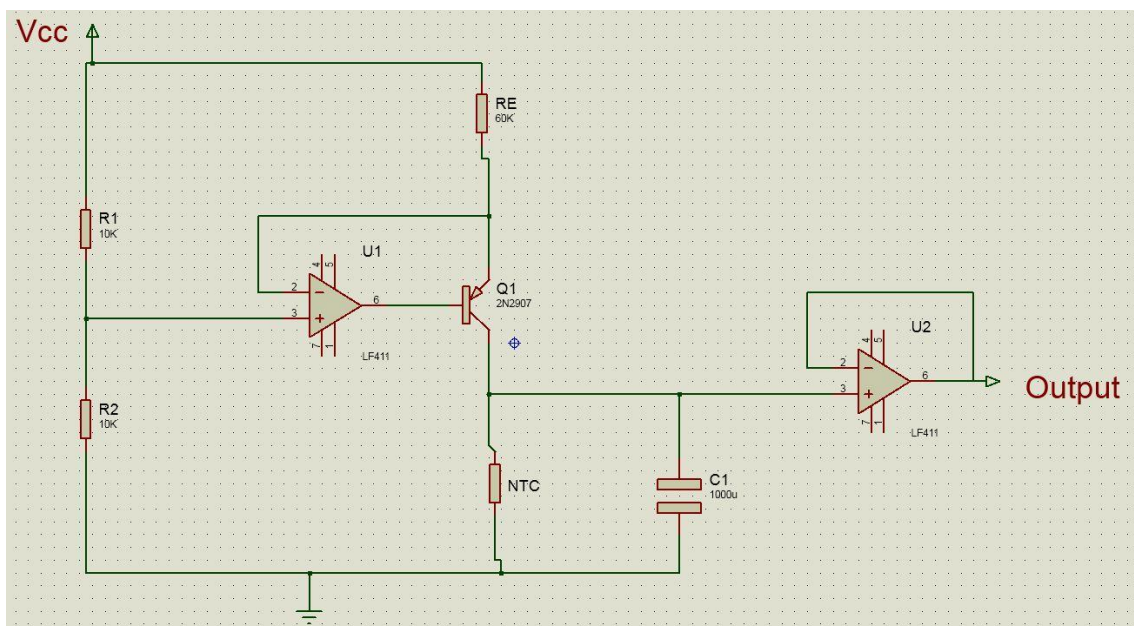


Figura 8: Esquema del termostato

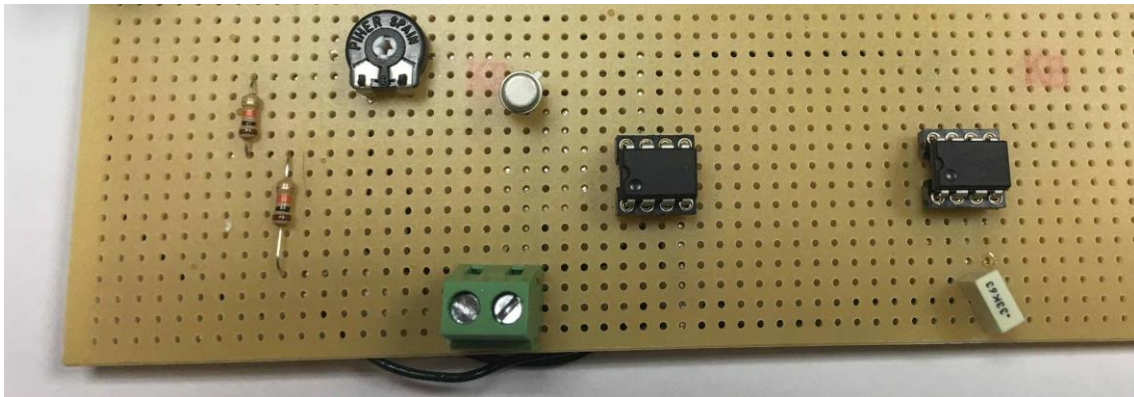


Figura 9: Circuito del termostato

### 1.6.1- Generador de intensidad

La alimentación del resistor NTC se realiza mediante un generador de intensidad constante. Utilizando el generador de intensidad evitamos que la resistencia de los cables perturbe las mediciones.

La intensidad que se hace circular por el resistor NTC es de 0,15mA.

$$V_{cc} = 12V$$

Mediante las resistencias R1 y R2 y el amplificador operacional U1 se aplica una tensión de 10V en el borne inferior del potenciómetro RE

El potenciómetro RE será de 60KΩ tarado a 13.33KΩ.

Se utilizará un transistor PNP en activa  $V_{ec} > 2V$

Mediante la salida – del amplificador operacional se impondrá una tensión de 10 voltios en el borne inferior del potenciómetro RE, con el transistor en activa se generará una corriente de 0.15mA, siempre y cuando la tensión no supere 8 V, puesto que el transistor necesita más de 2V para estar en activa y nuestra fuente es de 12V.

El límite de resistencia de la NTC máxima es de 53.33KΩ, para alcanzar esta resistencia la NTC tiene que alcanzar una temperatura de: 264.9788 °K , es decir, -8.212°C. Nuestro sistema y nuestro entorno nunca llegará a -8.212°C

El amplificador operacional en modo buffer o seguidor de tensión, lo utilizamos para imponer la tensión de 10 V y mediante la salida del mismo controlar el transistor PNP en activa para abrir o cerrar el paso de la corriente y así mantener una corriente de 0.15mA.

El amplificador operacional y el transistor PNP realizan funciones vitales para el funcionamiento del generador de intensidad.

El amplificador operacional elegido ha sido el LF411. Este transistor se ha escogido porque utiliza un JFET en la entrada proporcionando una bajísima corriente de entrada, un bajo offset de tensión en su entrada. Nos proporciona una lectura limpia del divisor de tensión. Además el bajo ruido de salida hará que haya menos error en la apertura del transistor PNP, lo que conlleva a una mejor precisión para proporcionar los 0.15mA al termistor NTC.

Alta impedancia de entrada:  $10^{12}\Omega$

Admite voltajes de +- 15V. Nuestra tensión es de 12V

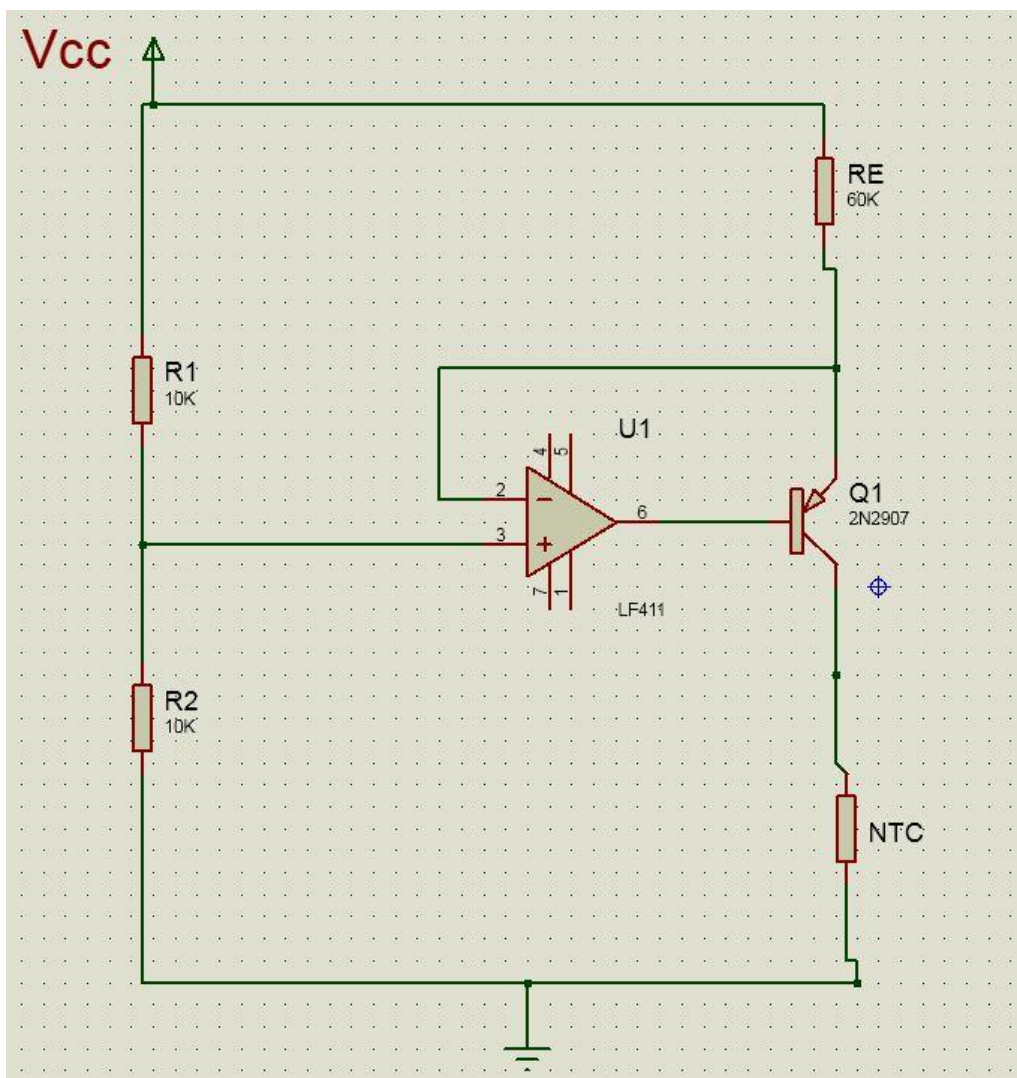


Figura 10: Esquema del generador de intensidad constante

### 1.6.2- El termistor NTC

Un termistor es un sensor de temperatura por resistencia. Su funcionamiento se basa en la variación de la resistividad que presenta un semiconductor con la temperatura. El término termistor proviene de Thermally Sensitive Resistor. Existen dos tipos de termistor:

- NTC (Negative Temperature Coefficient) – coeficiente de temperatura negativo
- PTC (Positive Temperature Coefficient) – coeficiente de temperatura positivo (también llamado posistor).

Cuando la temperatura aumenta, los tipo PTC aumentan su resistencia y los NTC la disminuyen.

La sonda de temperatura será un termistor NTC, cuya resistencia a 25°C son 10KΩ. El porqué de la utilización de este componente es muy simple, el precio.

Expresión para calcular la resistencia de un termistor NTC:

$$R_T = R_0 e^{B\left(\frac{1}{T} - \frac{1}{T_0}\right)}$$

Siendo  $R_T$  la resistencia a la temperatura T

$R_0$  corresponde a la resistencia de la NTC a 25°C ( $T_0$ )

El sistema que queremos implementar es un sistema refrigerador y no congelador, es decir tiene que enfriar el recinto sin bajar de 0°C. La temperatura deseada oscilará de 1 a 5°C. Siendo el rango de temperaturas de 1°C y la de 5°C las tensiones que dará el sistema a esta temperatura son:

$$V_{1^{\circ}C} = 4.82V$$

$$V_{5^{\circ}C} = 3.92V$$

Los colores que tendrá el termistor serán Marrón/Negro/Naranja. El color dorado significa el porcentaje de error que en este caso será del 5%

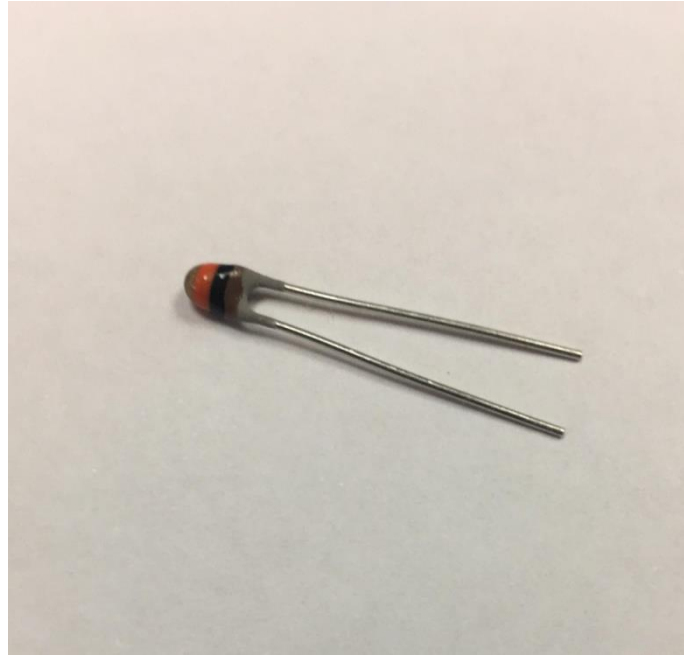


Figura 11: Termistor NTC utilizado



### 1.6.3- Amplificador operacional en modo Buffer

El amplificador U2 se colocará en modo buffer para adquirir la tensión de la NTC sin interferir en esta. Es decir, en el modo Buffer se toma la tensión pero con una impedancia de entrada muy alta. Esto provoca que podamos medir la tensión sin perturbar la señal al robar corriente.

Como se ha explicado anteriormente el amplificador operacional a utilizar será el LF411 con una alta impedancia de entrada.

Se utiliza un condensador de 0.1 microfaradios para estabilizar la señal de entrada.

## 1.7- Labview

LabVIEW es un software de ingeniería diseñado para aplicaciones que requieren pruebas, medidas y control con acceso rápido a información de datos y hardware.

La instrumentación virtual se realizará con el entorno Labview de National Instruments. Mediante su tarjeta de adquisición de datos USB-6211

El programa Labview proporciona la programación del funcionamiento del refrigerador así como la monitorización de la temperatura y otras variables que necesitemos medir.

La tarjeta que se utilizará será la tarjeta labview US-6211



Figura 12: Tarjeta de adquisición USB6211 utilizada

Mediante esta tarjeta muestrearemos la tensión proveniente de la NTC y controlaremos la apertura y cierre del transistor de la bobina del relé de alimentación de la celda peltier.

### 1.7.1- Adquisición de señal

El esquema para la adquisición de señal es el siguiente:

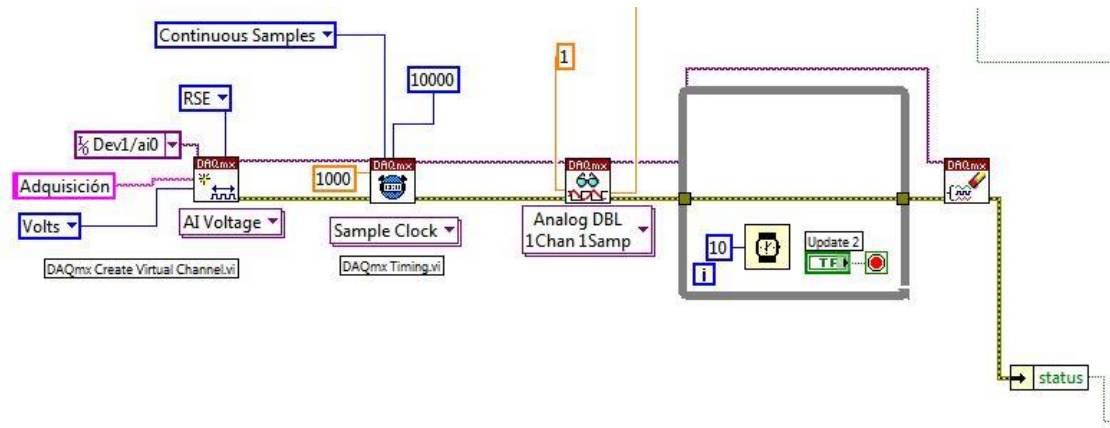


Figura 13: Esquema adquisición analógica

Para adquirir la señal lo primero que se realiza es generar un canal virtual mediante el DAQmx Create Virtual Channel.Vi, en este vi necesitamos proporcionarle al menos 2 entradas, las entradas que se van a proporcionar son:

- El canal analógico por el cual se realizará la adquisición de datos, para ello se crea una constante indicando el canal que se utilizará Dev1/ai0
- Que tipo de conexión de entrada tengo, en nuestro caso conexión referenciada a masa. Si no se indica que la entrada es RSE, el vi toma por defecto RSE

DAQmx timing se configura de la siguiente manera:

- Se crea una constante para indicarle que tome muestras a razón de 1000 cada segundo
- El modo de muestreo se escogerá como muestras continuas ya que se realizará una adquisición continua. Es decir, no se quiere imponer un límite de muestras.
- Número de muestras por canal, al tener un solo canal, se utiliza para indicar el tamaño del buffer.

DAQmx read, se utiliza para leer las muestras del buffer, se configura de la siguiente manera:

- Se indica que debe de leer de 1 canal 1 muestra,
- La salida de datos irá directamente al formula node. El valor de lectura son los voltios, posteriormente en formula node se convertirá en el valor de la temperatura

DAQmx Clear Task

Se utiliza para finalizar la tarea y borrarla, así como finalizar el canal.

Bucle while anterior al DAQmx Clear Task

Se necesita este bucle para evitar una asociación innecesaria de memoria. Requisitos para utilizar el DAQmx clear Task

### 1.7.2- Lógica

El esquema para la lógica es el siguiente:

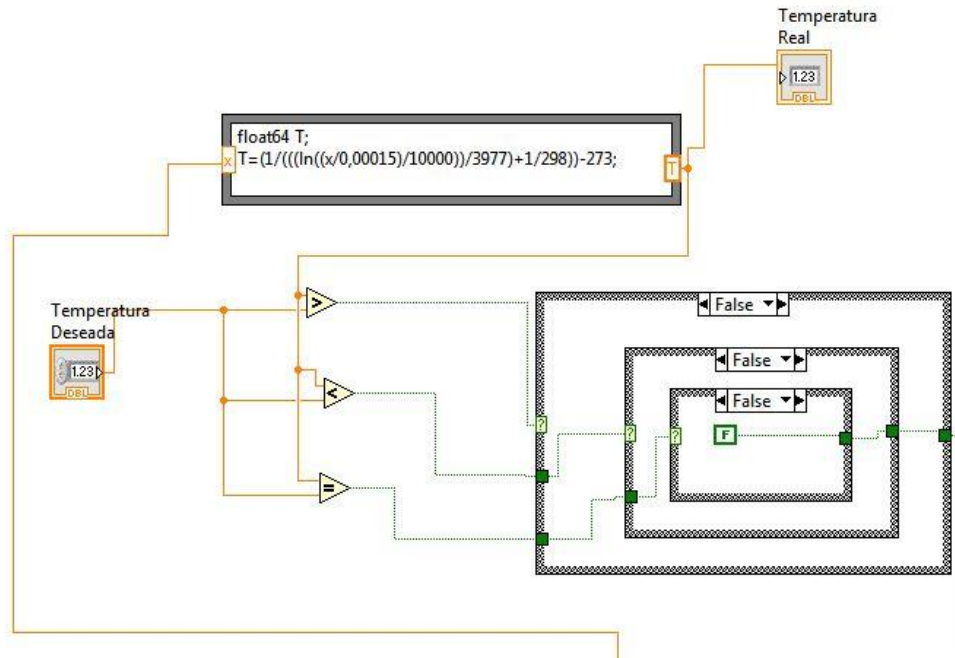


Figura 14: Esquema de la lógica

Una vez se ha medido la señal o voltaje, utilizaremos la fórmula:

$$T = \left( \frac{\ln\left(\frac{R_{NTC}}{R_0}\right)}{B} + \frac{1}{T_0} \right)^{-1} (\text{°K})$$

Despejando con los valores que tenemos utilizaremos la formula final:

$$T = \frac{1}{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{x}{0.00015}\right)}{10000} + \frac{1}{298}} - 273 (\text{°C})$$

Una vez obtenida la temperatura real se comparará con la temperatura deseada. Mediante una estructura case anidad se obtendrá todos los casos posibles:

Caso 1:  $T_{Compartimento} > T_{Deseada}$

Caso 2:  $T_{Compartimento} < T_{Deseada}$

*Caso 3:  $T_{Compartimento} = T_{Deseada}$*

Caso 1: Es aquel en el que la temperatura del compartimento del refrigerador es superior a la temperatura para conservar los alimentos que se ha establecido. En este caso las celdas peltier deberán enfriar el compartimento hasta llegar a la temperatura deseada.

Caso 2: En este caso el circuito se mantendrá abierto, esperando que la temperatura del compartimento sea igual o mayor que la temperatura deseada.

Caso 3: En este caso la peltier seguirá enfriando para proporcionar una temperatura ligeramente superior a la temperatura deseada.

Dependiendo en que caso se encuentre el sistema la lógica dará un True para cuando se necesite enfriar el comportamiento on un False para cuando no necesitemos enfriarlo.

Para realizar la estructura if se realiza una composición de estructura case anidadas con dos valores cada estructura False y True.

La primera comparación refleja si la temperatura real es mayor que la deseada, si es así, directamente la estructura case proporcionará un True a la salida digital. Si es false actua la segunda comparación

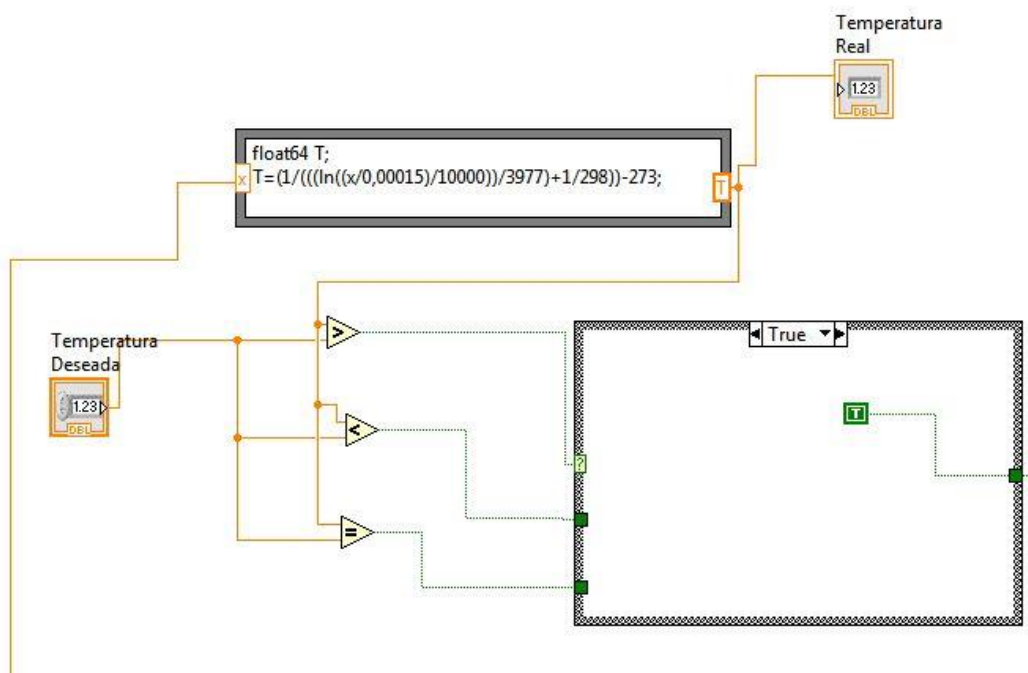


Figura 15: Lógica para el caso 1

La segunda comparación especifica si la temperatura real es menor que la deseada, si es así, la estructura case proporcionará un false para que el frigorífico deje de enfriar

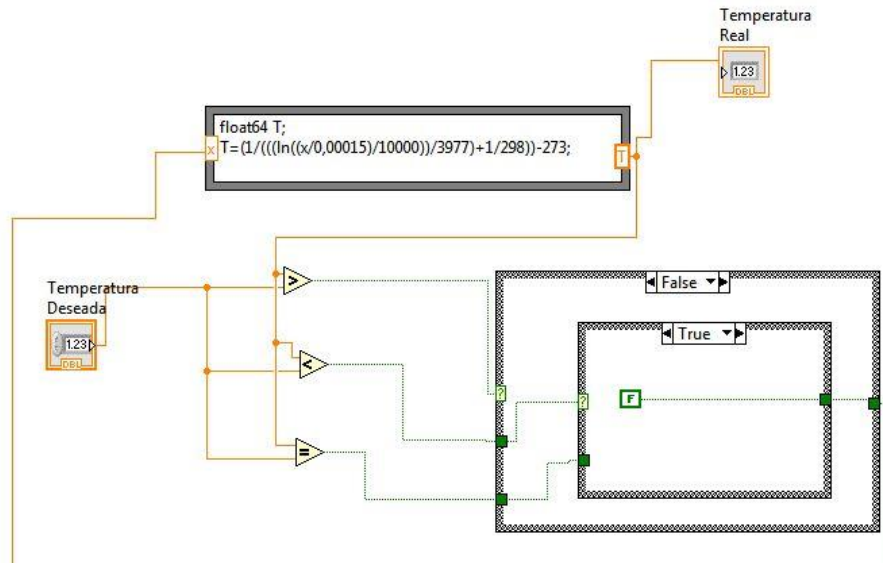


Figura 16: Lógica para el caso 2

La tercera comparación especifica si ambas temperaturas son iguales. En este caso, se proporcionará un true a la salida digital.

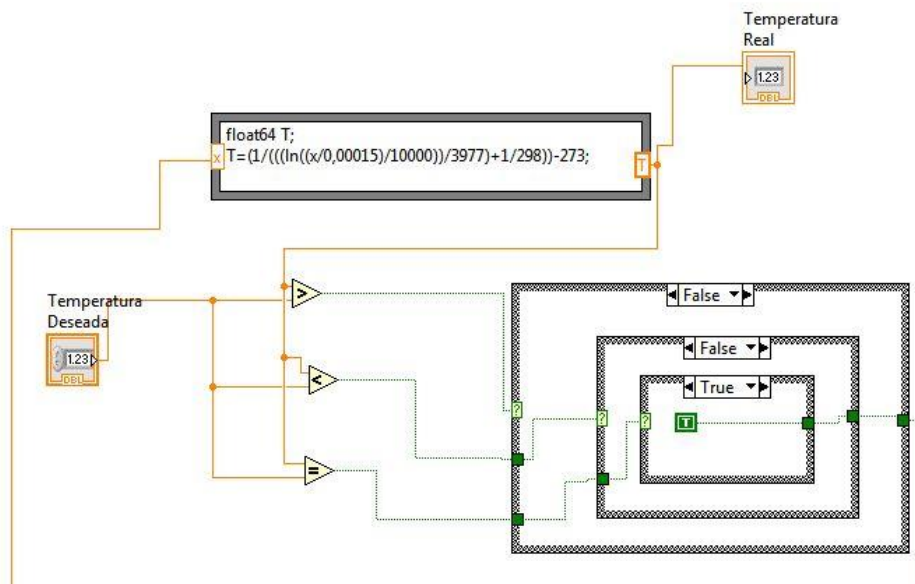


Figura 17: Lógica para el caso 3

*True = salida digital activa*

*False = salida digital nula*

### 1.7.3- Generador de señal

El esquema para la generación de señal es:

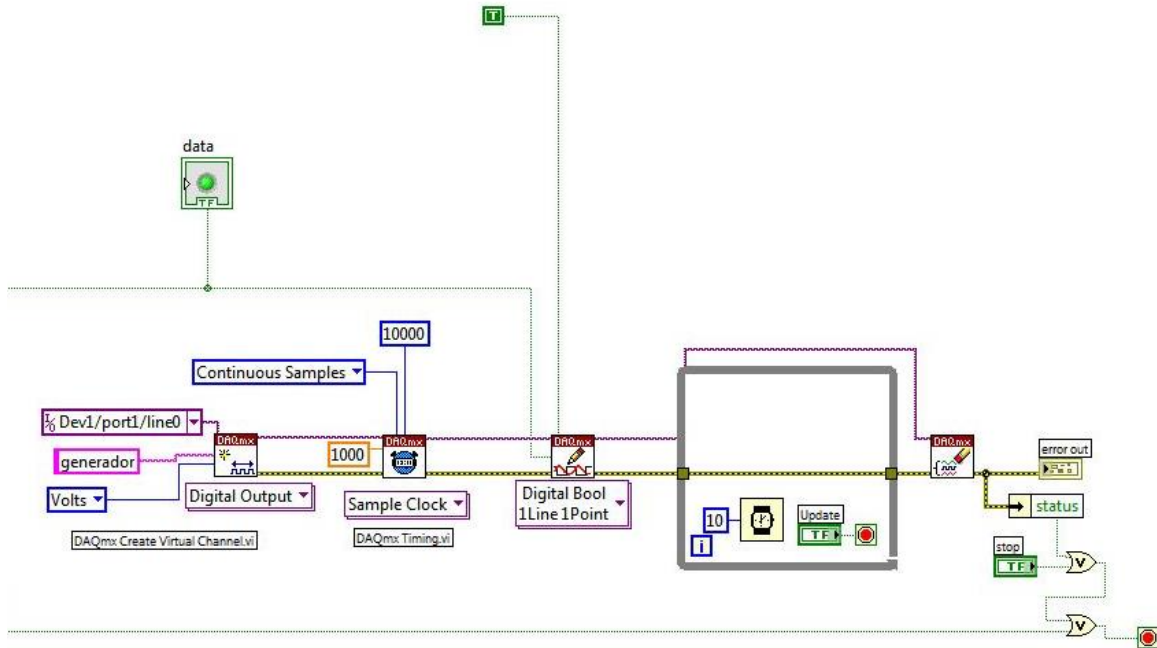


Figura 18: Esquema de la generación de señal digital

Para generar la señal digital lo primero que se realiza es generar un canal virtual mediante el DAQmx Create Virtual Channel.Vi, en este vi necesitamos proporcionarle al menos 2 entradas, las entradas que se van a proporcionar son:

- El canal digital por el cual se realizará la generación de datos, para ello se crea una constante indicando el canal que se utilizará Dev1/port1/line0
- Que tipo de conexión de salida tengo, en nuestro caso conexión referenciada a masa. Si no se indica que la entrada es RSE, el vi toma por defecto RSE

DAQmx timing se configura de la siguiente manera:

- Se crea una constante para indicarle que genere muestras a razón de 1000 cada segundo



- El modo de muestreo se escogerá como muestras continuas ya que se realizará una generación continua. Es decir, no se quiere imponer un límite de señales generadas.
- Número de muestras por canal, al tener un solo canal, se utiliza para indicar el tamaño del buffer.

DAQmx write se configura de la siguiente manera:

Solo se necesitan dos parámetros.

- Los datos de salida, será el true o el false que proviene de la estructura case anidada
- Autostart, mediante el True se especifica que el vi empiece de forma automática
- Se especifica que la salida será 1 solo puerto

DAQmx Clear Task

Se utiliza para finalizar la tarea y borrarla, así como finalizar el canal.

Bucle while anterior al DAQmx Clear Task

Se necesita este bucle para evitar una asociación innecesaria de memoria. Requisitos para utilizar el DAQmx clear Task

## 2- CÁLCULOS

### 2.1- Acondicionador de señal

Características NTC, obtenidas del datasheet del propio fabricante:

$$R_{25^{\circ}C} = 10K\Omega$$

$$\beta = 3977 \text{ }^{\circ}K$$

Cálculo de R1:

$$V_{CC} = 12V$$

$$R_2 = 10K\Omega$$

$$V_r = 2V = R_1 \times \frac{12}{R_1 + 10k\Omega}$$

$$R_1 = 2K\Omega$$

Cálculo de Re:

$$R_e = \frac{V_{CC} - V_r}{I_L} = \frac{12 - 10}{0.15 \text{ mA}} = 13.33K\Omega$$

Para que el transistor trabaje en activa necesitamos tener  $V_{ec} > 2V$ . Para saber si se cumple esta condición. La tensión que soporta la NTC tendrá que ser como máximo 8V. A continuación se calcula la tensión que soporta la NTC para 1°C y para 5°C

$$R_{1^{\circ}C} = 10K\Omega \times e^{3977 \left( \frac{1}{274} - \frac{1}{298} \right)} = 32.1864K\Omega$$

$$R_{5^{\circ}C} = 10K\Omega \times e^{3977 \left( \frac{1}{278} - \frac{1}{298} \right)} = 26.12K\Omega$$

$$I_L = 0.15mA$$

$$V_{1^{\circ}C} = R_{1^{\circ}C} \times I_L = 4.82 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{5^{\circ}C} = R_{5^{\circ}C} \times I_L = 3.918 \text{ V}$$

Se comprueba que el transistor actuará perfectamente en el rango en el cual vamos a trabajar.

## 2.2- Auto calentamiento termistor NTC

$$P = VxI = d(T - T_a) + C_p m \frac{dT}{dt}$$

$$d = 7 \frac{mW}{^\circ K} \text{ (Datasheet fabricante)}$$

En régimen permanente (equilibrio térmico)  $\frac{dT}{dt} = 0$

$$P = VxI = d(T - T_a)$$

Para una temperatura de 1°C, la temperatura que se mide es:

$$T_{1^\circ C} = \frac{VxI}{d} + T_a = \frac{4.82Vx0.15mA}{7 \frac{mW}{^\circ K}} + 274^\circ K = 274.103^\circ K = 1.1032^\circ C$$

Para una temperatura de 5°C, la temperatura que se mide es:

$$T_{5^\circ C} = \frac{VxI}{d} + T_a = \frac{3.918Vx0.15mA}{7 \frac{mW}{^\circ K}} + 278^\circ K = 278.0839^\circ K = 5.0839^\circ C$$

Se observa que el mayor aumento es cuando tenemos 1°C. El aumento es de 0.1032 °C, al tratarse de un refrigerador en el cual no se van a introducir objetos en los que esta diferencia pueda afectar a su composición y deteriorarse. Asumiremos este error.

### 2.3- Celda peltier:

Al aplicar una tensión de 12V obtenemos una intensidad de 8<sup>a</sup>, por lo tanto:

$$R_{Celda\ peltier} = 1.5\Omega$$

Esta resistencia varía según la temperatura de la cara caliente de la celda peltier. Se incorpora un radiador y un ventilador para mantener esta cara a 25°C

$$I_{Celda\ peltier} = \frac{V_{cc}}{R_{Celda\ peltier}} = \frac{12}{1.5} = 8\ Amperios$$

#### 2.3.1- Delta de T

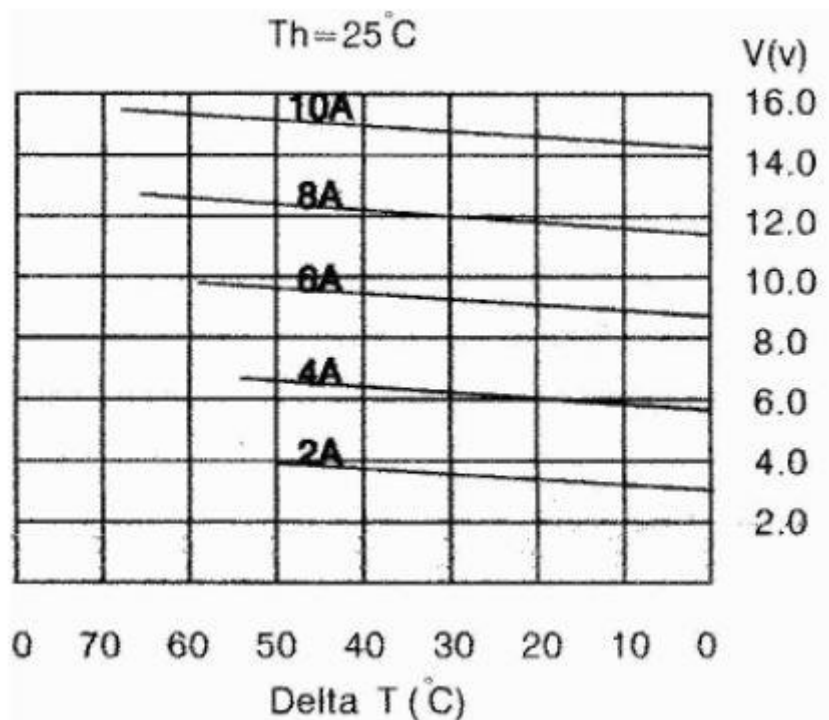


Figura 19: Grafico obtención Delta de T

Como se ha mencionado se mantiene la cara caliente de la celda peltier a 25°C, puesto que circulará una corriente de 8A a una tensión de 12V. Obtenemos el Delta de T.

$$\Delta T = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$$

2.3.2- Calor absorbido por la celda peltier:

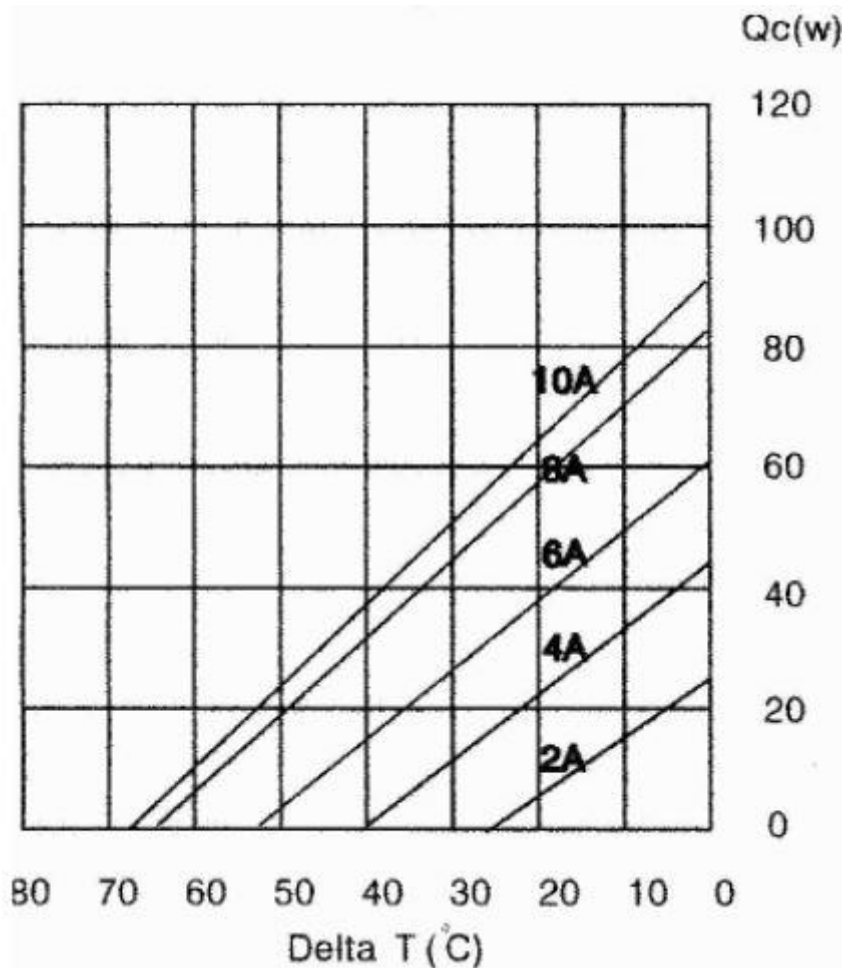


Figura 20: Grafico para la obtención de la potencia o calor absorbido

Una vez obtenido un Delta de T de 25°C y sabiendo la intensidad a la que trabaja la celda peltier se obtiene el calor absorbido

$$Q_c = 50W$$

Cuanto más pequeño sea la diferencia de temperaturas entre la cara fría y la cara caliente más potencia disipará.

### 2.3.3- Cálculo del tiempo necesario para enfriar el habitáculo

$$Densidad_{aire} = 1.22 \frac{Kg}{m^3}$$

$C_{especifico\ aire} = 1.012 \frac{J}{g^{\circ}K}$  (Asumiendo condiciones de: Altura 194m,  $t^a=23^{\circ}C$ , humedad= 40.85%, Presión= 760mmHg)

$$Tiempo = \frac{Energía}{Potencia} = \frac{C_{especifico\ aire} \times masa\ aire \times (T_{inicial} - T_{final})}{Q_c}$$

Se tiene que calcular la masa del aire, para ello se necesita el volumen interior del refrigerador, es decir, el aire que vamos a enfriar:

$$Volumen_{Refrigerador} = 0.36 \times 0.23 \times 0.2\ m^3 = 0.01656\ m^3$$

Utilizando la densidad del aire se obtiene la masa del aire:

$$Masa_{aire} = 1.22 \times 0.01656 = 0.0202\ Kg = 20.2\ gramos$$

Una vez obtenido los datos que hacían falta se calcula el tiempo:

$$Tiempo = \frac{1.012 \times 20.2 \times (298 - 278)}{50} = 8.1769\ Segundos$$

### 2.3.4- Potencia eléctrica necesaria

Los efectos a tener en cuenta para calcular la potencia eléctrica en una célula peltier son el efecto peltier, Thomson y Jule. Como se trabaja en régimen permanente el efecto Thomson se puede despreciar.

Cuando aplicamos una diferencia de potencial sobre la celda peltier se producirá una cesión de calor por unidad de tiempo en la cara caliente igual a:

$$Q_{PC} = \alpha T_c I$$

Donde  $T_c$  es la temperatura de la cara caliente,  $\alpha$  es el coeficiente de Seebeck e  $I$  la intensidad que atraviesa a la celda peltier. Del mismo modo la cesión de calor por unidad de tiempo en la cara fría es:

$$Q_{PF} = \alpha T_f I$$

Siendo  $T_f$  la temperatura de la cara fría.

Por otro lado si se considera el efecto Joule, las pérdidas por unidad de tiempo se reparten la mitad para cada cara de la celda peltier:

$$Q_J = \frac{1}{2} I^2 R$$

Donde R es la resistencia de la celda peltier.

La diferencia de temperaturas entre ambas caras producirá un efecto de conducción térmica entre la cara caliente y la cara fría:

$$Q_{CT} = \frac{T_c - T_f}{R_{th}}$$

Donde  $R_{TH}$  representa la resistencia térmica entre la cara caliente y la cara fría. El flujo calorífico neto absorbido por la cara fría será:

$$Q_F = Q_{PF} - Q_J - Q_{CT} = \alpha T_F I - \frac{1}{2} I^2 R - \frac{T_c - T_F}{R_{TH}}$$

Mientras que el calor cedido que debe disipar la cara caliente será:

$$Q_C = Q_{PF} + Q_J - Q_{CT} = \alpha T_F I + \frac{1}{2} I^2 R - \frac{T_c - T_F}{R_{TH}}$$

La potencia eléctrica suministrada será la diferencia entre los flujos caloríficos de disipación y de absorción

$$P_e = Q_C - Q_F = \alpha \Delta T I + I^2 R$$

Valor típico del coeficiente de seebeck  $\alpha = -9.35 \frac{mV}{^\circ K} = -0.00935 \frac{V}{^\circ K}$

$\Delta T = 25^\circ C = 25^\circ K$ . Es una diferencia de temperaturas, por lo tanto da igual si son grados centígrados o grados kelvin.

$I = 8A$

$R = 1.5 \Omega$

$$P_e = 1.87 + 96 = 97.87 W$$

### 3- ESQUEMAS ELÉCTRICOS

#### Esquema de montaje alimentación 5V

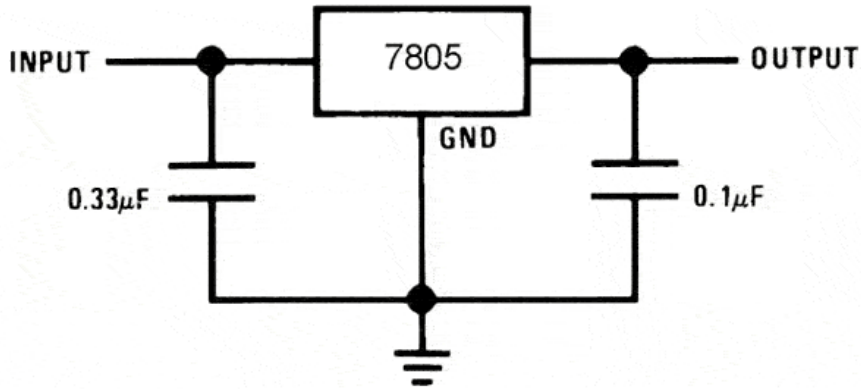


Figura 7: Esquema eléctrico de conexión del C.I. LM7805

#### Esquema de Adquisición de la señal

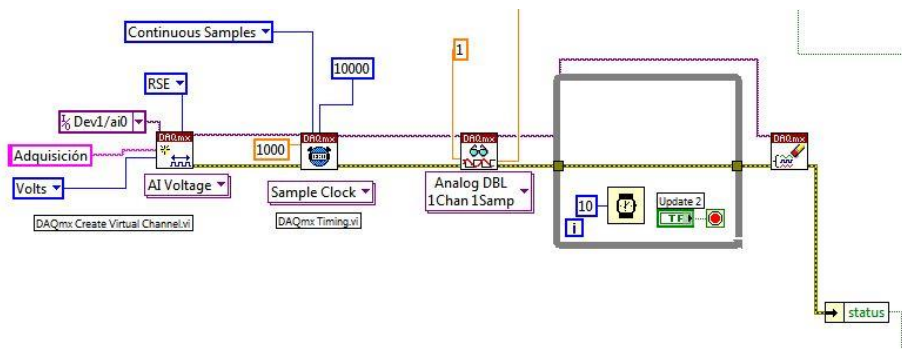


Figura 13: Esquema adquisición analógica



Esquema de generación de señal digital

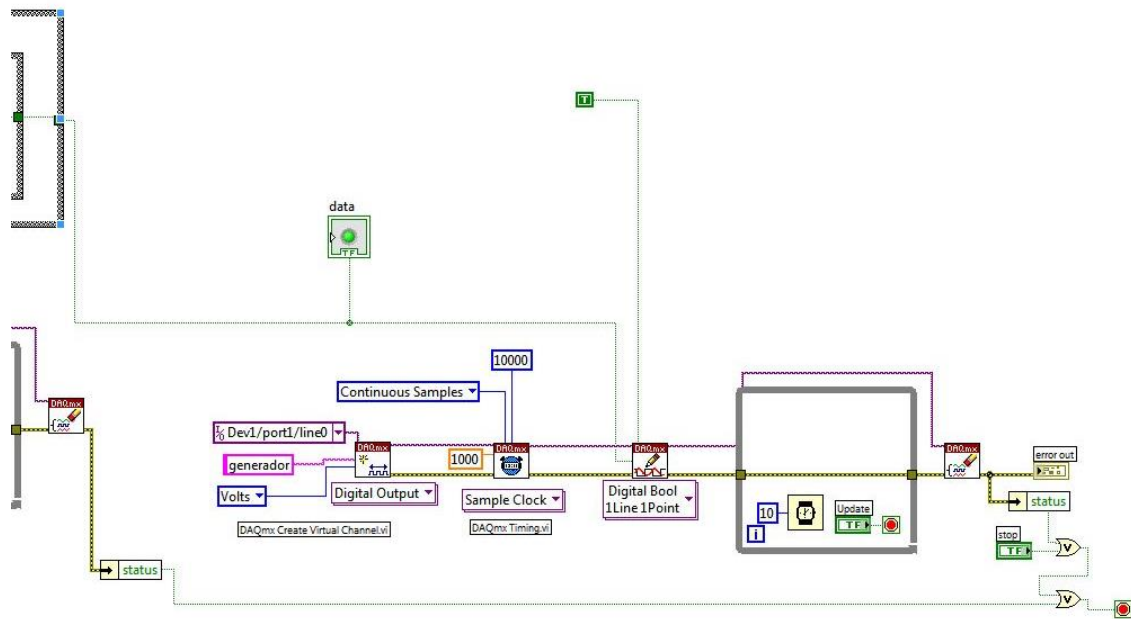


Figura 15: Esquema de la generación de señal digital

Esquema de la lógica:

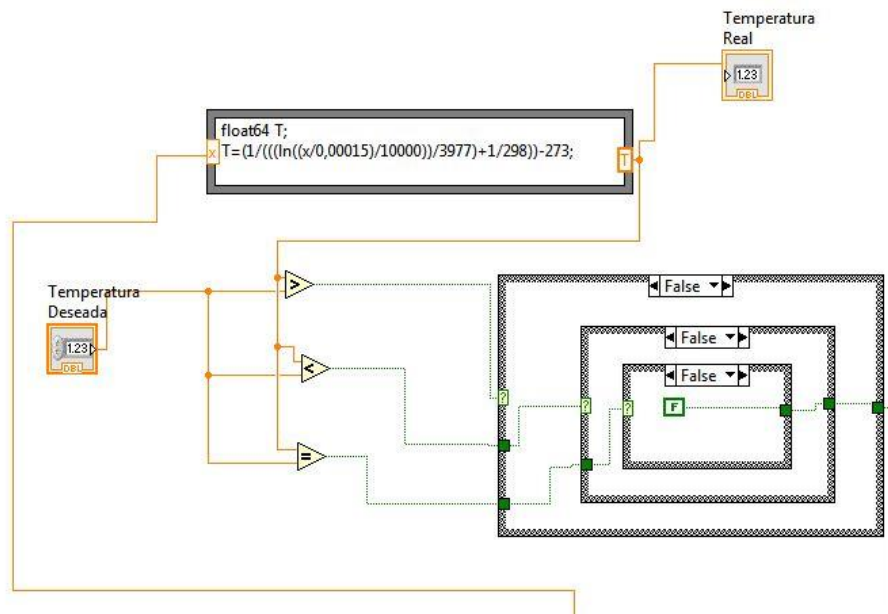


Figura 14: Esquema de la lógica

Fotos montaje Real

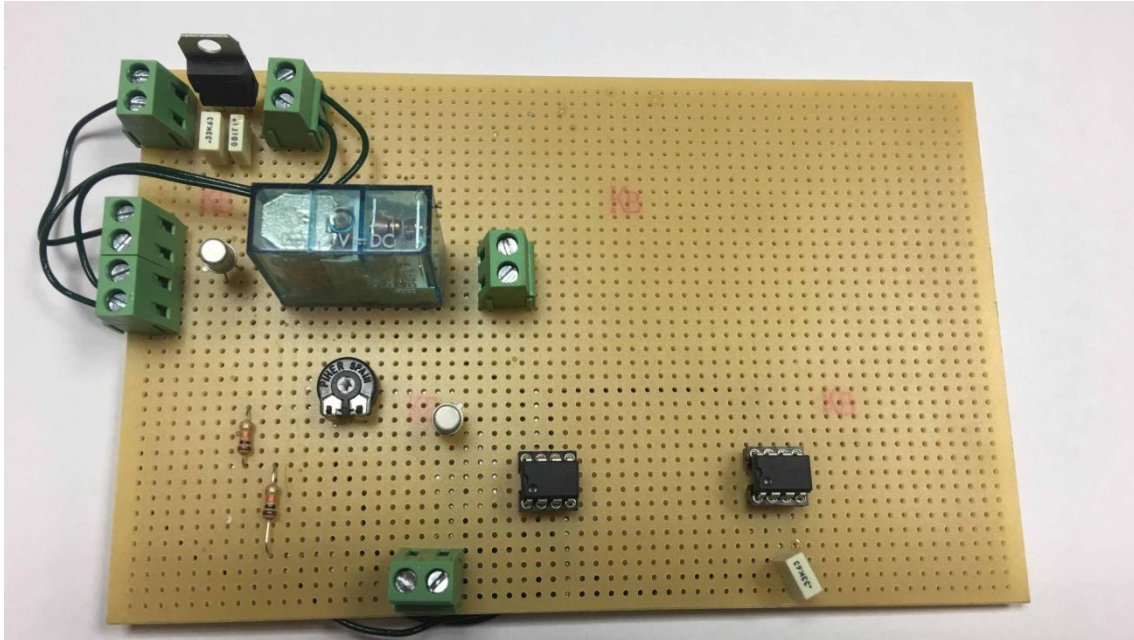


Figura 21: Circuito completo



Figura 22: Cajón refrigerador y montaje radiador celda peltier



Figura 23: Cajón refrigerador y montaje NTC

## 4- RESULTADOS OBTENIDOS

### 4.1- Simulación

Las simulaciones se realizarán mediante el entorno Proteus.

Proteus es un software de automatización de diseño electrónico que permite simular circuitos electrónicos y monitorizar posibles fallos o defectos. Resulta indispensable realizar prototipos virtuales antes de realizar un prototipo real. Proteus permite conectar una tarjeta virtual de adquisición de datos que puede ser enlazada con Labview.

Permite monitorizar todas las tensiones y corrientes, variaciones en resistencias etc

### Fotos simulación

Foto simulación a una temperatura de 1°C, adquirimos la señal de 4.8V

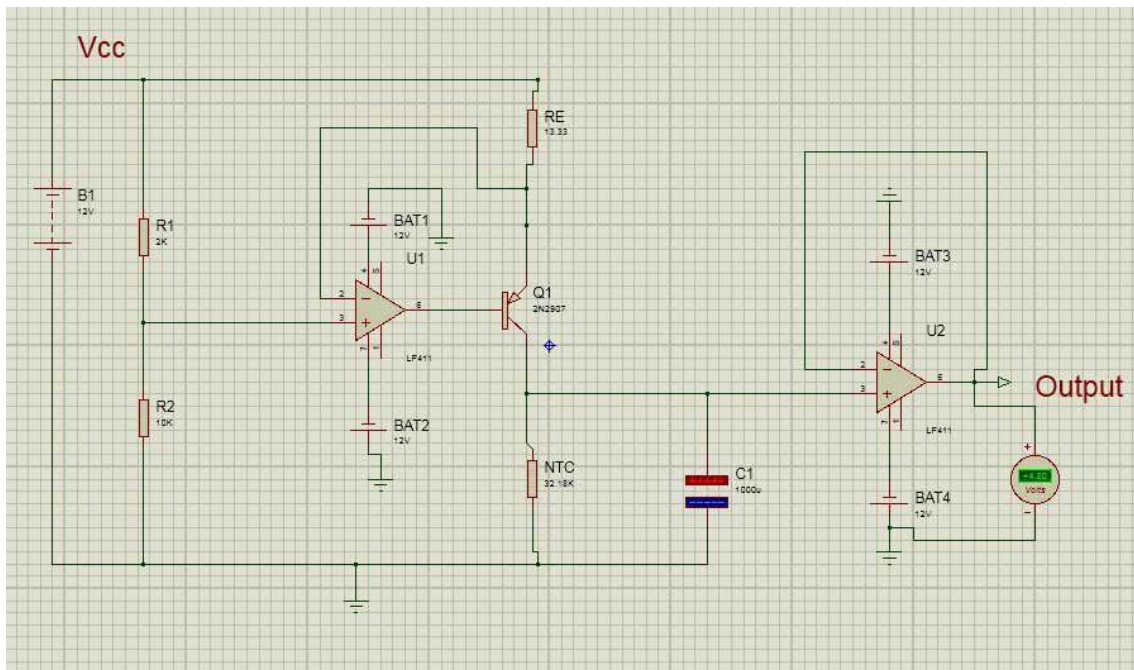


Figura 24: Simulación en Proteus para temperatura de 1°C

Foto simulación a una temperatura de 5°C, adquirimos la señal de 3.9V

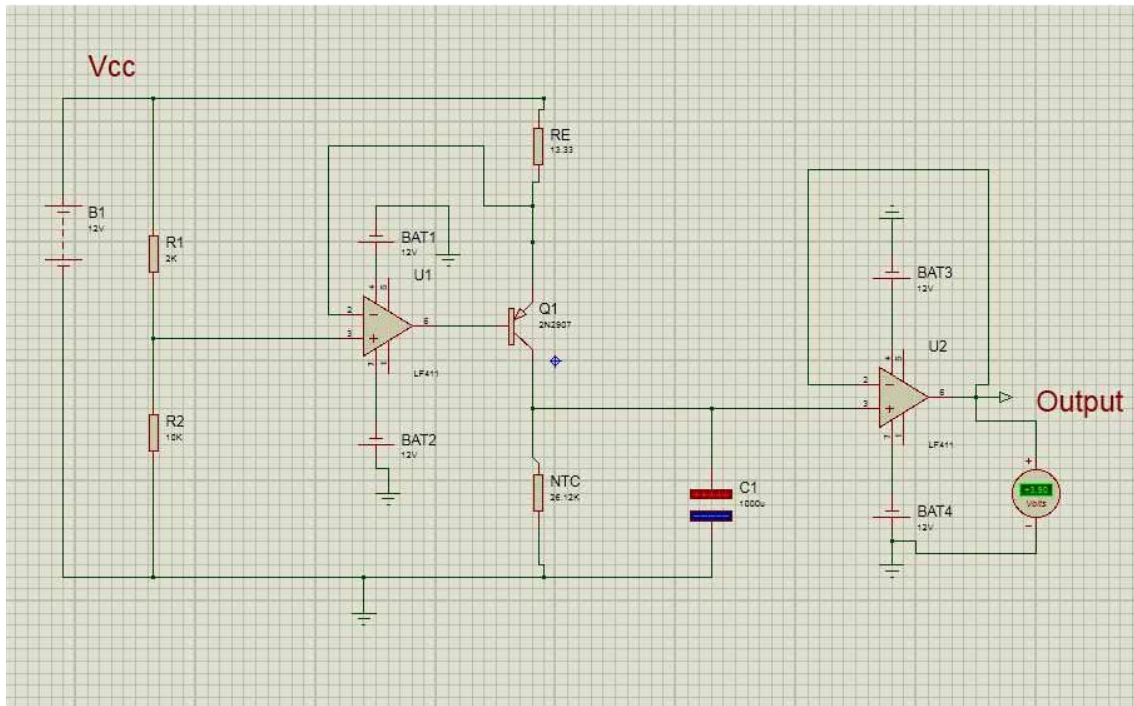


Figura 25: Simulación en Proteus para temperatura de 5°C

#### 4.2- Tiempo de enfriamiento:

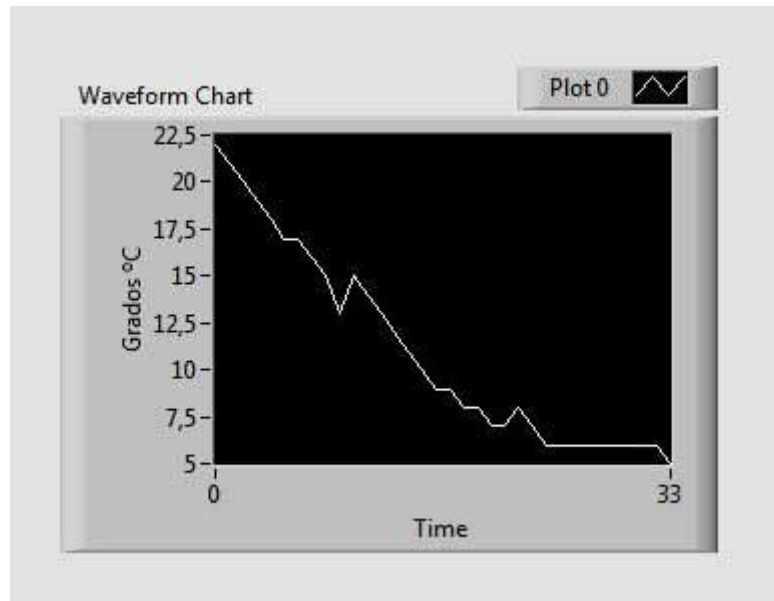


Figura 26: Gráfica de temperatura/minutos

El tiempo que ha tardado el refrigerador en llegar a 5°C ha sido de 33 minutos. El tiempo esperado era de 8.1769 segundos. Se ha producido una pérdida de potencia por las paredes y las uniones del refrigerador. A continuación se calcula la potencia real y la cantidad de potencia en porcentaje que se ha perdido por un mal aislamiento.

$$\begin{aligned}
 Potencia_{Real} &= \frac{Energía}{Tiempo} = \frac{C_{especifico\ aire} \times masa\ aire \times (T_{inicial} - T_{final})}{1980} \\
 &= \frac{1.012 \times 20.2 \times (298 - 278)}{1980} = 0.2065W
 \end{aligned}$$

La pérdida en tanto por ciento ha sido de:

$$\%_{perdida\ de\ potencia} = 100 - \frac{0.2065 \times 100}{50} = 99.587\%$$

Es una pérdida de casi el 100% de la potencia. En este caso al poder enfriar el aire en 33 minutos y sabiendo que no se introducirán productos que necesiten un control exhaustivo de la temperatura y la apertura de una media de 3 veces al día. Se acepta esta pérdida de potencia.

### 4.3- Adquisición de señal

*Caso 1:  $T_{Compartimento} > T_{Deseada}$*

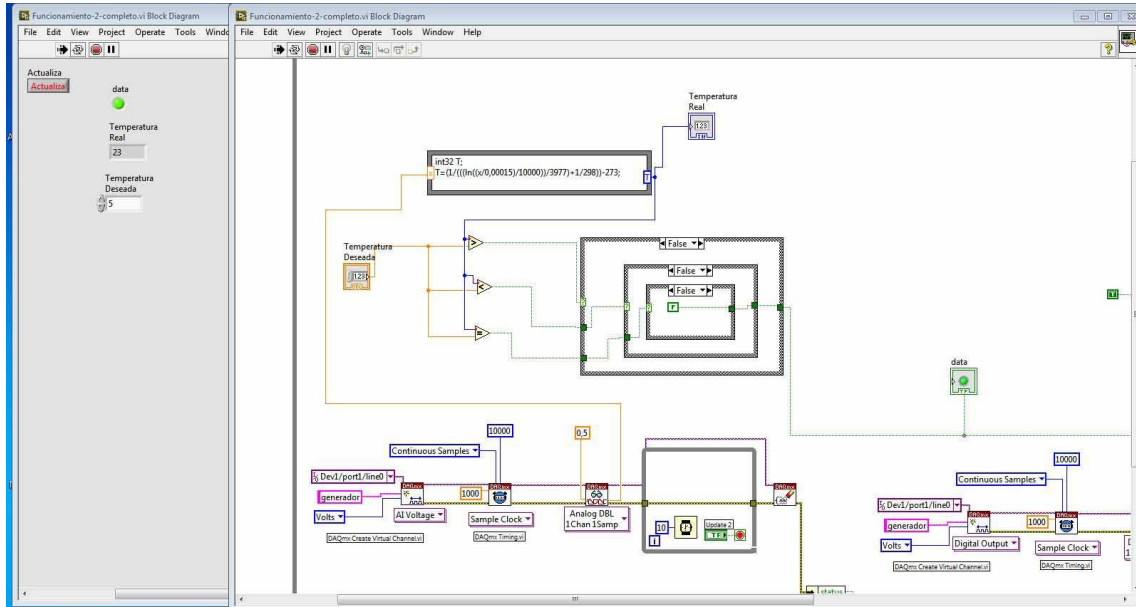


Figura 27: Representación funcionamiento  $T^a$  compartimento  $> T^a$  deseada

Se puede observar que si la temperatura del interior del refrigerador es mayor que la temperatura deseada se activa la señal Data para activar la salida digital y cerrar el circuito de alimentación de la peltier.

El enfriamiento del compartimento terminará cuando la temperatura real sea menor que la deseada



Caso 2:  $T_{Compartimento} < T_{Deseada}$

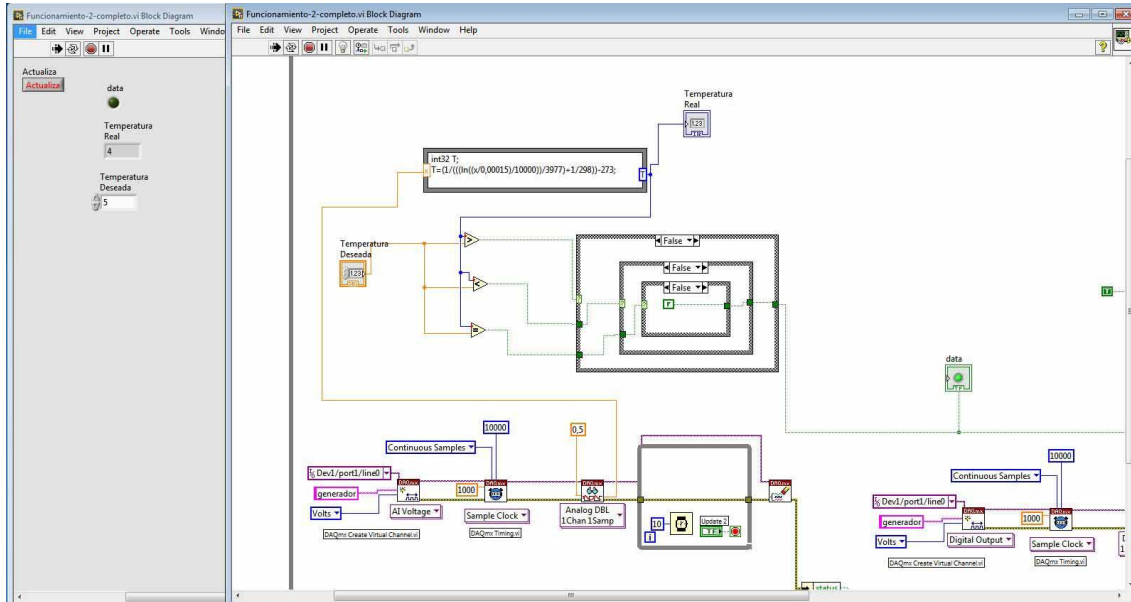


Figura 28: Representación funcionamiento  $T^a$  compartimento  $<$   $T^a$  deseada

Se puede observar que si la temperatura del interior del refrigerador es menor que la temperatura deseada la señal Data pasa a estar apagada, por lo tanto la salida será un 0 y la celda peltier no enfriará

Caso 1:  $T_{Compartimento} = T_{Deseada}$

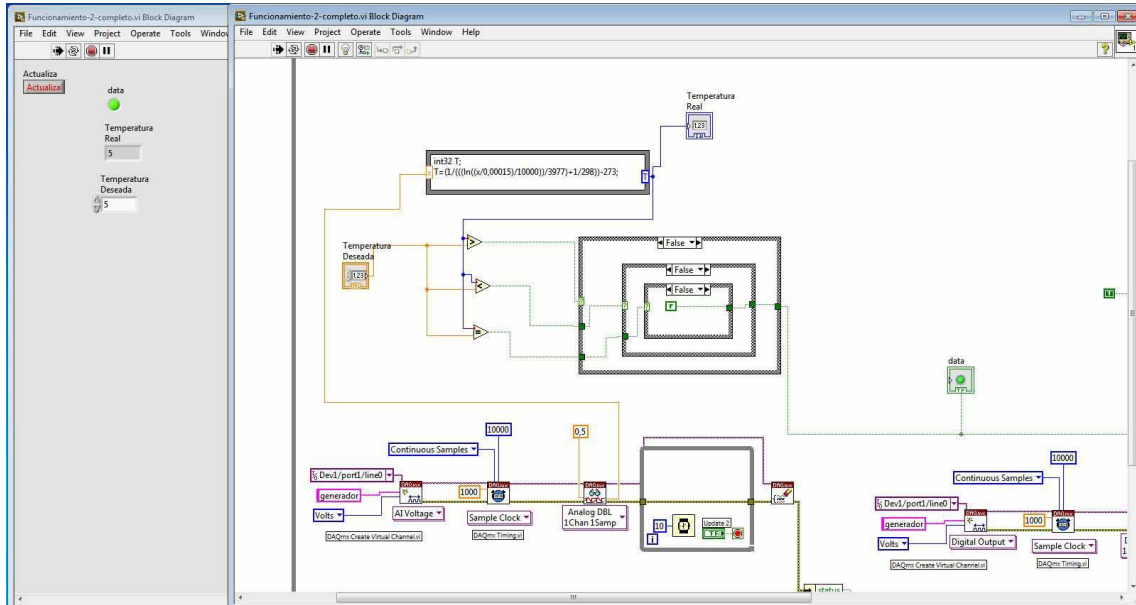


Figura 29: Representación funcionamiento  $T^a$  compartimento =  $T^a$  deseada

Se puede observar que si la temperatura del compartimento es igual que la temperatura deseada el refrigerador sigue enfriando hasta que esta sea mayor.

## 5- BIBLIOGRAFÍA

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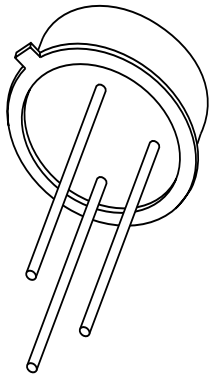
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Apuntes de la Escuela de Ingeniería Técnica Industrial de Bilbao

## 6- ANEXOS

# DATA SHEET



## **2N2907; 2N2907A** PNP switching transistors

Product specification  
Supersedes data of September 1994  
File under Discrete Semiconductors, SC04

1997 May 30

# PNP switching transistors

# 2N2907; 2N2907A

### FEATURES

- High current (max. 600 mA)
- Low voltage (max. 60 V).

### APPLICATIONS

- Switching and linear amplification.

### DESCRIPTION

PNP switching transistor in a TO-18 metal package.  
 NPN complements: 2N2222 and 2N2222A.

### PINNING

| PIN | DESCRIPTION                  |
|-----|------------------------------|
| 1   | emitter                      |
| 2   | base                         |
| 3   | collector, connected to case |

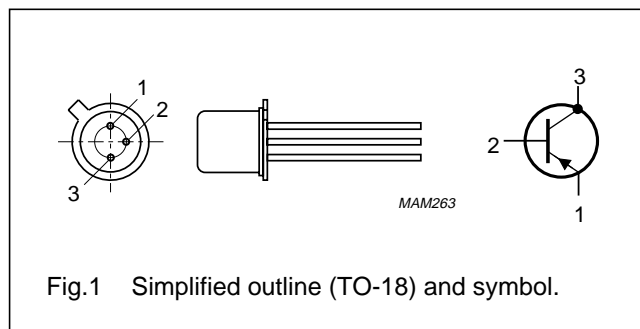


Fig.1 Simplified outline (TO-18) and symbol.

### QUICK REFERENCE DATA

| SYMBOL    | PARAMETER                 | CONDITIONS   | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
|-----------|---------------------------|--|------|------|------|
| $V_{CBO}$ | collector-base voltage    | open emitter   | –    | –60  | V    |
| $V_{CEO}$ | collector-emitter voltage | open base  | –    | –40  | V    |
|           | 2N2907                    |  | –    | –60  | V    |
|           | 2N2907A                   |  | –    | –60  | V    |
| $I_C$     | collector current (DC)    |  | –    | –600 | mA   |
| $P_{tot}$ | total power dissipation   | $T_{amb} \leq 25\text{ °C}$  | –    | 400  | mW   |
| $h_{FE}$  | DC current gain           | $I_C = -150\text{ mA}; V_{CE} = -10\text{ V}$                                | 100  | 300  |      |
| $f_T$     | transition frequency      | $I_C = -50\text{ mA}; V_{CE} = -20\text{ V}; f = 100\text{ MHz}$             | 200  | –    | MHz  |
| $t_{off}$ | turn-off time             | $I_{Con} = -150\text{ mA}; I_{Bon} = -15\text{ mA}; I_{Boff} = 15\text{ mA}$ | –    | 300  | ns   |

## PNP switching transistors

## 2N2907; 2N2907A

**LIMITING VALUES**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134).

| SYMBOL           | PARAMETER                                      | CONDITIONS                          | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
|------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| V <sub>CBO</sub> | collector-base voltage                         | open emitter                        | –    | –60  | V    |
| V <sub>CEO</sub> | collector-emitter voltage<br>2N2907<br>2N2907A | open base; I <sub>C</sub> < –100 mA | –    | –40  | V    |
|                  |  |                                     | –    | –60  | V    |
| V <sub>EBO</sub> | emitter-base voltage                           | open collector                      | –    | –5   | V    |
| I <sub>C</sub>   | collector current (DC)                         |                                     | –    | –600 | mA   |
| I <sub>CM</sub>  | peak collector current                         |                                     | –    | –800 | mA   |
| I <sub>BM</sub>  | peak base current                              |                                     | –    | –200 | mA   |
| P <sub>tot</sub> | total power dissipation                        | T <sub>amb</sub> ≤ 25 °C            | –    | 400  | mW   |
|                  |  | T <sub>case</sub> ≤ 25 °C           | –    | 1.2  | W    |
| T <sub>stg</sub> | storage temperature                            |                                     | –65  | +150 | °C   |
| T <sub>j</sub>   | junction temperature                           |                                     | –    | 200  | °C   |
| T <sub>amb</sub> | operating ambient temperature                  |                                     | –65  | +150 | °C   |

**THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS**

| SYMBOL              | PARAMETER                                   | CONDITIONS  | VALUE | UNIT |
|---------------------|---|-------------|-------|------|
| R <sub>th j-a</sub> | thermal resistance from junction to ambient | in free air | 438   | K/W  |
| R <sub>th j-c</sub> | thermal resistance from junction to case    |             | 146   | K/W  |

## PNP switching transistors

## 2N2907; 2N2907A

## CHARACTERISTICS

$T_{amb} = 25\text{ °C}$  unless otherwise specified.

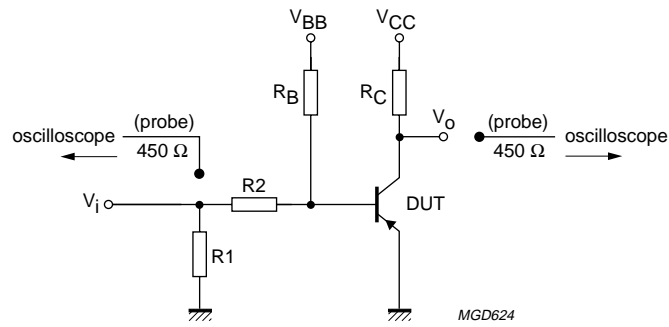
| SYMBOL   | PARAMETER                             | CONDITIONS  | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT          |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|------|------|---------------|
| $I_{CBO}$  | collector cut-off current<br>2N2907   | $I_E = 0; V_{CB} = -50\text{ V}$  | –    | –20  | nA            |
|  |                                       | $I_E = 0; V_{CB} = -50\text{ V}; T_{amb} = 150\text{ °C}$                       | –    | –20  | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{CBO}$  | collector cut-off current<br>2N2907A  | $I_E = 0; V_{CB} = -50\text{ V}$  | –    | –10  | nA            |
|  |                                       | $I_E = 0; V_{CB} = -50\text{ V}; T_{amb} = 150\text{ °C}$                       | –    | –10  | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{EBO}$  | emitter cut-off current               | $I_C = 0; V_{EB} = -5\text{ V}$   | –    | –50  | nA            |
| $h_{FE}$   | DC current gain<br>2N2907             | $V_{CE} = -10\text{ V}$   |      |      |               |
|  |                                       | $I_C = -0.1\text{ mA}$  | 35   | –    |               |
|  |                                       | $I_C = -1\text{ mA}$  | 50   | –    |               |
|  |                                       | $I_C = -10\text{ mA}$   | 75   | –    |               |
|  |                                       | $I_C = -150\text{ mA}; \text{note 1}$   | 100  | 300  |               |
|  | $I_C = -500\text{ mA}; \text{note 1}$ | 30  |      |      |               |
| $h_{FE}$   | DC current gain<br>2N2907A            | $V_{CE} = -10\text{ V}$   |      |      |               |
|  |                                       | $I_C = -0.1\text{ mA}$  | 75   | –    |               |
|  |                                       | $I_C = -1\text{ mA}$  | 100  | –    |               |
|  |                                       | $I_C = -10\text{ mA}$   | 100  | –    |               |
|  |                                       | $I_C = -150\text{ mA}; \text{note 1}$   | 100  | 300  |               |
|  | $I_C = -500\text{ mA}; \text{note 1}$ | 50  | –    |      |               |
| $V_{CEsat}$  | collector-emitter saturation voltage  | $I_C = -150\text{ mA}; I_B = -15\text{ mA}; \text{note 1}$                      |      | –400 | mV            |
|  |                                       | $I_C = -500\text{ mA}; I_B = -50\text{ mA}; \text{note 1}$                      |      | –1.6 | V             |
| $V_{BEsat}$  | base-emitter saturation voltage       | $I_C = -150\text{ mA}; I_B = -15\text{ mA}; \text{note 1}$                      |      | –1.3 | V             |
|  |                                       | $I_C = -500\text{ mA}; I_B = -50\text{ mA}; \text{note 1}$                      |      | –2.6 | V             |
| $C_c$  | collector capacitance                 | $I_E = I_C = 0; V_{CB} = -10\text{ V}; f = 1\text{ MHz}$                        | –    | 8    | pF            |
| $C_e$  | emitter capacitance                   | $I_C = I_E = 0; V_{EB} = -2\text{ V}; f = 1\text{ MHz}$                         | –    | 30   | pF            |
| $f_T$  | transition frequency                  | $I_C = -50\text{ mA}; V_{CE} = -20\text{ V}; f = 100\text{ MHz}; \text{note 1}$ | 200  | –    | MHz           |
| <b>Switching times (between 10% and 90% levels); see Fig.2</b> |                                       |   |      |      |               |
| $t_{on}$   | turn-on time                          | $I_{Con} = -150\text{ mA}; I_{Bon} = -15\text{ mA}; I_{Boff} = 15\text{ mA}$    | –    | 45   | ns            |
| $t_d$  | delay time                            |   | –    | 15   | ns            |
| $t_r$  | rise time                             |   | –    | 35   | ns            |
| $t_{off}$  | turn-off time                         |   | –    | 300  | ns            |
| $t_s$  | storage time                          |   | –    | 250  | ns            |
| $t_f$  | fall time                             |   | –    | 50   | ns            |

## Note

1. Pulse test:  $t_p \leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ ;  $\delta \leq 0.02$ .

## PNP switching transistors

## 2N2907; 2N2907A



$V_i = -9.5 \text{ V}$ ;  $T = 500 \mu\text{s}$ ;  $t_p = 10 \mu\text{s}$ ;  $t_r = t_f \leq 3 \text{ ns}$ .  
 $R_1 = 68 \Omega$ ;  $R_2 = 325 \Omega$ ;  $R_B = 325 \Omega$ ;  $R_C = 160 \Omega$ .  
 $V_{BB} = 3.5 \text{ V}$ ;  $V_{CC} = -29.5 \text{ V}$ .  
 Oscilloscope input impedance  $Z_i = 50 \Omega$ .

Fig.2 Test circuit for switching times.



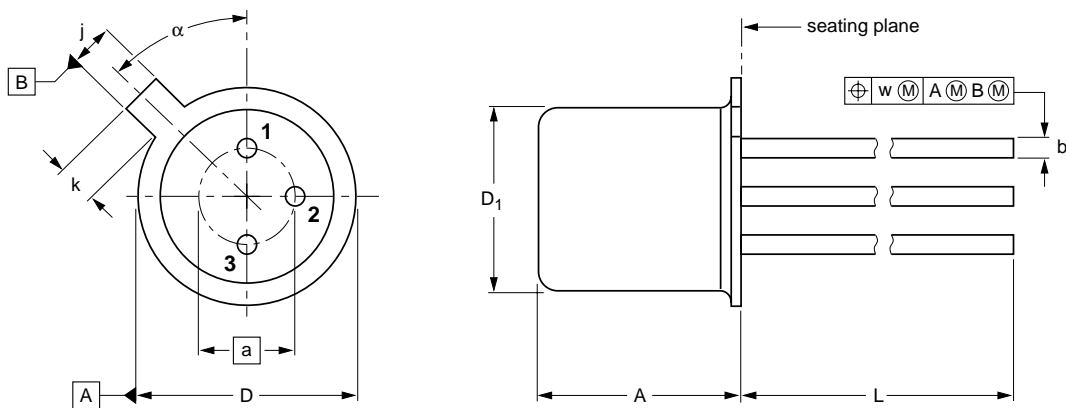
PNP switching transistors

2N2907; 2N2907A

PACKAGE OUTLINE

Metal-can cylindrical single-ended package; 3 leads

SOT18/13



DIMENSIONS (millimetre dimensions are derived from the original inch dimensions)

| UNIT | A            | a    | b            | D            | D <sub>1</sub> | j            | k          | L            | w    | α   |
|------|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------|-----|
| mm   | 5.31<br>4.74 | 2.54 | 0.47<br>0.41 | 5.45<br>5.30 | 4.70<br>4.55   | 1.03<br>0.94 | 1.1<br>0.9 | 15.0<br>12.7 | 0.40 | 45° |

| OUTLINE VERSION | REFERENCES    |       |      |  | EUROPEAN PROJECTION | ISSUE DATE |
|-----------------|---------------|-------|------|--|---------------------|------------|
|                 | IEC           | JEDEC | EIAJ |  |                     |            |
| SOT18/13        | B11/C7 type 3 | TO-18 |      |  |                     | 97-04-18   |

## PNP switching transistors

2N2907; 2N2907A

**DEFINITIONS**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Data sheet status</b>  |   |
| Objective specification   | This data sheet contains target or goal specifications for product development.       |
| Preliminary specification   | This data sheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data may be published later. |
| Product specification   | This data sheet contains final product specifications.                                |
| <b>Limiting values</b>  |   |
| Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability. |   |
| <b>Application information</b>  |   |
| Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.   |   |

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# Thermoelectric Cooler

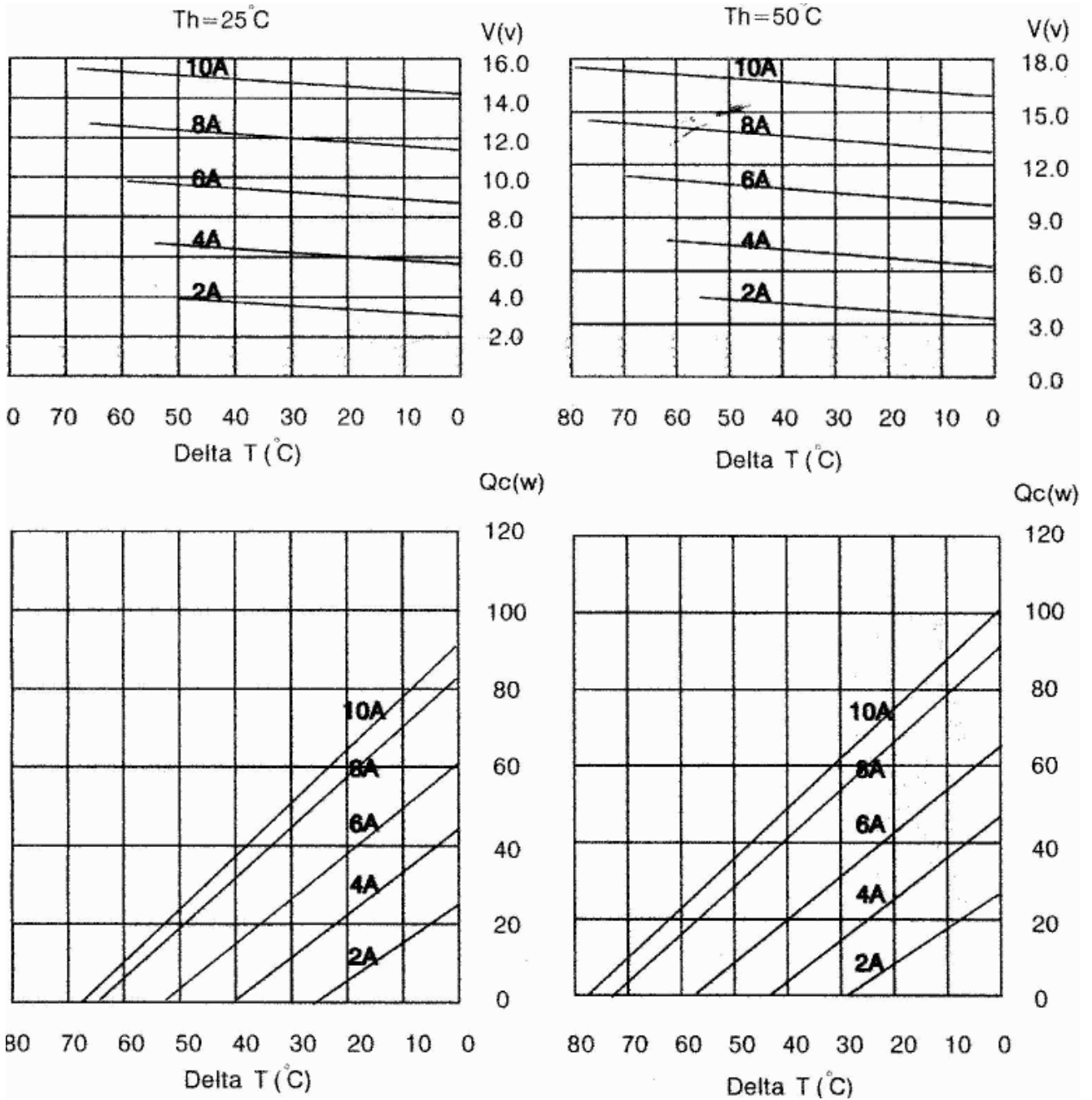
**TEC1-12710**

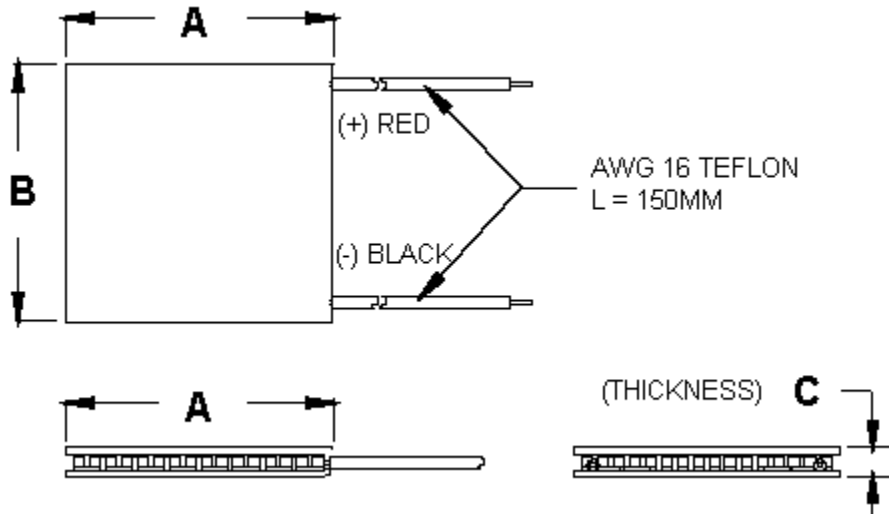
## Performance Specifications

| Hot Side Temperature (°C) | 25° C | 50° C |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| Qmax (Watts)              | 85    | 96    |
| Delta Tmax (°C)           | 66    | 75    |
| I <sub>max</sub> (Amps)   | 10.5  | 10.5  |
| V <sub>max</sub> (Volts)  | 15.2  | 17.4  |
| Module Resistance (Ohms)  | 1.08  | 1.24  |



Performance curves on page 2





Ceramic Material: Alumina ( $Al_2O_3$ )  
 Solder Construction: 138°C, Bismuth Tin (BiSn)

**Size table:**

| A  | B  | C   |  |  |  |
|----|----|-----|--|--|--|
| 40 | 40 | 3.3 |  |  |  |

**Operating Tips**

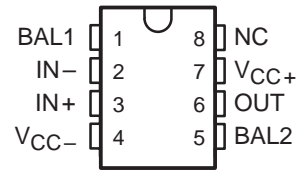
- Max. Operating Temperature: 138°C
- Do not exceed  $I_{max}$  or  $V_{max}$  when operating module.
- Life expectancy: 200,000 hours
- 
- Please consult HB for moisture protection options (sealing).
- Failure rate based on long time testings: 0.2%.

# LF411 JFET-INPUT OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

SLOS011C – MARCH 1987 – REVISED OCTOBER 1997

- Low Input Bias Current, 50 pA Typ
- Low Input Noise Current, 0.01 pA/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$  Typ
- Low Supply Current, 2 mA Typ
- High Input impedance,  $10^{12} \Omega$  Typ
- Low Total Harmonic Distortion
- Low 1/f Noise Corner, 50 Hz Typ
- Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (D) and Standard (P) DIPs

D OR P PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



NC – No internal connection

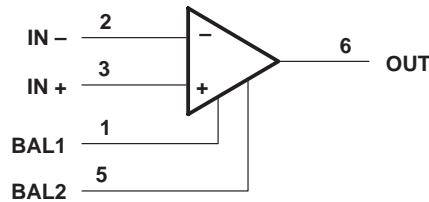
## description

This device is a low-cost, high-speed, JFET-input operational amplifier with very low input offset voltage and a maximum input offset voltage drift. It requires low supply current, yet maintains a large gain-bandwidth product and a fast slew rate. In addition, the matched high-voltage JFET input provides very low input bias and offset currents.

The LF411 can be used in applications such as high-speed integrators, digital-to-analog converters, sample-and-hold circuits, and many other circuits.

The LF411C is characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C. The LF411I is characterized for operation from –40°C to 85°C.

## symbol



AVAILABLE OPTIONS

| T <sub>A</sub> | V <sub>IO</sub> max<br>AT 25°C | PACKAGE              |                    |
|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                |                                | SMALL OUTLINE<br>(D) | PLASTIC DIP<br>(P) |
| 0°C to 70°C    | 2 mV                           | LF411CD              | LF411CP            |
| –40°C to 85°C  | 2 mV                           | LF411ID              | LF411IP            |

The D packages are available taped and reeled. Add the suffix R to the device type (i.e., LF411CDR).



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# LF411

## JFET-INPUT OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

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### absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| Supply voltage, $V_{CC+}$  | 18 V           |
| Supply voltage, $V_{CC-}$  | -18 V          |
| Differential input voltage, $V_{ID}$                             | $\pm 30$ V     |
| Input voltage, $V_I$ (see Note 1)                                | $\pm 15$ V     |
| Duration of output short circuit                                 | Unlimited      |
| Continuous total power dissipation                               | 500 mW         |
| Package thermal impedance, $\theta_{JA}$ (see Note 2): D package | 197°C/W        |
| P package  | 104°C/W        |
| Storage temperature range, $T_{stg}$                             | -65°C to 150°C |
| Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds     | 260°C          |

- NOTES: 1. Unless otherwise specified, the absolute maximum negative input voltage is equal to the negative power supply voltage.  
 2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51, except for through-hole packages, which use a trace length of zero.

### recommended operating conditions

|                                       | C SUFFIX |     | I SUFFIX |     | UNIT |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-----|----------|-----|------|
|                                       | MIN      | MAX | MIN      | MAX |      |
| Supply voltage, $V_{CC+}$             | 3.5      | 18  | 3.5      | 18  | V    |
| Supply voltage, $V_{CC-}$             | -3.5     | -18 | -3.5     | -18 | V    |
| Operating free-air temperature, $T_A$ | 0        | 70  | -40      | -85 | °C   |

### electrical characteristics over operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CC\pm} = \pm 15$ V (unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER  | TEST CONDITIONS                                   | $T_A$       |               | MIN      | TYP              | MAX | UNIT                         |
|--|---|-------------|---------------|----------|------------------|-----|------------------------------|
|  |   | LF411C      | LF411I        |          |                  |     |                              |
| $V_{IO}$ Input offset voltage  | $V_{IC} = 0, R_S = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$            | 25°C        | 25°C          | 0.8      | 2                |     | mV                           |
| $\alpha_{VIO}$ Average temperature coefficient of input offset voltage | $V_{IC} = 0, R_S = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$            |             |               | 10       | 20†              |     | $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $I_{IO}$ Input offset current‡   | $V_{IC} = 0$                                      | 25°C        | 25°C          | 25       | 100              |     | pA                           |
|  |   | 70°C        | 85°C          |          | 2                |     | nA                           |
| $I_{IB}$ Input bias current‡   | $V_{IC} = 0$                                      | 25°C        | 25°C          | 50       | 200              |     | pA                           |
|  |   | 70°C        | 85°C          |          | 4                |     | nA                           |
| $V_{ICR}$ Common-mode input voltage range                              |   |             |               | $\pm 11$ | -11.5 to 14.5    |     | V                            |
| $V_{OM}$ Maximum peak output-voltage swing                             | $R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$                        |             |               | $\pm 12$ | $\pm 13.5$       |     | V                            |
| $A_{VD}$ Large-signal differential voltage                             | $V_O = \pm 10 \text{ V}, R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega$ | 25°C        | 25°C          | 25       | 200              |     | V/mV                         |
|  |   | 0°C to 70°C | -40°C to 85°C | 15       | 200              |     |                              |
| $r_i$ Input resistance   | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$                          |             |               |          | 10 <sup>12</sup> |     | $\Omega$                     |
| $\text{CMR}_R$ Common-mode rejection ratio                             | $R_S \leq 10 \text{ k}\Omega$                     |             |               | 70       | 100              |     | dB                           |
| $\text{K}_{SVR}$ Supply-voltage rejection ratio                        | See Note 3  |             |               | 70       | 100              |     | dB                           |
| $I_{CC}$ Supply current  |   |             |               | 2        | 3.4              |     | mA                           |

† At least 90% of the devices meet this limit for  $\alpha_{VIO}$ .

‡ Input bias currents of an FET-input operational amplifier are normal junction reverse currents, which are temperature sensitive. Pulse techniques must be used that will maintain the junction temperatures as close to the ambient temperature as possible.

NOTE 3: Supply-voltage rejection ratio is measured for both supply magnitudes increasing or decreasing simultaneously.





# LF411 JFET-INPUT OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

SLOS011C – MARCH 1987 – REVISED OCTOBER 1997

## operating characteristics, $V_{CC\pm} = \pm 15\text{ V}$ , $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

| PARAMETER      |                                | TEST CONDITIONS                         | MIN | TYP  | MAX | UNIT                   |
|----------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|------|-----|------------------------|
| SR             | Slew rate                      |   | 8   | 13   |     | V/ $\mu$ s             |
| B <sub>1</sub> | Unity-gain bandwidth           |   | 2.7 | 3    |     | MHz                    |
| V <sub>n</sub> | Equivalent input noise voltage | f = 1 kHz, R <sub>S</sub> = 20 $\Omega$ |     | 18   |     | nV/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |
| I <sub>n</sub> | Equivalent input noise current | f = 1 kHz                               |     | 0.01 |     | pA/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |



**PACKAGING INFORMATION**

| Orderable Device | Status <sup>(1)</sup> | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup> | Lead/Ball Finish | MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup> |
|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| LF411CD          | ACTIVE                | SOIC         | D               | 8    | 75          | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU        | Level-1-260C-UNLIM           |
| LF411CDE4        | ACTIVE                | SOIC         | D               | 8    | 75          | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU        | Level-1-260C-UNLIM           |
| LF411CDR         | ACTIVE                | SOIC         | D               | 8    | 2500        | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU        | Level-1-260C-UNLIM           |
| LF411CDRE4       | ACTIVE                | SOIC         | D               | 8    | 2500        | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU        | Level-1-260C-UNLIM           |
| LF411CP          | ACTIVE                | PDIP         | P               | 8    | 50          | Pb-Free (RoHS)          | CU NIPDAU        | Level-NC-NC-NC               |
| LF411CPE4        | ACTIVE                | PDIP         | P               | 8    | 50          | Pb-Free (RoHS)          | CU NIPDAU        | Level-NC-NC-NC               |
| LF411ID          | OBSOLETE              | SOIC         | D               | 8    |             | TBD                     | Call TI          | Call TI                      |
| LF411IDR         | OBSOLETE              | SOIC         | D               | 8    |             | TBD                     | Call TI          | Call TI                      |
| LF411IP          | OBSOLETE              | PDIP         | P               | 8    |             | TBD                     | Call TI          | Call TI                      |

<sup>(1)</sup> The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

<sup>(2)</sup> Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS) or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

**TBD:** The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free (RoHS):** TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

**Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br):** TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

<sup>(3)</sup> MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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P (R-PDIP-T8)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE



4040082/D 05/98

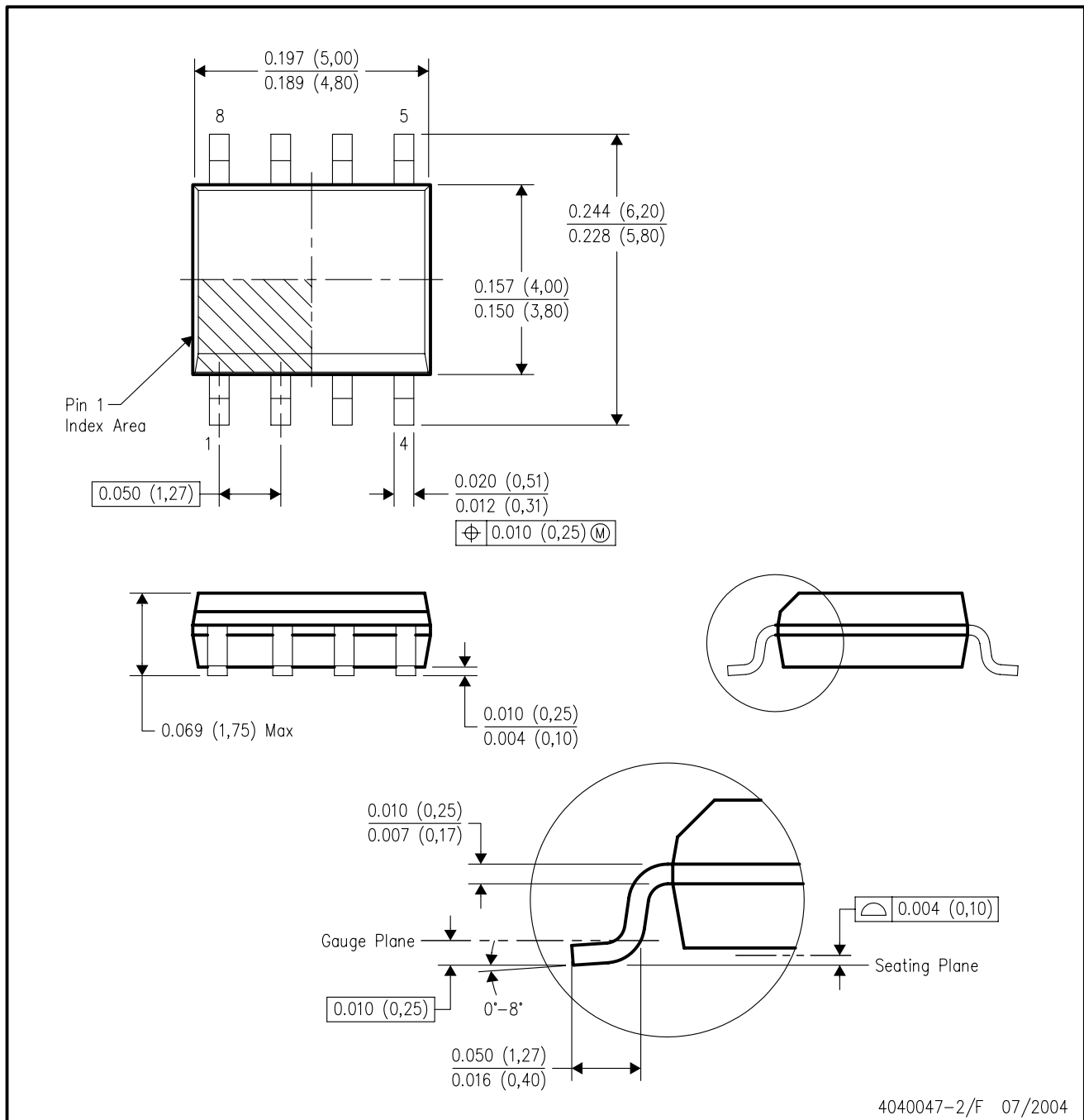
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 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001

For the latest package information, go to [http://www.ti.com/sc/docs/package/pkg\\_info.htm](http://www.ti.com/sc/docs/package/pkg_info.htm)



D (R-PDSO-G8)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
  - D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012 variation AA.

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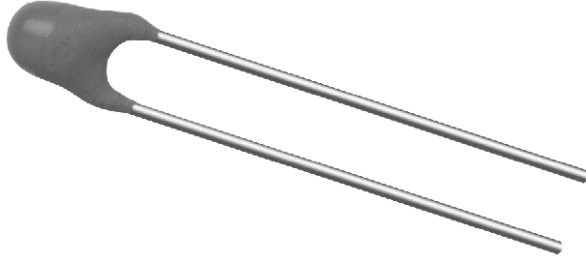
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## NTC Thermistors, Accuracy Line



### FEATURES

- Accuracy over a wide temperature range
- High stability over a long life
- Excellent price/performance ratio
- Old part number was 2322 640 3/4/6....
- Component in accordance to RoHS 2002/95/EC and WEEE 2002/96/EC

### APPLICATIONS

- Temperature sensing and control

These thermistors have a negative temperature coefficient. The device consists of a chip with two tinned solid copper-plated leads. It is grey lacquered and colour coded, but not insulated.

### PACKAGING

The thermistors are packed in bulk or tape on reel; see code numbers and relevant packaging quantities.

### MARKING

The thermistors are marked with coloured bands; see dimensions drawing and “Electrical data and ordering information”.

### MOUNTING

By soldering in any position.

| QUICK REFERENCE DATA  |   |
|---|---|
| PARAMETER   | VALUE                                       |
| Resistance value at 25 °C   | 3.3 Ω to 470 kΩ                             |
| Tolerance on R <sub>25</sub> - value                              | ± 2 %; ± 3 %; ± 5 %; ± 10 %                 |
| Tolerance on B <sub>25/85</sub> - value                           | ± 0.5 % to ± 3 %                            |
| Maximum dissipation   | 500 mW                                      |
| Dissipation factor δ<br>(for information only)                    | 7 mW/K<br>8.5 mW/K<br>(for 640..338 to 689) |
| Response time   | 1.2 s                                       |
| Thermal time constant τ<br>(for information only)                 | 15 s  |
| Operating temperature range:<br>at zero dissipation; continuously | - 40 to + 125 °C                            |
| at zero dissipation;<br>for short periods                         | ≤ 150 °C                                    |
| at maximum dissipation (500 mW)                                   | 0 to 55 °C                                  |
| Climatic category   | 40/125/56                                   |
| Mass  | ≈ 0.3 g                                     |

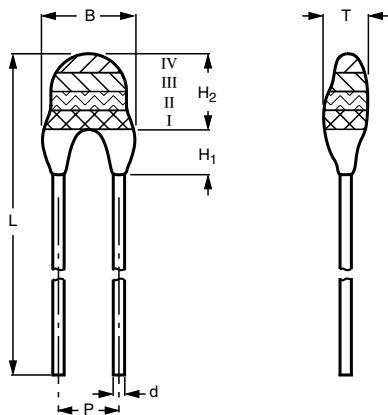
| ELECTRICAL DATA AND ORDERING INFORMATION |                            |       |                         |  |   |                          |        |       |
|--|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|--|---|--------------------------|--------|-------|
| R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                   | B <sub>25/85</sub> - VALUE |       | UL<br>APPROVED<br>(Y/N) | 12NC ORDERING CODE<br>2381 640 6.... <sup>1)</sup> | SAP MATERIAL NO.<br>NTCLE100E3..... <sup>2)</sup> | COLOR CODE <sup>3)</sup> |        |       |
|  | (K)                        | (± %) |                         |  |   | I                        | II     | III   |
| 3.3                                      | 2880                       | 3     | N                       | *338   | 338*B0  | orange                   | orange | gold  |
| 4.7                                      | 2880                       | 3     | N                       | *478   | 478*B0  | yellow                   | violet | gold  |
| 6.8                                      | 2880                       | 3     | N                       | *688   | 688*B0  | blue                     | grey   | gold  |
| 10                                       | 2990                       | 3     | N                       | *109   | 109*B0  | brown                    | black  | black |
| 15                                       | 3041                       | 3     | N                       | *159   | 159*B0  | brown                    | green  | black |
| 22                                       | 3136                       | 3     | N                       | *229   | 229*B0  | red                      | red    | black |
| 33                                       | 3390                       | 3     | Y                       | *339   | 339*B0  | orange                   | orange | black |
| 47                                       | 3390                       | 3     | Y                       | *479   | 479*B0  | yellow                   | violet | black |
| 68                                       | 3390                       | 3     | Y                       | *689   | 689*B0  | blue                     | grey   | black |
| 100                                      | 3560                       | 0.75  | N                       | *101   | 101*B0  | brown                    | black  | brown |
| 150                                      | 3560                       | 0.75  | N                       | *151   | 151*B0  | brown                    | green  | brown |
| 220                                      | 3560                       | 0.75  | N                       | *221   | 221*B0  | red                      | red    | brown |
| 330                                      | 3560                       | 0.75  | N                       | *331   | 331*B0  | orange                   | orange | brown |
| 470                                      | 3560                       | 0.75  | N                       | *471   | 471*B0  | yellow                   | violet | brown |
| 680                                      | 3560                       | 0.75  | N                       | *681   | 681*B0  | blue                     | grey   | brown |
| 1000                                     | 3528                       | 0.5   | N                       | *102   | 102*B0  | brown                    | black  | red   |
| 1500                                     | 3528                       | 0.5   | N                       | *152   | 152*B0  | brown                    | green  | red   |

| ELECTRICAL DATA AND ORDERING INFORMATION |                                   |      |                         |  |   |                          |        |        |
|--|-----------------------------------|------|-------------------------|--|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|
| R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                   | B <sub>25/85</sub> - VALUE<br>(K) |      | UL<br>APPROVED<br>(Y/N) | 12NC ORDERING CODE<br>2381 640 6.... <sup>1)</sup> | SAP MATERIAL NO.<br>NTCLE100E3..... <sup>2)</sup> | COLOR CODE <sup>3)</sup> |        |        |
|  | (± %)                             |      |                         |  |   | I                        | II     | III    |
| 2000                                     | 3528                              | 0.5  | N                       | *202   | 202*B0  | red                      | black  | red    |
| 2200                                     | 3977                              | 0.75 | Y                       | *222   | 222*B0  | red                      | red    | red    |
| 2700                                     | 3977                              | 0.75 | Y                       | *272   | 272*B0  | red                      | violet | red    |
| 3300                                     | 3977                              | 0.75 | Y                       | *332   | 332*B0  | orange                   | orange | red    |
| 4700                                     | 3977                              | 0.75 | Y                       | *472   | 472*B0  | yellow                   | violet | red    |
| 5000                                     | 3977                              | 0.75 | Y                       | *502   | 502*B0  | green                    | black  | red    |
| 6800                                     | 3977                              | 0.75 | Y                       | *682   | 682*B0  | blue                     | grey   | red    |
| 10 000                                   | 3977                              | 0.75 | Y                       | *103   | 103*B0  | brown                    | black  | orange |
| 12 000                                   | 3740                              | 2    | Y                       | *123   | 123*B0  | brown                    | red    | orange |
| 15 000                                   | 3740                              | 2    | Y                       | *153   | 153*B0  | brown                    | green  | orange |
| 22 000                                   | 3740                              | 2    | Y                       | *223   | 223*B0  | red                      | red    | orange |
| 33 000                                   | 4090                              | 1.5  | N                       | *333   | 333*B0  | orange                   | orange | orange |
| 47 000                                   | 4090                              | 1.5  | N                       | *473   | 473*B0  | yellow                   | violet | orange |
| 50 000                                   | 4190                              | 1.5  | N                       | *503   | 503*B0  | green                    | black  | orange |
| 68 000                                   | 4190                              | 1.5  | N                       | *683   | 683*B0  | blue                     | grey   | orange |
| 100 000                                  | 4190                              | 1.5  | N                       | *104   | 104*B0  | brown                    | black  | yellow |
| 150 000                                  | 4370                              | 2.5  | Y                       | *154   | 154*B0  | brown                    | green  | yellow |
| 220 000                                  | 4370                              | 2.5  | Y                       | *224   | 224*B0  | red                      | red    | yellow |
| 330 000                                  | 4570                              | 1.5  | N                       | *334   | 334*B0  | orange                   | orange | yellow |
| 470 000                                  | 4570                              | 1.5  | N                       | *474   | 474*B0  | yellow                   | violet | yellow |

**Notes**

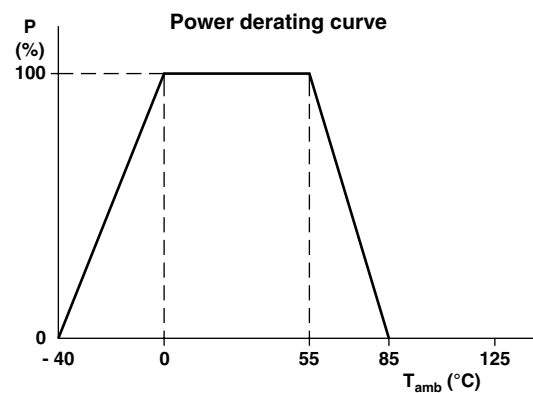
1. Replace \* in 12NC by 2 for 10 %, 3 for 5 %, 6 for 3 %, 4 for 2 %
2. Replace \* in SAP by K for 10 %, J for 5 %, H for 3 %, G for 2 %
3. For R<sub>25</sub> ± 2 % band IV is red, ± 3 % band IV is orange, ± 5 % band IV is gold and ± 10 % band IV is silver

**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters



2381 640 6.338 to 6.474

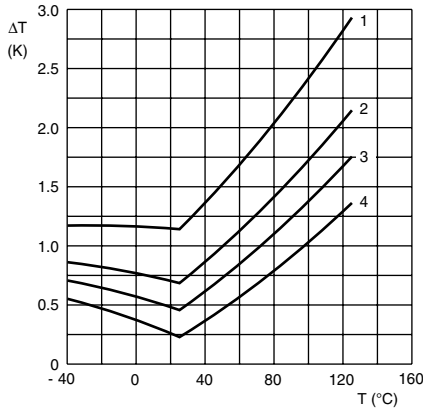
**DERATING AND TEMPERATURE TOLERANCES**



| PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS FOR RELEVANT TYPE |           |            |                |           |                    |          |      |      |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|----------|------|------|
| CODE NUMBER<br>2381 640 .....         | Bmax      | d          | H <sub>1</sub> |           | H <sub>2</sub> MAX | L        | P    | Tmax |
|                                       |           |            | MIN.           | MAX.      |                    |          |      |      |
| 6.338 to 6.221                        | 5.0       | 0.6 ± 0.06 | 1.0            | 4.0       | 6.0                | 24 ± 1.5 | 2.54 | 4.0  |
| 6.331 to 6.474                        | 3.3 ± 0.5 | 0.6 ± 0.06 | -              | 2.0 ± 1.0 | 6.0                | 24 ± 1.5 | 2.54 | 3.0  |

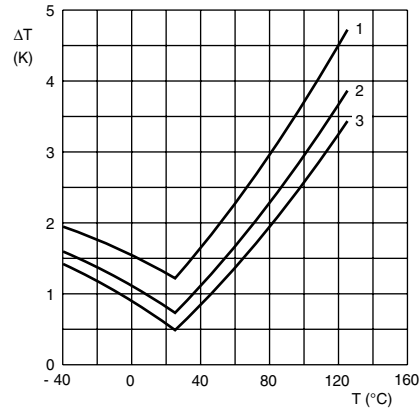


**TEMPERATURE DEVIATION AS A FUNCTION OF THE AMBIENT TEMPERATURE**



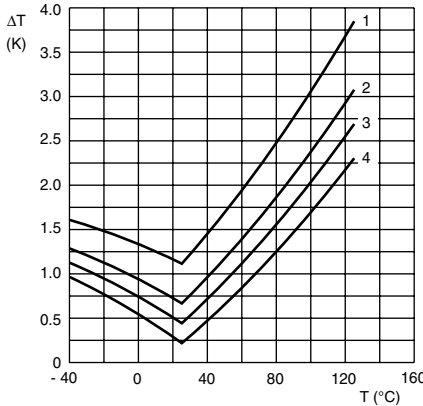
Curves valid for 2.2 to 10 kΩ  
Curve 1:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 5\%$   
Curve 2:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 3\%$   
Curve 3:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 2\%$   
Curve 4:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 1\%$   
(for 2381 640 5.... series only)

**TEMPERATURE DEVIATION AS A FUNCTION OF THE AMBIENT TEMPERATURE**



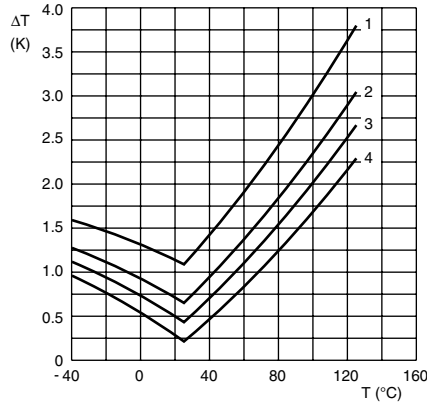
Curves valid for 12 to 22 kΩ  
Curve 1:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 5\%$   
Curve 2:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 3\%$   
Curve 3:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 2\%$

**TEMPERATURE DEVIATION AS A FUNCTION OF THE AMBIENT TEMPERATURE**



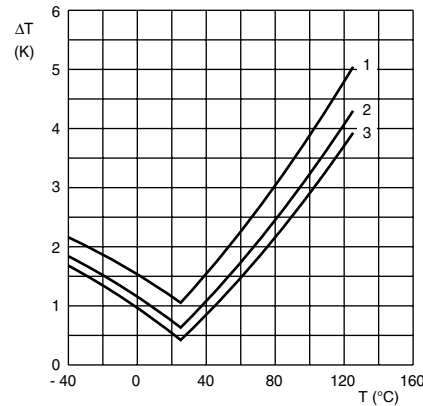
Curves valid for 33 to 47 kΩ  
Curve 1:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 5\%$   
Curve 2:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 3\%$   
Curve 3:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 2\%$   
Curve 4:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 1\%$   
(for 2381 640 5.... series only)

**TEMPERATURE DEVIATION AS A FUNCTION OF THE AMBIENT TEMPERATURE**



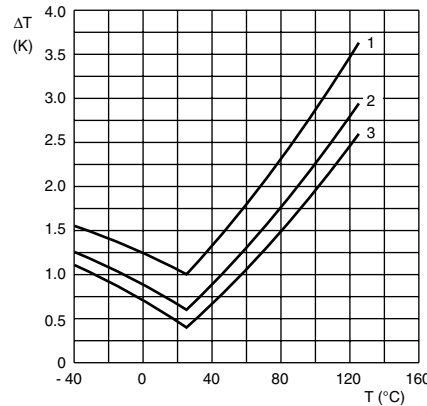
Curves valid for 68 to 100 kΩ  
Curve 1:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 5\%$   
Curve 2:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 3\%$   
Curve 3:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 2\%$   
Curve 4:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 1\%$   
(for 2381 640 5.... series only)

**TEMPERATURE DEVIATION AS A FUNCTION OF THE AMBIENT TEMPERATURE**



Curves valid for 150 to 220 kΩ  
Curve 1:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 5\%$   
Curve 2:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 3\%$   
Curve 3:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 2\%$

**TEMPERATURE DEVIATION AS A FUNCTION OF THE AMBIENT TEMPERATURE**



Curves valid for 330 to 470 kΩ  
Curve 1:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 5\%$   
Curve 2:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 3\%$   
Curve 3:  $\Delta R_{25}/R_{25} = 2\%$





**R<sub>T</sub> VALUE AND TOLERANCE**

These thermistors have a narrow tolerance on the B-value, the result of which provides a very small tolerance on the nominal resistance value over a wide temperature range. For this reason the usual graphs of R = f(T) are replaced by Resistance Values at Intermediate Temperatures Tables, together with a formula to calculate the characteristics with a high precision.

**FORMULAE TO DETERMINE NOMINAL RESISTANCE VALUES**

The resistance values at intermediate temperatures, or the operating temperature values, can be calculated using the following interpolation laws (extended "Steinhart and Hart"):

$$R(T) - R_{ref} \times e^{(A+B/T+B/T^2+C/T^3)} \quad (1)$$

$$T(R) = \left( A_1 + B_1 \ln \frac{R}{R_{ref}} + C_1 \ln^2 \frac{R}{R_{ref}} + D_1 \ln^3 \frac{R}{R_{ref}} \right)^{-1} \quad (2)$$

where:

A, B, C, D, A<sub>1</sub>, B<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>1</sub> and D<sub>1</sub> are constant values depending on the material concerned; see table below.

R<sub>ref</sub> is the resistance value at a reference temperature (in this event 25 °C).

T is the temperature in K.

Formulae numbered 1 and 2 are interchangeable with an error of max. 0.005 °C in the range 25 °C to 125 °C and max. 0.015 °C in the range - 40 °C to + 25 °C.

**DETERMINATION OF THE RESISTANCE/TEMPERATURE DEVIATION FROM NOMINAL VALUE**

The total resistance deviation is obtained by combining the 'R<sub>25</sub>-tolerance' and the 'resistance deviation due to B-tolerance'.

When:

- X = R<sub>25</sub>-tolerance
- Y = resistance deviation due to B-tolerance
- Z = complete resistance deviation,

then:  $Z = \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{X}{100} \right) \times \left( 1 + \frac{Y}{100} \right) - 1 \right] \times 100 \%$  or  $Z \approx X + Y$

When:

- TCR = temperature coefficient
- ΔT = temperature deviation,

then:  $\Delta T = \frac{Z}{TCR}$

The temperature tolerances are plotted in the graphs on the previous page.

**Example:** at 0 °C, assume X = 5 %, Y = 0.89 % and TCR = 5.08 %/K (see Table ), then:

$$Z = \left\{ \left[ 1 + \frac{5}{100} \right] \times \left[ 1 + \frac{0.89}{100} \right] - 1 \right\} \times 100\%$$

$$= \{ 1.05 \times 1.0089 - 1 \} \times 100\% = 5.9345\% (\approx 5.93\%)$$

$$\Delta T = \frac{Z}{TCR} = \frac{5.93}{5.08} = 1.167 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C} (\approx 1.17 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C})$$

A NTC with a R<sub>25</sub> - value of 10 kΩ has a value of 32.56 kΩ between - 1.17 and + 1.17 °C.

**PARAMETER FOR DETERMINING NOMINAL RESISTANCE VALUES**

| NUMBER | B <sub>25/85</sub> (K) | NAME                      | TOL. B VALUE % | A        | B (K)    | C (K <sup>2</sup> ) | D (K <sup>3</sup> ) | A <sub>1</sub> | B <sub>1</sub> (K <sup>-1</sup> ) | C <sub>1</sub> (K <sup>-2</sup> ) | D <sub>1</sub> (K <sup>-3</sup> ) |
|--------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1      | 2880                   | mat O.<br>with Bn = 2880K | 3              | -9.094   | 2251.74  | 229098              | -2.744820E+07       | 3.354016E-03   | 3.495020E-04                      | 2.095959E-06                      | 4.260615E-07                      |
| 2      | 2990                   | mat P.<br>with Bn = 3990K | 3              | -10.2296 | 2887.62  | 132336              | -2.502510E+07       | 3.354016E-03   | 3.415560E-04                      | 4.955455E-06                      | 4.364236E-07                      |
| 3      | 3041                   | mat Q.<br>with Bn = 3041K | 3              | -11.1334 | 3658.73  | -102895             | 5.166520E+05        | 3.354016E-03   | 3.349290E-04                      | 3.683843E-06                      | 7.050455E-07                      |
| 4      | 3136                   | mat R.<br>with Bn = 3136K | 3              | -12.4493 | 4702.74  | -402687             | 3.196830E+07        | 3.354016E-03   | 3.243880E-04                      | 2.658012E-06                      | -2.701560E-07                     |
| 5      | 3390                   | mat S.<br>with Bn = 3390K | 3              | -12.6814 | 4391.97  | -232807             | 1.509643E+07        | 3.354016E-03   | 2.993410E-04                      | 2.135133E-06                      | -5.672000E-09                     |
| 6      | 3528 <sup>1)</sup>     | mat.I<br>with Bn = 3528K  | 0.5            | -12.0596 | 3687.667 | -7617.13            | -5.914730E+06       | 3.354016E-03   | 2.909670E-04                      | 1.632136E-06                      | 7.192200E-08                      |
|        | 3528 <sup>2)</sup>     |                           |                | -21.0704 | 11903.95 | -2504699            | 2.470338E+08        | 3.354016E-03   | 2.933908E-04                      | 3.494314E-06                      | -7.712690E-07                     |
| 7      | 3560                   | mat.H<br>with Bn = 3560K  | 0.75           | -13.0723 | 4190.574 | -47158.4            | -1.199256E+07       | 3.354016E-03   | 2.884193E-04                      | 4.118032E-06                      | 1.786790E-07                      |
| 8      | 3740                   | mat.B<br>with Bn = 3740K  | 2              | -13.8973 | 4557.725 | -98275              | -7.522357E+06       | 3.354016E-03   | 2.744032E-04                      | 3.666944E-06                      | 1.375492E-07                      |
| 9      | 3977                   | mat.A.<br>with Bn = 3977K | 0.75           | -14.6337 | 4791.842 | -115334             | -3.730535E+06       | 3.354016E-03   | 2.569850E-04                      | 2.620131E-06                      | 6.383091E-08                      |
| 10     | 4090                   | mat.C<br>with Bn = 4090K  | 1.5            | -15.5322 | 5229.973 | -160451             | -5.414091E+06       | 3.354016E-03   | 2.519107E-04                      | 3.510939E-06                      | 1.105179E-07                      |
| 11     | 4190                   | mat.D<br>with Bn = 4190K  | 1.5            | -16.0349 | 5459.339 | -191141             | -3.328322E+06       | 3.354016E-03   | 2.460382E-04                      | 3.405377E-06                      | 1.034240E-07                      |
| 12     | 4370                   | mat.E<br>with Bn = 4370K  | 2.5            | -16.8717 | 5759.15  | -194267             | -6.869149E+06       | 3.354016E-03   | 2.367720E-04                      | 3.585140E-06                      | 1.255349E-07                      |
| 13     | 4570                   | mat.F<br>with Bn = 4570K  | 1.5            | -17.6439 | 6022.726 | -203157             | -7.183526E+06       | 3.354016E-03   | 2.264097E-04                      | 3.278184E-06                      | 1.097628E-07                      |

**Notes**

1. Temperature < 25 °C
2. Temperature ≥ 25 °C



| RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES |                                 |                                 |              |   |       |       |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|-------|-------|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                      | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                      |       |       |
|  |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |       |       |
|  |                                 |                                 |              | 6.338                                       | 6.478 | 6.688 |
| - 40   | 13.6364                         | 8.08                            | - 4.97       | 45.00                                       | 64.09 | 92.73 |
| - 35   | 10.6806                         | 7.30                            | - 4.80       | 35.25                                       | 50.20 | 72.63 |
| - 30   | 8.4350                          | 6.55                            | - 4.64       | 27.84                                       | 39.64 | 57.36 |
| - 25   | 6.7148                          | 5.84                            | - 4.48       | 22.16                                       | 31.56 | 45.66 |
| - 20   | 5.3866                          | 5.15                            | - 4.33       | 17.78                                       | 25.32 | 36.63 |
| - 15   | 4.3532                          | 4.49                            | - 4.19       | 14.37                                       | 20.46 | 29.60 |
| - 10   | 3.5432                          | 3.85                            | - 4.05       | 11.69                                       | 16.65 | 24.09 |
| - 5  | 2.9035                          | 3.24                            | - 3.92       | 9.58  | 13.65 | 19.74 |
| 0  | 2.3950                          | 2.65                            | - 3.79       | 7.90  | 11.26 | 16.29 |
| 5  | 1.9880                          | 2.08                            | - 3.66       | 6.56  | 9.34  | 13.52 |
| 10   | 1.6602                          | 1.54                            | - 3.55       | 5.48  | 7.80  | 11.29 |
| 15   | 1.3944                          | 1.01                            | - 3.43       | 4.60  | 6.55  | 9.48  |
| 20   | 1.1777                          | 0.49                            | - 3.32       | 3.89  | 5.54  | 8.01  |
| 25   | 1.0000                          | 0.00                            | - 3.22       | 3.30  | 4.70  | 6.80  |
| 30   | 0.8534                          | 0.48                            | - 3.12       | 2.82  | 4.01  | 5.80  |
| 35   | 0.7319                          | 0.94                            | - 3.02       | 2.42  | 3.44  | 4.98  |
| 40   | 0.6307                          | 1.39                            | - 2.93       | 2.08  | 2.96  | 4.29  |
| 45   | 0.5459                          | 1.82                            | - 2.84       | 1.80  | 2.57  | 3.71  |
| 50   | 0.4746                          | 2.24                            | - 2.76       | 1.57  | 2.23  | 3.23  |
| 55   | 0.4143                          | 2.65                            | - 2.68       | 1.37  | 1.95  | 2.82  |
| 60   | 0.3631                          | 3.04                            | - 2.60       | 1.20  | 1.71  | 2.47  |
| 65   | 0.3194                          | 3.43                            | - 2.52       | 1.05  | 1.50  | 2.17  |
| 70   | 0.2820                          | 3.80                            | - 2.45       | 0.93  | 1.33  | 1.92  |
| 75   | 0.2499                          | 4.16                            | - 2.38       | 0.82  | 1.17  | 1.70  |
| 80   | 0.2222                          | 4.51                            | - 2.32       | 0.73  | 1.04  | 1.51  |
| 85   | 0.1982                          | 4.85                            | - 2.25       | 0.65  | 0.93  | 1.35  |
| 90   | 0.1774                          | 5.19                            | - 2.19       | 0.59  | 0.83  | 1.21  |
| 95   | 0.1592                          | 5.51                            | - 2.13       | 0.53  | 0.75  | 1.08  |
| 100  | 0.1433                          | 5.82                            | - 2.07       | 0.47  | 0.67  | 0.97  |
| 105  | 0.1294                          | 6.13                            | - 2.02       | 0.43  | 0.61  | 0.88  |
| 110  | 0.1171                          | 6.43                            | - 1.97       | 0.39  | 0.55  | 0.80  |
| 115  | 0.1063                          | 6.72                            | - 1.92       | 0.35  | 0.50  | 0.72  |
| 120  | 0.0967                          | 7.00                            | - 1.87       | 0.32  | 0.45  | 0.66  |
| 125  | 0.0882                          | 7.28                            | - 1.82       | 0.29  | 0.41  | 0.60  |
| 130  | 0.0806                          | 7.55                            | - 1.77       | 0.27  | 0.38  | 0.55  |
| 135  | 0.0739                          | 7.81                            | - 1.73       | 0.24  | 0.35  | 0.50  |
| 140  | 0.0678                          | 8.07                            | - 1.69       | 0.22  | 0.32  | 0.46  |
| 145  | 0.0624                          | 8.32                            | - 1.65       | 0.21  | 0.29  | 0.42  |
| 150  | 0.0575                          | 8.56                            | - 1.61       | 0.19  | 0.27  | 0.39  |

| RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES |                                 |                                 |              |   |  |  |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|--|--|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                      | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                      |  |  |
|  |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |  |  |
|  |                                 |                                 |              | 6.109                                       |  |  |
| - 40   | 13.675                          | 8.39                            | - 4.86       | 136.75                                      |  |  |
| - 35   | 10.763                          | 7.58                            | - 4.72       | 107.63                                      |  |  |
| - 30   | 8.5318                          | 6.81                            | - 4.58       | 85.32                                       |  |  |
| - 25   | 6.8097                          | 6.06                            | - 4.44       | 68.10                                       |  |  |
| - 20   | 5.4717                          | 5.35                            | - 4.31       | 54.72                                       |  |  |
| - 15   | 4.4253                          | 4.66                            | - 4.18       | 44.25                                       |  |  |
| - 10   | 3.6017                          | 4.00                            | - 4.06       | 36.02                                       |  |  |
| - 5  | 2.9494                          | 3.37                            | - 3.94       | 29.49                                       |  |  |

**RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES**

| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C) | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                      |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|
|                           |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |
|                           |                                 |                                 |              | <b>6.109</b>                                |
| 0                         | 2.4295                          | 2.75                            | - 3.82       | 24.30                                       |
| 5                         | 2.0128                          | 2.16                            | - 3.71       | 20.13                                       |
| 10                        | 1.6767                          | 1.59                            | - 3.60       | 16.77                                       |
| 15                        | 1.4042                          | 1.04                            | - 3.50       | 14.04                                       |
| 20                        | 1.1821                          | 0.51                            | - 3.39       | 11.82                                       |
| 25                        | 1.0000                          | 0.00                            | - 3.30       | 10.00                                       |
| 30                        | 0.8500                          | 0.50                            | - 3.20       | 8.50  |
| 35                        | 0.7259                          | 0.98                            | - 3.11       | 7.26  |
| 40                        | 0.6226                          | 1.44                            | - 3.03       | 6.23  |
| 45                        | 0.5363                          | 1.89                            | - 2.94       | 5.36  |
| 50                        | 0.4639                          | 2.33                            | - 2.86       | 4.64  |
| 55                        | 0.4029                          | 2.75                            | - 2.78       | 4.03  |
| 60                        | 0.3512                          | 3.16                            | - 2.71       | 3.51  |
| 65                        | 0.3073                          | 3.56                            | - 2.64       | 3.07  |
| 70                        | 0.2698                          | 3.95                            | - 2.57       | 2.70  |
| 75                        | 0.2377                          | 4.32                            | - 2.50       | 2.38  |
| 80                        | 0.2101                          | 4.69                            | - 2.43       | 2.10  |
| 85                        | 0.1864                          | 5.04                            | - 2.37       | 1.86  |
| 90                        | 0.1658                          | 5.38                            | - 2.31       | 1.66  |
| 95                        | 0.1479                          | 5.72                            | - 2.25       | 1.48  |
| 100                       | 0.1323                          | 6.05                            | - 2.20       | 1.32  |
| 105                       | 0.1187                          | 6.36                            | - 2.14       | 1.19  |
| 110                       | 0.1068                          | 6.67                            | - 2.09       | 1.07  |
| 115                       | 0.0964                          | 6.98                            | - 2.04       | 0.96  |
| 120                       | 0.0871                          | 7.27                            | - 1.99       | 0.87  |
| 125                       | 0.0790                          | 7.56                            | - 1.94       | 0.79  |
| 130                       | 0.0717                          | 7.84                            | - 1.90       | 0.72  |
| 135                       | 0.0653                          | 8.11                            | - 1.85       | 0.65  |
| 140                       | 0.0596                          | 8.37                            | - 1.81       | 0.60  |
| 145                       | 0.0545                          | 8.63                            | - 1.77       | 0.55  |
| 150                       | 0.0500                          | 8.89                            | - 1.73       | 0.50  |

**RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES**

| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C) | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                      |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|
|                           |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |
|                           |                                 |                                 |              | <b>6.159</b>                                |
| - 40                      | 14.9855                         | 8.65                            | - 5.16       | 224.78                                      |
| - 35                      | 11.6319                         | 7.79                            | - 4.98       | 174.47                                      |
| - 30                      | 9.1099                          | 6.98                            | - 4.80       | 136.65                                      |
| - 25                      | 7.1957                          | 6.21                            | - 4.64       | 107.93                                      |
| - 20                      | 5.7297                          | 5.47                            | - 4.48       | 85.94                                       |
| - 15                      | 4.5975                          | 4.76                            | - 4.33       | 68.96                                       |
| - 10                      | 3.7160                          | 4.08                            | - 4.19       | 55.74                                       |
| - 5                       | 3.0245                          | 3.43                            | - 4.05       | 45.37                                       |
| 0                         | 2.4780                          | 2.81                            | - 3.92       | 37.17                                       |
| 5                         | 2.0431                          | 2.20                            | - 3.80       | 30.65                                       |
| 10                        | 1.6947                          | 1.62                            | - 3.68       | 25.42                                       |
| 15                        | 1.4138                          | 1.06                            | - 3.57       | 21.21                                       |
| 20                        | 1.1859                          | 0.52                            | - 3.46       | 17.79                                       |
| 25                        | 1.0000                          | 0.00                            | - 3.36       | 15.00                                       |
| 30                        | 0.8506                          | 0.49                            | - 3.26       | 12.76                                       |
| 35                        | 0.7242                          | 0.98                            | - 3.17       | 10.86                                       |
| 40                        | 0.6194                          | 1.46                            | - 3.08       | 9.29  |



| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                             | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                      |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | <b>6.159</b>                                |
| 45  | 0.5322                          | 1.92                            | - 2.99       | 7.98  |
| 50  | 0.4591                          | 2.36                            | - 2.91       | 6.89  |
| 55  | 0.3978                          | 2.79                            | - 2.83       | 5.97  |
| 60  | 0.3459                          | 3.21                            | - 2.75       | 5.19  |
| 65  | 0.3020                          | 3.62                            | - 2.68       | 4.53  |
| 70  | 0.2645                          | 4.02                            | - 2.61       | 3.97  |
| 75  | 0.2326                          | 4.41                            | - 2.54       | 3.49  |
| 80  | 0.2051                          | 4.78                            | - 2.48       | 3.08  |
| 85  | 0.1815                          | 5.15                            | - 2.41       | 2.72  |
| 90  | 0.1611                          | 5.51                            | - 2.35       | 2.42  |
| 95  | 0.1434                          | 5.85                            | - 2.30       | 2.15  |
| 100   | 0.1280                          | 6.19                            | - 2.24       | 1.92  |
| 105   | 0.1146                          | 6.53                            | - 2.19       | 1.72  |
| 110   | 0.1029                          | 6.85                            | - 2.13       | 1.54  |
| 115   | 0.0926                          | 7.17                            | - 2.08       | 1.39  |
| 120   | 0.0835                          | 7.48                            | - 2.03       | 1.25  |
| 125   | 0.0755                          | 7.78                            | - 1.99       | 1.13  |
| 130   | 0.0684                          | 8.08                            | - 1.94       | 1.03  |
| 135   | 0.0622                          | 8.37                            | - 1.90       | 0.93  |
| 140   | 0.0566                          | 8.65                            | - 1.86       | 0.85  |
| 145   | 0.0516                          | 8.93                            | - 1.82       | 0.77  |
| 150   | 0.0472                          | 9.20                            | - 1.78       | 0.71  |

| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                             | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                      |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | <b>6.229</b>                                |
| - 40  | 17.042                          | 8.80                            | - 5.54       | 374.92                                      |
| - 35  | 12.993                          | 7.95                            | - 5.31       | 285.85                                      |
| - 30  | 10.017                          | 7.14                            | - 5.10       | 220.38                                      |
| - 25  | 7.8037                          | 6.36                            | - 4.90       | 171.68                                      |
| - 20  | 6.1382                          | 5.61                            | - 4.71       | 135.04                                      |
| - 15  | 4.8719                          | 4.89                            | - 4.53       | 107.18                                      |
| - 10  | 3.8996                          | 4.20                            | - 4.37       | 85.79                                       |
| - 5   | 3.1461                          | 3.53                            | - 4.22       | 69.21                                       |
| 0   | 2.5571                          | 2.89                            | - 4.07       | 56.26                                       |
| 5   | 2.0930                          | 2.27                            | - 3.94       | 46.05                                       |
| 10  | 1.7245                          | 1.67                            | - 3.81       | 37.94                                       |
| 15  | 1.4298                          | 1.10                            | - 3.69       | 31.45                                       |
| 20  | 1.1924                          | 0.54                            | - 3.57       | 26.23                                       |
| 25  | 1.0000                          | 0.00                            | - 3.47       | 22.00                                       |
| 30  | 0.8431                          | 0.52                            | - 3.36       | 18.55                                       |
| 35  | 0.7144                          | 1.02                            | - 3.26       | 15.72                                       |
| 40  | 0.6083                          | 1.51                            | - 3.17       | 13.38                                       |
| 45  | 0.5203                          | 1.98                            | - 3.08       | 11.45                                       |
| 50  | 0.4470                          | 2.44                            | - 3.00       | 9.83  |
| 55  | 0.3856                          | 2.88                            | - 2.92       | 8.48  |
| 60  | 0.3339                          | 3.32                            | - 2.84       | 7.35  |
| 65  | 0.2903                          | 3.73                            | - 2.76       | 6.39  |
| 70  | 0.2533                          | 4.14                            | - 2.69       | 5.57  |
| 75  | 0.2218                          | 4.53                            | - 2.62       | 4.88  |
| 80  | 0.1948                          | 4.91                            | - 2.56       | 4.29  |



| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                             | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                      |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | <b>6.229</b>                                |
| 85  | 0.1717                          | 5.29                            | - 2.50       | 3.78  |
| 90  | 0.1518                          | 5.65                            | - 2.44       | 3.34  |
| 95  | 0.1346                          | 6.00                            | - 2.38       | 2.96  |
| 100   | 0.1196                          | 6.34                            | - 2.32       | 2.63  |
| 105   | 0.1067                          | 6.68                            | - 2.27       | 2.35  |
| 110   | 0.0954                          | 7.00                            | - 2.22       | 2.10  |
| 115   | 0.0855                          | 7.32                            | - 2.17       | 1.88  |
| 120   | 0.0768                          | 7.62                            | - 2.12       | 1.69  |
| 125   | 0.0691                          | 7.93                            | - 2.07       | 1.52  |
| 130   | 0.0624                          | 8.22                            | - 2.03       | 1.37  |
| 135   | 0.0565                          | 8.50                            | - 1.98       | 1.24  |
| 140   | 0.0512                          | 8.78                            | - 1.94       | 1.13  |
| 145   | 0.0165                          | 9.06                            | - 1.90       | 1.02  |
| 150   | 0.0423                          | 9.32                            | - 1.86       | 0.93  |

| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |         |         |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|---------|---------|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                             | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                      |         |         |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |         |         |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 6.339                                       | 6.479   | 6.689   |
| - 40  | 21.4241                         | 9.51                            | - 5.94       | 707.00                                      | 1006.93 | 1456.84 |
| - 35  | 16.0147                         | 8.59                            | - 5.70       | 528.48                                      | 752.69  | 1089.00 |
| - 30  | 12.1074                         | 7.72                            | - 5.49       | 399.54                                      | 569.05  | 823.30  |
| - 25  | 9.2511                          | 6.87                            | - 5.28       | 305.29                                      | 434.80  | 629.07  |
| - 20  | 7.1395                          | 6.06                            | - 5.09       | 235.60                                      | 335.56  | 485.49  |
| - 15  | 5.5619                          | 5.29                            | - 4.90       | 183.54                                      | 261.41  | 378.21  |
| - 10  | 4.3715                          | 4.54                            | - 4.73       | 144.26                                      | 205.46  | 297.26  |
| - 5   | 3.4647                          | 3.82                            | - 4.57       | 114.33                                      | 162.84  | 235.60  |
| 0   | 2.7678                          | 3.12                            | - 4.42       | 91.34                                       | 130.09  | 188.21  |
| 5   | 2.2276                          | 2.45                            | - 4.27       | 73.51                                       | 104.70  | 151.48  |
| 10  | 1.8057                          | 1.81                            | - 4.13       | 59.59                                       | 84.87   | 122.79  |
| 15  | 1.4735                          | 1.18                            | - 4.00       | 48.63                                       | 69.26   | 100.20  |
| 20  | 1.2102                          | 0.58                            | - 3.88       | 39.94                                       | 56.88   | 82.29   |
| 25  | 1.0000                          | 0.00                            | - 3.76       | 33.00                                       | 47.00   | 68.00   |
| 30  | 0.8311                          | 0.56                            | - 3.64       | 27.43                                       | 39.06   | 56.51   |
| 35  | 0.6946                          | 1.11                            | - 3.54       | 22.92                                       | 32.64   | 47.23   |
| 40  | 0.5835                          | 1.63                            | - 3.43       | 19.26                                       | 27.42   | 39.68   |
| 45  | 0.4927                          | 2.14                            | - 3.34       | 16.26                                       | 23.16   | 33.50   |
| 50  | 0.4180                          | 2.64                            | - 3.24       | 13.79                                       | 19.65   | 28.42   |
| 55  | 0.3563                          | 3.12                            | - 3.15       | 11.76                                       | 16.74   | 24.23   |
| 60  | 0.3050                          | 3.58                            | - 3.07       | 10.06                                       | 14.33   | 20.74   |
| 65  | 0.2622                          | 4.03                            | - 2.98       | 8.65  | 12.32   | 17.83   |
| 70  | .02263                          | 4.47                            | - 2.90       | 7.47  | 10.64   | 15.39   |
| 75  | 0.1961                          | 4.90                            | - 2.83       | 6.47  | 9.22    | 13.33   |
| 80  | 0.1705                          | 5.31                            | - 2.76       | 5.63  | 8.02    | 11.60   |
| 85  | 0.1489                          | 5.71                            | - 2.69       | 4.91  | 7.00    | 10.12   |
| 90  | 0.1304                          | 6.11                            | - 2.62       | 4.30  | 6.13    | 8.86    |
| 95  | 0.1146                          | 6.49                            | - 2.55       | 3.78  | 5.38    | 7.79    |
| 100   | 0.1010                          | 6.86                            | - 2.49       | 3.33  | 4.75    | 6.87    |
| 105   | 0.0893                          | 7.22                            | - 2.43       | 2.95  | 4.20    | 6.07    |
| 110   | 0.0792                          | 7.57                            | - 2.37       | 2.61  | 3.72    | 5.38    |
| 115   | 0.0704                          | 7.91                            | - 2.32       | 2.32  | 3.31    | 4.79    |
| 120   | 0.0628                          | 8.24                            | - 2.26       | 2.07  | 2.95    | 4.27    |
| 125   | 0.0561                          | 8.57                            | - 2.21       | 1.85  | 2.64    | 3.82    |



| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |       |       |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|-------|-------|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                             | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                      |       |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |       |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 6.339                                       | 6.479 | 6.689 |
| 130   | 0.0503                          | 8.88                            | - 2.16       | 1.66  | 2.37  | 3.42  |
| 135   | 0.0452                          | 9.19                            | - 2.11       | 1.49  | 2.13  | 3.07  |
| 140   | 0.0407                          | 9.49                            | - 2.07       | 1.34  | 1.91  | 2.77  |
| 145   | 0.0368                          | 9.79                            | - 2.02       | 1.21  | 1.73  | 2.50  |
| 150   | 0.0333                          | 10.08                           | - 1.98       | 1.10  | 1.56  | 2.26  |

| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |        |        |       |       |       |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                             | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                      |        |        |       |       |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 AT END OF TABLES |        |        |       |       |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 6.101                                       | 6.151  | 6.221  | 6.331 | 6.471 | 6.681 |
| - 40  | 21.9261                         | 2.50                            | - 5.75       | 2192.6                                      | 2388.9 | 4823.7 | 7236  | 10503 | 14910 |
| - 35  | 16.5224                         | 2.26                            | - 5.57       | 1652.2                                      | 2478.4 | 3634.9 | 5452  | 7766  | 11235 |
| - 30  | 12.5583                         | 2.03                            | - 5.40       | 1255.8                                      | 1883.7 | 2762.8 | 4144  | 5902  | 8540  |
| - 25  | 9.62492                         | 1.80                            | - 5.24       | 962.5                                       | 1443.7 | 2117.5 | 3176  | 4524  | 6545  |
| - 20  | 7.43618                         | 1.59                            | - 5.08       | 743.6                                       | 1115.4 | 1636.0 | 2454  | 3495  | 5057  |
| - 15  | 5.78976                         | 1.39                            | - 4.93       | 579.0                                       | 868.5  | 1273.7 | 1911  | 2721  | 3937  |
| - 10  | 4.54158                         | 1.19                            | - 4.78       | 454.2                                       | 681.2  | 999.1  | 1499  | 1235  | 3088  |
| - 5   | 3.58813                         | 1.00                            | - 4.64       | 358.8                                       | 538.2  | 789.4  | 1184  | 1686  | 2440  |
| 0   | 2.85449                         | 0.82                            | - 4.51       | 285.4                                       | 428.2  | 628.0  | 942.0 | 1342  | 1941  |
| 5   | 2.28599                         | 0.64                            | - 4.38       | 228.6                                       | 342.9  | 502.9  | 754.4 | 1074  | 1554  |
| 10  | 1.84245                         | 0.47                            | - 4.25       | 184.2                                       | 276.4  | 405.3  | 608.0 | 865.9 | 1253  |
| 15  | 1.49414                         | 0.31                            | - 4.13       | 149.4                                       | 224.1  | 328.7  | 493.1 | 702.2 | 1016  |
| 20  | 1.21887                         | 0.15                            | - 4.01       | 121.9                                       | 182.8  | 268.2  | 402.2 | 572.9 | 828.8 |
| 25  | 1.000                           | 0.00                            | - 3.90       | 100.0                                       | 150.0  | 220.0  | 330.0 | 470.0 | 680.0 |
| 30  | 0.82494                         | 0.15                            | - 3.80       | 82.5  | 123.7  | 181.5  | 272.2 | 387.7 | 561.0 |
| 35  | 0.68413                         | 0.29                            | - 3.69       | 68.4  | 102.6  | 150.5  | 225.8 | 321.5 | 465.2 |
| 40  | 0.57025                         | 0.43                            | - 3.59       | 57.0  | 85.5   | 125.5  | 188.2 | 268.0 | 387.8 |
| 45  | 0.47765                         | 0.56                            | - 3.50       | 47.8  | 71.6   | 105.1  | 157.6 | 224.5 | 324.8 |
| 50  | 0.40198                         | 0.69                            | - 3.40       | 40.2  | 60.3   | 88.4   | 132.7 | 188.9 | 273.3 |
| 55  | 0.33984                         | 0.82                            | - 3.31       | 34.0  | 51.0   | 74.8   | 112.1 | 159.7 | 231.1 |
| 60  | 0.28856                         | 0.94                            | - 3.23       | 28.9  | 43.3   | 63.5   | 95.23 | 135.6 | 196.2 |
| 65  | 0.24606                         | 1.06                            | - 3.15       | 24.6  | 36.9   | 54.1   | 81.20 | 115.6 | 167.3 |
| 70  | 0.21067                         | 1.17                            | - 3.07       | 21.1  | 31.6   | 46.3   | 69.52 | 99.00 | 143.3 |
| 75  | 0.18108                         | 1.29                            | - 2.99       | 18.1  | 27.2   | 39.8   | 59.76 | 85.11 | 123.1 |
| 80  | 0.15623                         | 1.39                            | - 2.91       | 15.6  | 23.4   | 34.4   | 51.56 | 73.43 | 106.2 |
| 85  | 0.13529                         | 1.50                            | - 2.84       | 13.5  | 20.3   | 29.8   | 44.65 | 63.59 | 92.00 |
| 90  | 0.11757                         | 1.60                            | - 2.77       | 11.8  | 17.6   | 25.9   | 38.80 | 55.26 | 79.95 |
| 95  | 0.10251                         | 1.70                            | - 2.71       | 10.3  | 15.4   | 22.6   | 33.83 | 48.18 | 69.71 |
| 100   | 0.08968                         | 1.80                            | - 2.64       | 8.97  | 13.5   | 19.7   | 29.59 | 42.15 | 60.98 |
| 105   | 0.07871                         | 1.89                            | - 2.58       | 7.87  | 11.8   | 17.3   | 25.97 | 36.99 | 53.52 |
| 110   | 0.06928                         | 1.99                            | - 2.52       | 6.93  | 10.4   | 15.2   | 22.86 | 32.56 | 47.11 |
| 115   | 0.06117                         | 2.08                            | - 2.46       | 6.12  | 9.18   | 13.5   | 20.19 | 28.75 | 41.60 |
| 120   | 0.05416                         | 2.16                            | - 2.41       | 5.42  | 8.12   | 11.9   | 17.87 | 25.46 | 36.83 |
| 125   | 0.04809                         | 2.25                            | - 2.35       | 4.81  | 7.21   | 10.6   | 15.87 | 22.60 | 32.70 |
| 130   | 0.04282                         | 2.33                            | - 2.30       | 4.28  | 6.42   | 9.42   | 14.13 | 20.12 | 29.11 |
| 135   | 0.03822                         | 2.41                            | - 2.25       | 3.82  | 5.73   | 8.41   | 12.61 | 17.96 | 25.99 |
| 140   | 0.03420                         | 2.49                            | - 2.20       | 3.42  | 5.13   | 7.52   | 11.29 | 16.07 | 23.25 |
| 145   | 0.03068                         | 2.57                            | - 2.15       | 3.07  | 4.60   | 6.75   | 10.12 | 14.42 | 20.86 |
| 150   | 0.02758                         | 2.65                            | - 2.10       | 2.76  | 4.14   | 6.07   | 9.10  | 12.96 | 18.76 |



| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |       |       |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|-------|-------|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                             | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                      |       |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |       |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 6.102                                       | 6.152 | 6.202 |
| - 40  | 23.3402                         | 1.65                            | - 6.06       | 23342                                       | 35013 | 46684 |
| - 35  | 17.3347                         | 1.49                            | - 5.84       | 17336                                       | 26004 | 34672 |
| - 30  | 13.0166                         | 1.34                            | - 5.62       | 13018                                       | 19526 | 26035 |
| - 25  | 9.8764                          | 1.19                            | - 5.42       | 9877  | 14816 | 19754 |
| - 20  | 7.5682                          | 1.05                            | - 5.23       | 7569  | 11353 | 15138 |
| - 15  | 5.8541                          | 0.92                            | - 5.05       | 5855  | 8782  | 11709 |
| - 10  | 4.5688                          | 0.79                            | - 4.87       | 4569  | 6854  | 9138  |
| - 5   | 3.5961                          | 0.66                            | - 4.71       | 3596  | 5395  | 7193  |
| 0   | 2.8533                          | 0.54                            | - 4.55       | 2854  | 4280  | 5707  |
| 5   | 2.2815                          | 0.43                            | - 4.40       | 2282  | 3422  | 4563  |
| 10  | 1.8376                          | 0.31                            | - 4.26       | 1838  | 2457  | 3675  |
| 15  | 1.4904                          | 0.21                            | - 4.12       | 1491  | 2236  | 2981  |
| 20  | 1.2169                          | 0.10                            | - 3.99       | 1217  | 1826  | 2434  |
| 25  | 1.0000                          | 0.00                            | - 3.87       | 1000  | 1500  | 2000  |
| 30  | 0.8266                          | 0.10                            | - 3.75       | 826.7                                       | 1240  | 1653  |
| 35  | 0.6873                          | 0.19                            | - 3.63       | 687.4                                       | 1031  | 1375  |
| 40  | 0.5746                          | 0.28                            | - 3.53       | 574.6                                       | 861.9 | 1149  |
| 45  | 0.4827                          | 0.37                            | - 3.42       | 482.7                                       | 724.1 | 965.0 |
| 50  | 0.4073                          | 0.46                            | - 3.32       | 407.4                                       | 611.0 | 814.7 |
| 55  | 0.3452                          | 0.54                            | - 3.23       | 345.2                                       | 517.8 | 690.5 |
| 60  | 0.2937                          | 0.62                            | - 3.14       | 293.7                                       | 440.6 | 587.5 |
| 65  | 0.2508                          | 0.70                            | - 3.05       | 250.8                                       | 376.2 | 501.7 |
| 70  | 0.2149                          | 0.78                            | - 2.97       | 214.9                                       | 322.4 | 429.8 |
| 75  | 0.1847                          | 0.85                            | - 2.89       | 184.8                                       | 277.1 | 369.5 |
| 80  | 0.1593                          | 0.92                            | - 2.81       | 159.3                                       | 238.9 | 318.6 |
| 85  | 0.1377                          | 0.99                            | - 2.73       | 137.7                                       | 206.6 | 275.5 |
| 90  | 0.11942                         | 1.06                            | - 2.66       | 119.4                                       | 179.1 | 238.9 |
| 95  | 0.10380                         | 1.13                            | - 2.59       | 103.8                                       | 155.7 | 207.6 |
| 100   | 0.09045                         | 1.19                            | - 2.53       | 90.46                                       | 135.7 | 180.9 |
| 105   | 0.07900                         | 1.25                            | - 2.46       | 79.00                                       | 118.5 | 158.0 |
| 110   | 0.06915                         | 1.31                            | - 2.40       | 69.16                                       | 103.7 | 138.3 |
| 115   | 0.06066                         | 1.37                            | - 2.34       | 60.66                                       | 90.99 | 121.3 |
| 120   | 0.05332                         | 1.43                            | - 2.29       | 53.32                                       | 79.98 | 106.6 |
| 125   | 0.04696                         | 1.49                            | - 2.23       | 46.96                                       | 70.44 | 93.9  |
| 130   | 0.04143                         | 1.54                            | - 2.18       | 41.44                                       | 62.15 | 82.9  |
| 135   | 0.03662                         | 1.60                            | - 2.13       | 36.63                                       | 54.94 | 73.3  |
| 140   | 0.03243                         | 1.65                            | - 2.08       | 32.43                                       | 48.65 | 64.9  |
| 145   | 0.02877                         | 1.70                            | - 2.03       | 28.77                                       | 43.16 | 57.5  |
| 150   | 0.02556                         | 1.75                            | - 1.98       | 25.56                                       | 38.34 | 51.1  |

| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                             | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(kΩ)                     |       |       |       |       |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |       |       |       |       |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 6.222                                       | 6.272 | 6.332 | 6.472 | 6.682 | 6.103 |
| - 40  | 33.21                           | 2.66                            | 6.57         | 73.06                                       | 89.67 | 109.6 | 156.1 | 225.8 | 332.1 |
| - 35  | 23.99                           | 2.41                            | 6.36         | 52.78                                       | 64.77 | 79.17 | 112.8 | 163.1 | 240.0 |
| - 30  | 17.52                           | 2.17                            | 6.15         | 38.55                                       | 47.31 | 57.82 | 82.35 | 119.1 | 175.2 |
| - 25  | 12.93                           | 1.94                            | 5.95         | 28.44                                       | 34.91 | 42.67 | 60.77 | 87.92 | 129.3 |
| - 20  | 9.636                           | 1.71                            | 5.76         | 21.20                                       | 26.02 | 31.80 | 45.30 | 65.53 | 96.36 |
| - 15  | 7.250                           | 1.50                            | 5.58         | 15.95                                       | 19.58 | 23.93 | 34.08 | 49.30 | 72.50 |
| - 10  | 5.505                           | 1.29                            | 5.40         | 12.11                                       | 14.86 | 18.16 | 25.87 | 37.43 | 55.05 |
| - 5   | 4.216                           | 1.08                            | 5.24         | 9.275                                       | 11.38 | 13.91 | 19.81 | 28.67 | 42.16 |
| 0   | 3.255                           | 0.89                            | 5.08         | 7.162                                       | 8.790 | 10.74 | 15.30 | 22.14 | 32.56 |



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NTC Thermistors, Accuracy Line

Vishay BCcomponents

| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |        |        |        |        |        |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                             | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(kΩ)                     |        |        |        |        |        |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |        |        |        |        |        |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 6.222                                       | 6.272  | 6.332  | 6.472  | 6.682  | 6.103  |
| 5   | 2.534                           | 0.70                            | 4.92         | 5.575                                       | 6.842  | 8.362  | 11.91  | 17.23  | 25.34  |
| 10  | 1.987                           | 0.52                            | 4.78         | 4.372                                       | 5.366  | 6.558  | 9.340  | 13.51  | 19.87  |
| 15  | 1.570                           | 0.34                            | 4.64         | 3.454                                       | 4.239  | 5.181  | 7.378  | 10.67  | 15.70  |
| 20  | 1.249                           | 0.17                            | 4.50         | 2.747                                       | 3.372  | 4.121  | 5.869  | 8.492  | 12.49  |
| 25  | 1.000                           | 0.00                            | 4.37         | 2.200                                       | 2.700  | 3.300  | 4.700  | 6.800  | 10.00  |
| 30  | 0.8059                          | 0.16                            | 4.25         | 1.773                                       | 2.176  | 2.660  | 3.788  | 5.480  | 8.059  |
| 35  | 0.6535                          | 0.32                            | 4.13         | 1.438                                       | 1.764  | 2.156  | 3.072  | 4.444  | 6.535  |
| 40  | 0.5330                          | 0.47                            | 4.02         | 1.173                                       | 1.439  | 1.759  | 2.505  | 3.624  | 5.330  |
| 45  | 0.4372                          | 0.62                            | 3.91         | 0.9618                                      | 1.180  | 1.443  | 2.055  | 2.972  | 4.372  |
| 50  | 0.3605                          | 0.77                            | 3.80         | 0.7932                                      | 0.973  | 1.190  | 1.694  | 2.451  | 3.606  |
| 55  | 0.2989                          | 0.91                            | 3.70         | 0.6575                                      | 0.807  | 0.9863 | 1.405  | 2.032  | 2.989  |
| 60  | 0.2490                          | 1.05                            | 3.60         | 0.5478                                      | 0.672  | 0.8217 | 1.170  | 1.693  | 2.490  |
| 65  | 0.2084                          | 1.18                            | 3.51         | 0.4586                                      | 0.562  | 0.6879 | 0.9797 | 1.417  | 2.084  |
| 70  | 0.1753                          | 1.31                            | 3.42         | 0.3857                                      | 0.473  | 0.5785 | 0.8239 | 1.192  | 1.753  |
| 75  | 0.1481                          | 1.44                            | 3.33         | 0.3258                                      | 0.399  | 0.4887 | 0.6960 | 1.007  | 1.481  |
| 80  | 0.1256                          | 1.57                            | 3.25         | 0.2764                                      | 0.339  | 0.4146 | 0.5905 | 0.8544 | 1.256  |
| 85  | 0.1070                          | 1.69                            | 3.16         | 0.2355                                      | 0.289  | 0.3532 | 0.5031 | 0.7278 | 1.070  |
| 90  | 0.09154                         | 1.81                            | 3.09         | 0.2014                                      | 0.247  | 0.3021 | 0.4303 | 0.6225 | 0.9154 |
| 95  | 0.07860                         | 1.93                            | 3.01         | 0.1729                                      | 0.212  | 0.2594 | 0.3694 | 0.5345 | 0.7860 |
| 100   | 0.06773                         | 2.04                            | 2.94         | 0.1490                                      | 0.182  | 0.2235 | 0.3183 | 0.4607 | 0.6773 |
| 105   | 0.05858                         | 2.15                            | 2.87         | 0.1289                                      | 0.158  | 0.1933 | 0.2753 | 0.3983 | 0.5858 |
| 110   | 0.05083                         | 2.26                            | 2.80         | 0.1118                                      | 0.137  | 0.1677 | 0.2389 | 0.3457 | 0.5083 |
| 115   | 0.04426                         | 2.37                            | 2.73         | 0.0974                                      | 0.1195 | 0.1461 | 0.2080 | 0.3010 | 0.4426 |
| 120   | 0.03866                         | 2.47                            | 2.67         | 0.0851                                      | 0.1044 | 0.1276 | 0.1817 | 0.2629 | 0.3866 |
| 125   | 0.03387                         | 2.57                            | 2.61         | 0.0745                                      | 0.0915 | 0.1118 | 0.1592 | 0.2303 | 0.3387 |
| 130   | 0.02977                         | 2.67                            | 2.55         | 0.0655                                      | 0.0804 | 0.0982 | 0.1399 | 0.2024 | 0.2977 |
| 135   | 0.02624                         | 2.77                            | 2.49         | 0.0577                                      | 0.0709 | 0.0866 | 0.1233 | 0.1784 | 0.2624 |
| 140   | 0.02319                         | 2.86                            | 2.43         | 0.0510                                      | 0.0626 | 0.0765 | 0.1090 | 0.1577 | 0.2319 |
| 145   | 0.02055                         | 2.96                            | 2.38         | 0.0452                                      | 0.0555 | 0.0678 | 0.0966 | 0.1398 | 0.2055 |
| 150   | 0.01826                         | 3.05                            | 2.33         | 0.0402                                      | 0.0493 | 0.0603 | 0.0858 | 0.1242 | 0.1826 |

| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |       |       |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|-------|-------|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                             | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(Ω)                      |       |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |       |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 6.123                                       | 6.153 | 6.223 |
| - 40  | 25.78                           | 6.81                            | 6.09         | 309.4                                       | 386.8 | 567.2 |
| - 35  | 19.13                           | 6.16                            | 5.89         | 229.5                                       | 286.9 | 420.8 |
| - 30  | 14.32                           | 5.53                            | 5.70         | 171.8                                       | 214.8 | 315.0 |
| - 25  | 10.82                           | 4.93                            | 5.52         | 129.8                                       | 162.3 | 238.0 |
| - 20  | 8.245                           | 4.35                            | 5.35         | 98.93                                       | 123.7 | 181.4 |
| - 15  | 6.335                           | 3.80                            | 5.19         | 76.02                                       | 95.03 | 139.4 |
| - 10  | 4.907                           | 3.26                            | 5.03         | 58.88                                       | 73.60 | 107.9 |
| - 5   | 3.830                           | 2.74                            | 4.88         | 45.95                                       | 57.44 | 84.25 |
| 0   | 3.011                           | 2.24                            | 4.73         | 36.13                                       | 45.16 | 66.24 |
| 5   | 2.384                           | 1.76                            | 4.60         | 28.60                                       | 35.76 | 52.45 |
| 10  | 1.900                           | 1.30                            | 4.46         | 22.80                                       | 28.50 | 41.81 |
| 15  | 1.525                           | 0.85                            | 4.34         | 18.30                                       | 22.87 | 33.55 |
| 20  | 1.231                           | 0.42                            | 4.21         | 14.77                                       | 18.47 | 27.09 |
| 25  | 1.000                           | 0.00                            | 4.10         | 12.00                                       | 15.00 | 22.00 |
| 30  | 0.8170                          | 0.41                            | 3.98         | 9.804                                       | 12.26 | 17.97 |
| 35  | 0.6712                          | 0.80                            | 3.88         | 8.054                                       | 10.07 | 14.77 |
| 40  | 0.5543                          | 1.19                            | 3.77         | 6.652                                       | 8.315 | 12.20 |





| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                     |                                  |                  |  |              |              |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--|--------------|--------------|
| <b>T<sub>OPER</sub></b><br><b>(°C)</b>                | <b>R<sub>T</sub>/R<sub>25</sub></b> | <b>ΔR DUE TO B-TOLERANCE (%)</b> | <b>TCR (%/K)</b> | <b>R<sub>25</sub> (Ω)</b>                          |              |              |
|   |                                     |                                  |                  | <b>2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables</b> |              |              |
|   |                                     |                                  |                  | <b>6.123</b>                                       | <b>6.153</b> | <b>6.223</b> |
| 45  | 0.4602                              | 1.57                             | 3.67             | 5.522  | 6.903        | 10.12        |
| 50  | 0.3839                              | 1.94                             | 3.57             | 4.607  | 5.759        | 8.447        |
| 55  | 0.3219                              | 2.30                             | 3.48             | 3.862  | 4.828        | 7.081        |
| 60  | 0.2710                              | 2.65                             | 3.39             | 3.252  | 4.067        | 5.963        |
| 65  | 0.2293                              | 2.99                             | 3.30             | 2.751  | 3.439        | 5.044        |
| 70  | 0.1947                              | 3.33                             | 3.22             | 2.337  | 2.921        | 4.284        |
| 75  | 0.1661                              | 3.66                             | 3.14             | 1.993  | 2.492        | 3.654        |
| 80  | 0.1422                              | 3.98                             | 3.06             | 1.707  | 2.134        | 3.129        |
| 85  | 0.1223                              | 4.29                             | 2.99             | 1.467  | 1.834        | 2.690        |
| 90  | 0.1055                              | 4.60                             | 2.92             | 1.266  | 1.583        | 2.321        |
| 95  | 0.09135                             | 4.90                             | 2.85             | 1.096  | 1.370        | 2.010        |
| 100   | 0.07937                             | 5.19                             | 2.78             | 0.9524   | 1.190        | 1.746        |
| 105   | 0.06919                             | 5.48                             | 2.71             | 0.8302   | 1.038        | 1.522        |
| 110   | 0.06050                             | 5.76                             | 2.65             | 0.7260   | 0.9075       | 1.331        |
| 115   | 0.05307                             | 6.04                             | 2.59             | 0.6369   | 0.7961       | 1.168        |
| 120   | 0.04670                             | 6.31                             | 2.53             | 0.5604   | 0.7005       | 1.027        |
| 125   | 0.04121                             | 6.57                             | 2.47             | 0.4945   | 0.6181       | 0.9065       |

| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                     |                                  |                  |  |              |       |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--|--------------|-------|
| <b>T<sub>OPER</sub></b><br><b>(°C)</b>                | <b>R<sub>T</sub>/R<sub>25</sub></b> | <b>ΔR DUE TO B-TOLERANCE (%)</b> | <b>TCR (%/K)</b> | <b>R<sub>25</sub> (kΩ)</b>                         |              |       |
|   |                                     |                                  |                  | <b>2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables</b> |              |       |
|   |                                     |                                  |                  | <b>6.333</b>                                       | <b>6.473</b> |       |
| - 40  | 33.81                               | 5.55                             | 6.55             | 1116   |              | 1589  |
| - 35  | 24.50                               | 5.02                             | 6.34             | 808.6  |              | 1151  |
| - 30  | 17.93                               | 4.52                             | 6.15             | 591.7  |              | 842.8 |
| - 25  | 13.25                               | 4.03                             | 5.96             | 437.1  |              | 622.6 |
| - 20  | 9.875                               | 3.56                             | 5.78             | 325.9  |              | 464.1 |
| - 15  | 7.425                               | 3.10                             | 5.61             | 245.0  |              | 349.0 |
| - 10  | 5.630                               | 2.67                             | 5.45             | 185.8  |              | 264.6 |
| - 5   | 4.304                               | 2.24                             | 5.29             | 142.0  |              | 202.3 |
| 0   | 3.315                               | 1.84                             | 5.14             | 109.4  |              | 155.8 |
| 5   | 2.573                               | 1.44                             | 4.99             | 84.91  |              | 120.9 |
| 10  | 2.011                               | 1.07                             | 4.85             | 66.37  |              | 94.53 |
| 15  | 1.583                               | 0.70                             | 4.72             | 52.24  |              | 74.40 |
| 20  | 1.254                               | 0.34                             | 4.59             | 41.39  |              | 58.95 |
| 25  | 1.000                               | 0.00                             | 4.46             | 33.00  |              | 47.00 |
| 30  | 0.8024                              | 0.33                             | 4.34             | 26.47  |              | 37.71 |
| 35  | 0.6474                              | 0.66                             | 4.23             | 21.37  |              | 30.43 |
| 40  | 0.5255                              | 0.98                             | 4.12             | 17.34  |              | 24.70 |
| 45  | 0.4288                              | 1.28                             | 4.01             | 14.15  |              | 20.15 |
| 50  | 0.3518                              | 1.59                             | 3.91             | 11.61  |              | 16.53 |
| 55  | 0.2901                              | 1.88                             | 3.81             | 9.572  |              | 13.63 |
| 60  | 0.2403                              | 2.17                             | 3.71             | 7.931  |              | 11.30 |
| 65  | 0.2001                              | 2.45                             | 3.62             | 6.603  |              | 9.404 |
| 70  | 0.1674                              | 2.72                             | 3.53             | 5.522  |              | 7.865 |
| 75  | 0.1406                              | 2.99                             | 3.44             | 4.639  |              | 6.607 |
| 80  | 0.1186                              | 3.25                             | 3.36             | 3.913  |              | 5.573 |
| 85  | 0.1004                              | 3.51                             | 3.28             | 3.315  |              | 4.721 |
| 90  | 0.08542                             | 3.76                             | 3.20             | 2.819  |              | 4.015 |
| 95  | 0.07292                             | 4.00                             | 3.13             | 2.406  |              | 3.427 |
| 100   | 0.06248                             | 4.24                             | 3.06             | 2.062  |              | 2.936 |
| 105   | 0.05372                             | 4.47                             | 2.98             | 1.773  |              | 2.525 |
| 110   | 0.04635                             | 4.70                             | 2.92             | 1.530  |              | 2.179 |



# 2381 640 3/4/6.../NTCLE100E3...B0/T1/T2

NTC Thermistors, Accuracy Line

Vishay BCcomponents

| RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES |                                 |                                 |              |   |        |  |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|--------|--|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                      | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(kΩ)                     |        |  |
|  |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |        |  |
|  |                                 |                                 |              | 6.333                                       | 6.473  |  |
| 115  | 0.04013                         | 4.93                            | 2.85         | 1.342                                       | 1.886  |  |
| 120  | 0.03485                         | 5.15                            | 2.79         | 1.150                                       | 1.638  |  |
| 125  | 0.03037                         | 5.36                            | 2.73         | 1.002                                       | 1.427  |  |
| 130  | 0.02654                         | 5.57                            | 2.67         | 0.8757                                      | 1.247  |  |
| 135  | 0.02326                         | 5.78                            | 2.61         | 0.7675                                      | 1.093  |  |
| 140  | 0.02044                         | 5.98                            | 2.55         | 0.6746                                      | 0.9608 |  |
| 145  | 0.01802                         | 6.18                            | 2.50         | 0.5945                                      | 0.8468 |  |
| 150  | 0.01592                         | 6.37                            | 2.44         | 0.5254                                      | 0.7483 |  |

| RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES |                                 |                                 |              |   |       |  |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|-------|--|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                      | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(kΩ)                     |       |  |
|  |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |       |  |
|  |                                 |                                 |              | 6.683                                       | 6.104 |  |
| - 40   | 36.66                           | 5.69                            | 6.70         | 2493  | 3666  |  |
| - 35   | 26.38                           | 5.15                            | 6.49         | 1794  | 2638  |  |
| - 30   | 19.17                           | 4.63                            | 6.29         | 1303  | 1917  |  |
| - 25   | 14.06                           | 4.13                            | 6.10         | 956.2                                       | 1406  |  |
| - 20   | 10.41                           | 3.65                            | 5.92         | 708.0                                       | 1041  |  |
| - 15   | 7.779                           | 3.18                            | 5.74         | 528.9                                       | 777.9 |  |
| - 10   | 5.861                           | 2.73                            | 5.57         | 398.5                                       | 586.1 |  |
| - 5  | 4.453                           | 2.30                            | 5.41         | 302.8                                       | 445.3 |  |
| 0  | 3.409                           | 1.88                            | 5.26         | 231.8                                       | 340.9 |  |
| 5  | 2.631                           | 1.48                            | 5.11         | 178.9                                       | 263.1 |  |
| 10   | 2.044                           | 1.09                            | 4.97         | 139.0                                       | 204.4 |  |
| 15   | 1.600                           | 0.72                            | 4.83         | 108.8                                       | 160.0 |  |
| 20   | 1.261                           | 0.35                            | 4.70         | 85.74                                       | 126.1 |  |
| 25   | 1.000                           | 0.00                            | 4.57         | 68.00                                       | 100.0 |  |
| 30   | 0.7981                          | 0.34                            | 4.45         | 54.27                                       | 79.81 |  |
| 35   | 0.6408                          | 0.67                            | 4.35         | 43.57                                       | 64.08 |  |
| 40   | 0.5175                          | 1.00                            | 4.22         | 35.19                                       | 51.74 |  |
| 45   | 0.4202                          | 1.32                            | 4.11         | 28.57                                       | 42.02 |  |
| 50   | 0.3431                          | 1.63                            | 4.00         | 23.33                                       | 34.31 |  |
| 55   | 0.2816                          | 1.93                            | 3.90         | 19.15                                       | 28.16 |  |
| 60   | 0.2322                          | 2.22                            | 3.80         | 15.79                                       | 23.22 |  |
| 65   | 0.1925                          | 2.51                            | 3.71         | 13.09                                       | 19.25 |  |
| 70   | 0.1602                          | 2.79                            | 3.62         | 10.90                                       | 16.03 |  |
| 75   | 0.1340                          | 3.06                            | 3.53         | 9.114                                       | 13.40 |  |
| 80   | 0.1126                          | 3.33                            | 3.45         | 7.655                                       | 11.26 |  |
| 85   | 0.09496                         | 3.59                            | 3.36         | 6.457                                       | 9.496 |  |
| 90   | 0.08042                         | 3.85                            | 3.28         | 5.469                                       | 8.042 |  |
| 95   | 0.06837                         | 4.10                            | 3.21         | 4.649                                       | 6.837 |  |
| 100  | 0.05835                         | 4.35                            | 3.13         | 3.968                                       | 5.835 |  |
| 105  | 0.04998                         | 4.59                            | 3.06         | 3.399                                       | 4.998 |  |
| 110  | 0.04296                         | 4.82                            | 2.99         | 2.921                                       | 4.296 |  |
| 115  | 0.03705                         | 5.05                            | 2.92         | 2.519                                       | 3.705 |  |
| 120  | 0.03206                         | 5.28                            | 2.86         | 2.180                                       | 3.206 |  |
| 125  | 0.02783                         | 5.50                            | 2.80         | 1.892                                       | 2.783 |  |



| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |       |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|-------|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                             | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(kΩ)                     |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 6.154                                       | 6.224 |
| - 40  | 41.02                           | 10.10                           | 6.89         | 6153  | 9024  |
| - 35  | 29.29                           | 9.12                            | 6.68         | 4394  | 6444  |
| - 30  | 21.12                           | 8.18                            | 6.48         | 3168  | 4646  |
| - 25  | 15.37                           | 7.28                            | 6.29         | 2305  | 3381  |
| - 20  | 11.28                           | 6.42                            | 6.11         | 1693  | 2483  |
| - 15  | 8.358                           | 5.59                            | 5.93         | 1254  | 1839  |
| - 10  | 6.242                           | 4.80                            | 5.76         | 936.4                                       | 1373  |
| - 5   | 4.700                           | 4.03                            | 5.60         | 705.0                                       | 1034  |
| 0   | 3.567                           | 3.30                            | 5.44         | 535.0                                       | 784.7 |
| 5   | 2.727                           | 2.59                            | 5.29         | 409.1                                       | 600.0 |
| 10  | 2.101                           | 1.90                            | 5.15         | 315.1                                       | 462.1 |
| 15  | 1.629                           | 1.25                            | 5.01         | 244.4                                       | 358.4 |
| 20  | 1.272                           | 0.61                            | 4.88         | 190.8                                       | 279.9 |
| 25  | 1.000                           | 0.00                            | 4.75         | 150.0                                       | 220.0 |
| 30  | 0.7910                          | 0.59                            | 4.62         | 118.6                                       | 174.0 |
| 35  | 0.6295                          | 1.18                            | 4.51         | 94.42                                       | 138.5 |
| 40  | 0.5039                          | 1.74                            | 4.39         | 75.58                                       | 110.9 |
| 45  | 0.4056                          | 2.30                            | 4.28         | 60.85                                       | 89.24 |
| 50  | 0.3283                          | 2.84                            | 4.17         | 49.25                                       | 72.24 |
| 55  | 0.2672                          | 3.37                            | 4.07         | 40.08                                       | 58.78 |
| 60  | 0.2185                          | 3.89                            | 3.97         | 32.78                                       | 48.08 |
| 65  | 0.1796                          | 4.40                            | 3.87         | 26.94                                       | 39.51 |
| 70  | 0.1483                          | 4.90                            | 3.78         | 22.25                                       | 32.63 |
| 75  | 0.1231                          | 5.39                            | 3.69         | 18.46                                       | 27.07 |
| 80  | 0.1025                          | 5.86                            | 3.60         | 15.38                                       | 22.56 |
| 85  | 0.08582                         | 6.33                            | 3.52         | 12.87                                       | 18.88 |
| 90  | 0.07213                         | 6.79                            | 3.44         | 10.82                                       | 15.87 |
| 95  | 0.06086                         | 7.24                            | 3.36         | 9.129                                       | 13.39 |
| 100   | 0.05155                         | 7.68                            | 3.28         | 7.732                                       | 11.34 |
| 105   | 0.04383                         | 8.11                            | 3.21         | 6.574                                       | 9.642 |
| 110   | 0.03740                         | 8.53                            | 3.14         | 5.610                                       | 8.228 |
| 115   | 0.03203                         | 8.94                            | 3.07         | 4.804                                       | 7.046 |
| 120   | 0.02752                         | 9.35                            | 3.00         | 4.128                                       | 6.054 |
| 125   | 0.02372                         | 9.75                            | 2.94         | 3.559                                       | 5.219 |

| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |       |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|-------|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                             | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(kΩ)                     |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 6.334                                       | 6.474 |
| - 40  | 48.62                           | 6.22                            | 7.13         | 16044                                       | 22850 |
| - 35  | 34.19                           | 5.63                            | 6.91         | 11282                                       | 16068 |
| - 30  | 24.28                           | 5.06                            | 6.71         | 8013  | 11413 |
| - 25  | 17.42                           | 4.51                            | 6.52         | 5747  | 8185  |
| - 20  | 12.61                           | 3.98                            | 6.33         | 4161  | 5926  |
| - 15  | 9.211                           | 3.47                            | 6.15         | 3040  | 4329  |
| - 10  | 6.788                           | 2.98                            | 5.98         | 2240  | 3190  |
| - 5   | 5.045                           | 2.51                            | 5.82         | 1665  | 2371  |
| 0   | 3.781                           | 2.06                            | 5.66         | 1248  | 1776  |
| 5   | 2.855                           | 1.62                            | 5.50         | 942.3                                       | 1342  |
| 10  | 2.173                           | 1.19                            | 5.36         | 717.1                                       | 1021  |
| 15  | 1.666                           | 0.78                            | 5.22         | 549.8                                       | 783.0 |
| 20  | 1.286                           | 0.38                            | 5.08         | 424.5                                       | 604.6 |
| 25  | 1.000                           | 0.00                            | 4.95         | 330.0                                       | 470.0 |



| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |       |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|-------|
| T <sub>OPER</sub><br>(°C)                             | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(kΩ)                     |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 6.334                                       | 6.474 |
| 30  | 0.7825                          | 0.37                            | 4.82         | 258.2                                       | 367.8 |
| 35  | 0.6163                          | 0.74                            | 4.70         | 203.4                                       | 289.6 |
| 40  | 0.4883                          | 1.09                            | 4.59         | 161.1                                       | 229.5 |
| 45  | 0.3892                          | 1.44                            | 4.47         | 128.4                                       | 182.9 |
| 50  | 0.3120                          | 1.77                            | 4.36         | 103.0                                       | 146.7 |
| 55  | 0.2515                          | 2.10                            | 4.26         | 83.00                                       | 118.2 |
| 60  | 0.2038                          | 2.43                            | 4.15         | 67.26                                       | 95.80 |
| 65  | 0.1660                          | 2.74                            | 4.06         | 54.79                                       | 78.03 |
| 70  | 0.1359                          | 3.05                            | 3.96         | 44.86                                       | 63.88 |
| 75  | 0.1118                          | 3.35                            | 3.87         | 36.90                                       | 52.55 |
| 80  | 0.09240                         | 3.64                            | 3.78         | 30.49                                       | 43.43 |
| 85  | 0.07670                         | 3.93                            | 3.69         | 25.31                                       | 36.05 |
| 90  | 0.06395                         | 4.21                            | 3.61         | 21.10                                       | 30.06 |
| 95  | 0.05354                         | 4.48                            | 3.53         | 17.67                                       | 25.16 |
| 100   | 0.04501                         | 4.75                            | 3.45         | 14.85                                       | 21.15 |
| 105   | 0.03798                         | 5.01                            | 3.37         | 12.53                                       | 17.85 |
| 110   | 0.03218                         | 5.27                            | 3.30         | 10.70                                       | 15.12 |
| 115   | 0.02736                         | 5.52                            | 3.23         | 9.029                                       | 12.86 |
| 120   | 0.02335                         | 5.77                            | 3.16         | 7.704                                       | 10.97 |
| 125   | 0.01999                         | 6.01                            | 3.09         | 6.597                                       | 9.396 |

| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES WITH R<sub>25</sub> AT 68 kΩ AND 100 kΩ</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |       |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|-------|
| T <sub>AMB</sub><br>(°C)  | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(kΩ)                     |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 6.683                                       | 6.104 |
| - 40  | 36.66                           | 5.69                            | 6.70         | 2493  | 3666  |
| - 35  | 26.38                           | 5.15                            | 6.49         | 1794  | 2638  |
| - 30  | 19.17                           | 4.63                            | 6.29         | 1303  | 1917  |
| - 25  | 14.06                           | 4.13                            | 6.10         | 956.2                                       | 1406  |
| - 20  | 10.41                           | 3.65                            | 5.92         | 708.0                                       | 1041  |
| - 15  | 7.779                           | 3.18                            | 5.74         | 528.9                                       | 777.9 |
| - 10  | 5.861                           | 2.73                            | 5.57         | 398.5                                       | 586.1 |
| - 5   | 4.453                           | 2.30                            | 5.41         | 302.8                                       | 445.3 |
| 0   | 3.409                           | 1.88                            | 5.26         | 231.8                                       | 340.9 |
| 5   | 2.631                           | 1.48                            | 5.11         | 178.9                                       | 263.1 |
| 10  | 2.044                           | 1.09                            | 4.97         | 139.0                                       | 204.4 |
| 15  | 1.600                           | 0.72                            | 4.83         | 108.8                                       | 160.0 |
| 20  | 1.261                           | 0.35                            | 4.70         | 85.74                                       | 126.1 |
| 25  | 1.000                           | 0.00                            | 4.57         | 68.00                                       | 100.0 |
| 30  | 0.7981                          | 0.34                            | 4.45         | 54.27                                       | 79.81 |
| 35  | 0.6408                          | 0.67                            | 4.35         | 43.57                                       | 64.08 |
| 40  | 0.5175                          | 1.00                            | 4.22         | 35.19                                       | 51.74 |
| 45  | 0.4202                          | 1.32                            | 4.11         | 28.57                                       | 42.02 |
| 50  | 0.3431                          | 1.63                            | 4.00         | 23.33                                       | 34.31 |
| 55  | 0.2816                          | 1.93                            | 3.90         | 19.15                                       | 28.16 |
| 60  | 0.2322                          | 2.22                            | 3.80         | 15.79                                       | 23.22 |
| 65  | 0.1925                          | 2.51                            | 3.71         | 13.09                                       | 19.25 |
| 70  | 0.1602                          | 2.79                            | 3.62         | 10.90                                       | 16.03 |
| 75  | 0.1340                          | 3.06                            | 3.53         | 9.114                                       | 13.40 |
| 80  | 0.1126                          | 3.33                            | 3.45         | 7.655                                       | 11.26 |
| 85  | 0.09496                         | 3.59                            | 3.36         | 6.457                                       | 9.496 |
| 90  | 0.08042                         | 3.85                            | 3.28         | 5.469                                       | 8.042 |



| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES WITH R<sub>25</sub> AT 68 kΩ AND 100 kΩ</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |       |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|-------|
| T <sub>AMB</sub><br>(°C)  | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(kΩ)                     |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |       |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 6.683                                       | 6.104 |
| 95  | 0.06837                         | 4.10                            | 3.21         | 4.649                                       | 6.837 |
| 100   | 0.05835                         | 4.35                            | 3.13         | 3.968                                       | 5.835 |
| 105   | 0.04998                         | 4.59                            | 3.06         | 3.399                                       | 4.998 |
| 110   | 0.04296                         | 4.82                            | 2.99         | 2.921                                       | 4.296 |
| 115   | 0.03705                         | 5.05                            | 2.92         | 2.519                                       | 3.705 |
| 120   | 0.03206                         | 5.28                            | 2.86         | 2.180                                       | 3.206 |
| 125   | 0.02783                         | 5.50                            | 2.80         | 1.892                                       | 2.783 |

| <b>RESISTANCE VALUES AT INTERMEDIATE TEMPERATURES WITH R<sub>25</sub> AT 470 kΩ</b> |                                 |                                 |              |   |  |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|--|
| T <sub>AMB</sub><br>(°C)  | R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub> | ΔR DUE TO<br>B-TOLERANCE<br>(%) | TCR<br>(%/K) | R <sub>25</sub><br>(kΩ)                     |  |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 2381 640 .....; see note 1 at end of tables |  |
|   |                                 |                                 |              | 5.474                                       |  |
| - 40  | 48.62                           | 6.22                            | 7.13         | 22850                                       |  |
| - 35  | 34.19                           | 5.63                            | 6.91         | 16068                                       |  |
| - 30  | 24.28                           | 5.06                            | 6.71         | 11413                                       |  |
| - 25  | 17.42                           | 4.51                            | 6.52         | 8185  |  |
| - 20  | 12.61                           | 3.98                            | 6.33         | 5926  |  |
| - 15  | 9.211                           | 3.47                            | 6.15         | 4329  |  |
| - 10  | 6.788                           | 2.98                            | 5.98         | 3190  |  |
| - 5   | 5.045                           | 2.51                            | 5.82         | 2371  |  |
| 0   | 3.781                           | 2.06                            | 5.66         | 1776  |  |
| 5   | 2.855                           | 1.62                            | 5.50         | 1342  |  |
| 10  | 2.173                           | 1.19                            | 5.36         | 1021  |  |
| 15  | 1.666                           | 0.78                            | 5.22         | 783.0                                       |  |
| 20  | 1.286                           | 0.38                            | 5.08         | 604.6                                       |  |
| 25  | 1.000                           | 0.00                            | 4.95         | 470.0                                       |  |
| 30  | 0.7825                          | 0.37                            | 4.82         | 367.8                                       |  |
| 35  | 0.6163                          | 0.74                            | 4.70         | 289.6                                       |  |
| 40  | 0.4883                          | 1.09                            | 4.59         | 229.5                                       |  |
| 45  | 0.3892                          | 1.44                            | 4.47         | 182.9                                       |  |
| 50  | 0.3120                          | 1.77                            | 4.36         | 146.7                                       |  |
| 55  | 0.2515                          | 2.10                            | 4.26         | 118.2                                       |  |
| 60  | 0.2038                          | 2.43                            | 4.15         | 95.80                                       |  |
| 65  | 0.1660                          | 2.74                            | 4.06         | 78.03                                       |  |
| 70  | 0.1359                          | 3.05                            | 3.96         | 63.88                                       |  |
| 75  | 0.1118                          | 3.35                            | 3.87         | 52.55                                       |  |
| 80  | 0.09240                         | 3.64                            | 3.78         | 43.43                                       |  |
| 85  | 0.07670                         | 3.93                            | 3.69         | 36.05                                       |  |
| 90  | 0.06395                         | 4.21                            | 3.61         | 30.06                                       |  |
| 95  | 0.05354                         | 4.48                            | 3.53         | 25.16                                       |  |
| 100   | 0.04501                         | 4.75                            | 3.45         | 21.15                                       |  |
| 105   | 0.03798                         | 5.01                            | 3.37         | 17.85                                       |  |
| 110   | 0.03218                         | 5.27                            | 3.30         | 15.12                                       |  |
| 115   | 0.02736                         | 5.52                            | 3.23         | 12.86                                       |  |
| 120   | 0.02335                         | 5.77                            | 3.16         | 10.97                                       |  |
| 125   | 0.01999                         | 6.01                            | 3.09         | 9.396                                       |  |

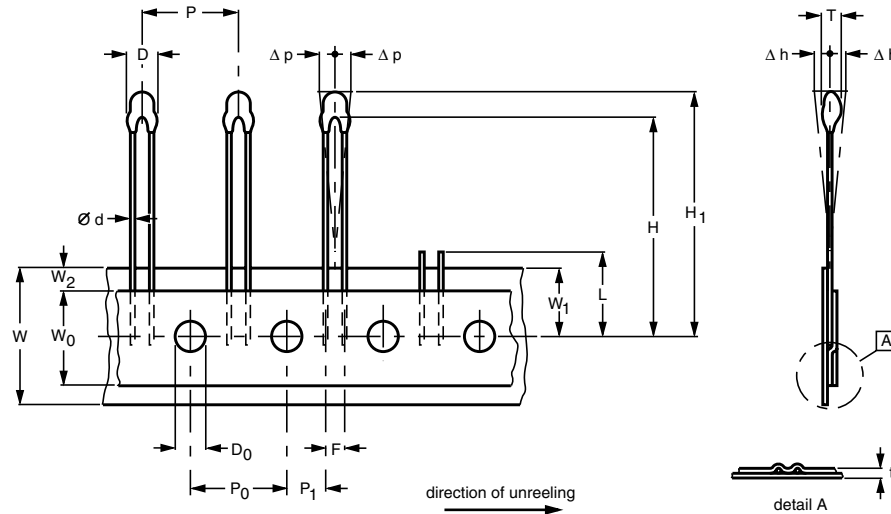
**Note** to Resistance Values At Intermediate Temperature Tables

1. Replace dot in last 5 digits of catalog number by a number according to the following details and depending on tolerance on required R<sub>25</sub> - value: 4 for a tolerance of ± 2 %; 6 for a tolerance of ± 3 %; 3 for a tolerance of ± 5 %; 2 for a tolerance of ± 10 %.

## PACKAGING

### TAPE SPECIFICATIONS

Thermistors on tape



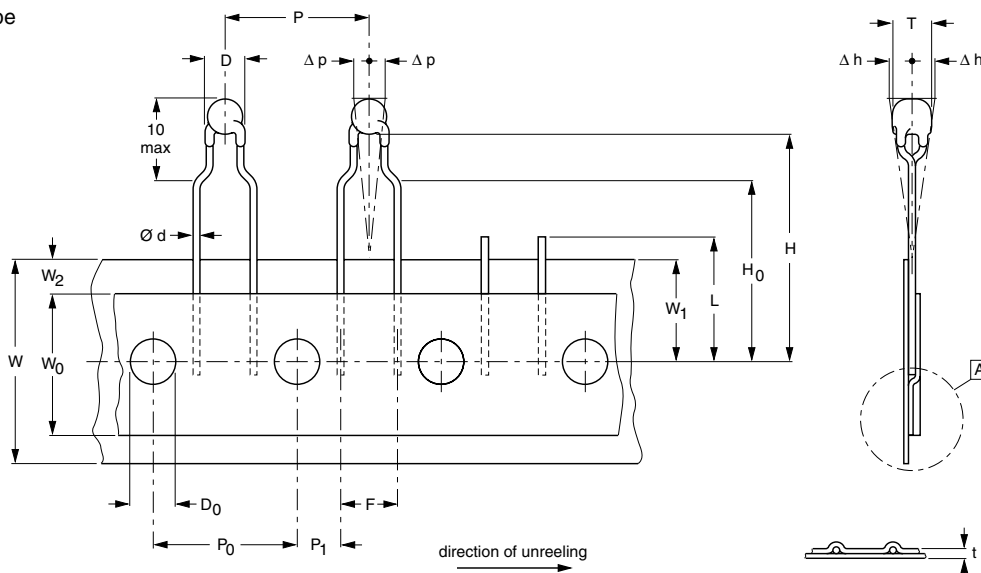
1E pitch  
2322 640 4....

| DIMENSIONS OF TAPE IN ACCORDANCE WITH "IEC 60286-2" |   |                  |           |
|---|---|------------------|-----------|
| SYMBOL  | PARAMETER   | DIMENSIONS (mm)  |           |
|   |   | VALUE            | TOLERANCE |
| D   | body diameter <sup>2)</sup>                                   | 3.3              | ± 0.5     |
| T   | maximum total thickness                                       | ≤ 3              | -         |
| d   | lead diameter   | 0.6              | ± 0.06    |
| P   | pitch between thermistors                                     | 12.7             | ± 1       |
| P <sub>0</sub>                                      | feed-hole pitch (cumulative pitch error ± 0.2 mm/20 products) | 12.7             | ± 0.3     |
| P <sub>1</sub>                                      | feed-hole centre to lead centre                               | 5.08             | ± 0.7     |
| Δp  | component alignment   | 0                | ± 1.3     |
| F   | lead-to-lead distance   | 2.54             | ± 0.3     |
| Δh  | component alignment   | 0                | ± 2       |
| W   | tape width  | 18.0             | + 1/- 0.5 |
| W <sub>0</sub>                                      | hold-down tape width  | ≥ 12.5           | -         |
| W <sub>1</sub>                                      | feed-hole position  | 9.0              | ± 0.5     |
| W <sub>2</sub>                                      | hold-down tape position                                       | ≤ 3              | -         |
| H   | component to tape centre                                      | 22 <sup>1)</sup> | ± 1       |
| H <sub>1</sub>                                      | component height  | ≤ 32             | -         |
| L   | length of snapped lead  | ≤ 11             | -         |
| D <sub>0</sub>                                      | feed-hole diameter  | 4.0              | ± 0.2     |
| t   | total tape thickness with cardboard tape 0.5 ± 0.1 mm         | 0.65             | ± 0.2     |
|   | inspection level: S3 mechanical                               | -                | 1 %       |

#### Notes

1. Taped products with H = 45 ± 1, are available on request
2. D ≤ 5 max for 6404.338 to 221

Thermistors on tape



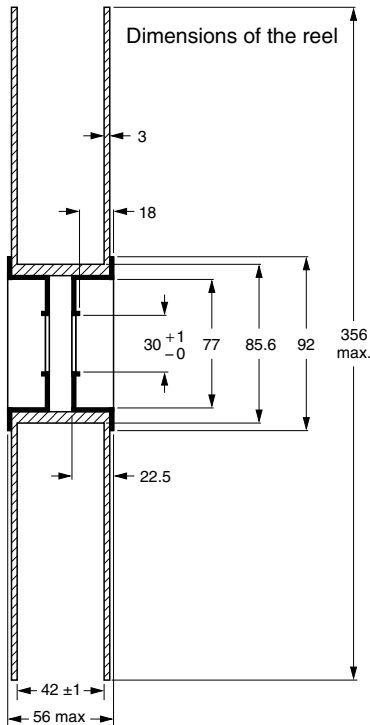
2E pitch  
2322 640 3...

| DIMENSIONS OF TAPE IN ACCORDANCE WITH "IEC 60286-2" |   |                 |              |
|---|---|-----------------|--------------|
| SYMBOL  | PARAMETER   | DIMENSIONS (mm) |              |
|   |   | VALUE           | TOLERANCE    |
| D   | body diameter <sup>1)</sup>                                   | 3.3             | ± 0.5        |
| T   | maximum total thickness <sup>2)</sup>                         | ≤ 3.2           | -            |
| d   | lead diameter   | 0.6             | ± 0.06       |
| P   | pitch between thermistors                                     | 12.7            | ± 1          |
| P <sub>0</sub>                                      | feed-hole pitch (cumulative pitch error ± 0.2 mm/20 products) | 12.7            | ± 0.3        |
| P <sub>1</sub>                                      | feed-hole centre to lead centre                               | 3.85            | ± 0.7        |
| Δp  | component alignment   | 0               | ± 1.3        |
| F   | lead-to-lead distance   | 5.08            | ± 0.3        |
| Δh  | component alignment   | 0               | ± 2          |
| W   | tape width  | 18.0            | + 1/- 0.5    |
| W <sub>0</sub>                                      | hold-down tape width  | ≥ 12.5          | -            |
| W <sub>1</sub>                                      | feed-hole position  | 9.0             | + 0.75/- 0.5 |
| W <sub>2</sub>                                      | hold-down tape position                                       | ≤ 3             | -            |
| H   | component to tape centre                                      | 20              | + 2          |
| H <sub>0</sub>                                      | lead wire clinch height                                       | 16              | ± 0.5        |
| L   | length of snapped lead  | ≤ 11            | -            |
| D <sub>0</sub>                                      | feed-hole diameter  | 4.0             | ± 0.3        |
| t   | total tape thickness with cardboard tape 0.5 ± 0.1 mm         | 0.7             | ± 0.2        |
|   | inspection level: S3 mechanical                               | -               | 1 %          |

Notes

1. D ≤ 5 max for 640 3. 338 to 640 4. 221
2. T ≤ 4 max for 640 3. 338 to 640 4. 221

## REEL SPECIFICATIONS



## CODE NUMBERS AND RELEVANT PACKAGING QUANTITIES

| PARAMETER | BULK | TAPE AND REEL <sup>1)</sup><br>1E pitch | TAPE AND REEL <sup>1)</sup><br>2E pitch |
|-----------|------|---|---|
|           |      | 2381 640 6.../<br>NTCLE100E3...B0       | 2381 640 4.../<br>NTCLE100E3...T1       |
| Quantity  | 500  | 1500 per reel, 2 reels<br>per box       | 1500 per reel, 2 reels<br>per box       |

### Note

- The maximum number of empty places per reel shall not exceed 0.1 % of the total number of components per reel. With no consecutive positions empty.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF TAPED PRODUCTS

Minimum pull-out force of the component: 5 N

Minimum peel-off force of adhesive tape: 6N

Minimum tearing force tape: 15 N

Minimum pull-off force of tape-reel: 5 N

## STORAGE CONDITIONS

Storage temperature range: - 25 to + 40 °C

Maximum relative humidity: 80 %

## TESTS AND REQUIREMENTS

Essentially all tests are carried out in accordance with "IEC publication 60068-2; Environmental testing", except where indicated.

| STABILITY TESTS        |                               |   |   |  |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|--|
| CECC 32 100<br>CLAUSE  | IEC<br>60068-2<br>TEST METHOD | TEST  | PROCEDURE   | REQUIREMENTS                             |
| D3; 4.20.1             |                               | endurance   | 25 °C; 1000 hours   | $\Delta R/R < 1 \%$                      |
|                        | 1                             | endurance   | - 40 °C; 1000 hours   | $\Delta R/R < 1 \%$                      |
|                        | 539                           | endurance   | 500 mW; 55 °C; 1000 hours   | $\Delta R/R < 3 \%$ <sup>1)</sup>        |
|                        | 2                             | dry heat,<br>(steady state)                         | 125 °C; 1000 hours  | $\Delta R/R < 3 \%$                      |
| D1; 4.19               | 3                             | damp heat<br>(steady state)                         | 56 days at 40 °C; 90 to 95 % RH   | $\Delta R/R < 3 \%$                      |
| C2; 4.14               | 14                            | rapid change of temperature                         | - 40 °C to + 125 °C; 50 cycles  | $\Delta R/R < 2 \%$                      |
| Other applicable tests |                               |   |   |  |
|                        | 21                            | robustness of leads:<br>tensile strength<br>bending | loading force 10 N<br>loading force 5 N   | $\Delta R/R \leq 1 \%$                   |
|                        | 58                            | soldering:<br>resistance to heat                    | 240 °C max.; duration 4 s max.<br>265 °C max.; duration 5 s max.  | $\Delta R/R \leq 1 \%$ <sup>2)</sup>     |
|                        | 27                            | impact  | free fall; 1 m  | $\Delta R/R \leq 1 \%$                   |
|                        | 29                            | shock   | 490 m/s; half sinewave  | $\Delta R/R \leq 1 \%$                   |
|                        | 45                            | resistance to solvent<br>(isopropanol)              | ambient temp for 5 min;<br>5 N with hydrophilic cotton wool   | no traces of lacquer on<br>cotton wool   |
|                        | 6                             | vibration   | 1.5 mm peak to peak: 10 to 58 Hz<br>10 gp: 50 to 500 Hz 1 octave/min. 2 hours in<br>each direction in three orthogonal directions | no visible damage<br>$\Delta R/R < 1 \%$ |
|                        | 2                             | inflammability                                      | 1980, needle flame test   | non-flammable                            |

### Notes

- For  $R_{25} \geq 100 \text{ k}\Omega$  the drift requirement is  $\Delta R/R < 5 \%$
- For  $R_{25}$  from 2.2 k $\Omega$  to 10 k $\Omega$ , requirement is  $\pm 2 \%$  max





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